

REPUBLIC BANCORP INC /KY/
Form 10-Q
November 06, 2015
Table of Contents

UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

Quarterly
report
pursuant to
Section 13
or 15(d) of
the
Securities
Exchange
Act of
1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2015

or

Transition report pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Commission File Number: 0-24649

REPUBLIC BANCORP, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Kentucky
(State of other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) 61-0862051
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

601 West Market Street, Louisville, Kentucky 40202
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(502) 584-3600

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding twelve months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding twelve months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer Non-accelerated filer Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).
Yes No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date:

The number of shares outstanding of the registrant's Class A Common Stock and Class B Common Stock, as of October 30, 2015, was 18,608,260 and 2,245,250.

Table of Contents

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART I — FINANCIAL INFORMATION

| | | |
|----------------|---|-----|
| <u>Item 1.</u> | <u>Financial Statements.</u> | 3 |
| <u>Item 2.</u> | <u>Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.</u> | 61 |
| <u>Item 3.</u> | <u>Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk.</u> | 105 |
| <u>Item 4.</u> | <u>Controls and Procedures.</u> | 105 |

PART II — OTHER INFORMATION

| | | |
|-----------------|---|-----|
| <u>Item 1.</u> | <u>Legal Proceedings.</u> | 105 |
| <u>Item 1A.</u> | <u>Risk Factors.</u> | 105 |
| <u>Item 2.</u> | <u>Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds.</u> | 106 |
| <u>Item 6.</u> | <u>Exhibits.</u> | 107 |
| | <u>SIGNATURES</u> | 108 |

Table of Contents

PART I — FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands)

| | September 30, 2015 | December 31, 2014 |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 90,731 | \$ 72,878 |
| Securities available for sale | 461,558 | 435,911 |
| Securities held to maturity (fair value of \$41,601 in 2015 and \$45,807 in 2014) | 41,041 | 45,437 |
| Mortgage loans held for sale, at fair value | 8,526 | 6,388 |
| Other loans held for sale, at the lower of cost or fair value | 3,800 | — |
| Loans | 3,297,874 | 3,040,495 |
| Allowance for loan and lease losses | (26,959) | (24,410) |
| Loans, net | 3,270,915 | 3,016,085 |
| Federal Home Loan Bank stock, at cost | 28,208 | 28,208 |
| Premises and equipment, net | 29,877 | 32,987 |
| Premises, held for sale | 1,218 | 1,317 |
| Goodwill | 10,168 | 10,168 |
| Other real estate owned | 2,832 | 11,243 |
| Bank owned life insurance | 52,465 | 51,415 |
| Other assets and accrued interest receivable | 34,638 | 34,976 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | \$ 4,035,977 | \$ 3,747,013 |
| LIABILITIES | | |
| Deposits: | | |
| Non interest-bearing | \$ 637,875 | \$ 502,569 |
| Interest-bearing | 1,729,955 | 1,555,613 |
| Total deposits | 2,367,830 | 2,058,182 |
| Securities sold under agreements to repurchase and other short-term borrowings | 309,624 | 356,108 |
| Federal Home Loan Bank advances | 711,500 | 707,500 |
| Subordinated note | 41,240 | 41,240 |

Edgar Filing: REPUBLIC BANCORP INC /KY/ - Form 10-Q

| | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Other liabilities and accrued interest payable | 31,071 | 25,252 |
| Total liabilities | 3,461,265 | 3,188,282 |
| Commitments and contingent liabilities (Footnote 9) | — | — |
| STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY | | |
| Preferred stock, no par value | — | — |
| Common Stock, no par value | 4,904 | 4,904 |
| Additional paid in capital | 135,527 | 134,889 |
| Retained earnings | 429,917 | 414,623 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income | 4,364 | 4,315 |
| Total stockholders' equity | 574,712 | 558,731 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY | \$ 4,035,977 | \$ 3,747,013 |

See accompanying footnotes to consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands, except per share data)

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|--|--|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|
| | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 |
| INTEREST INCOME: | | | | |
| Loans, including fees | \$ 34,040 | \$ 30,916 | \$ 99,247 | \$ 91,188 |
| Taxable investment securities | 1,733 | 1,896 | 5,285 | 5,663 |
| Federal Home Loan Bank stock and other | 334 | 332 | 1,058 | 1,195 |
| Total interest income | 36,107 | 33,144 | 105,590 | 98,046 |
| INTEREST EXPENSE: | | | | |
| Deposits | 1,068 | 930 | 3,233 | 2,845 |
| Securities sold under agreements to repurchase and other short-term borrowings | 17 | 28 | 72 | 72 |
| Federal Home Loan Bank advances | 2,982 | 3,116 | 8,907 | 9,947 |
| Subordinated note | 616 | 628 | 1,874 | 1,886 |
| Total interest expense | 4,683 | 4,702 | 14,086 | 14,750 |
| NET INTEREST INCOME | 31,424 | 28,442 | 91,504 | 83,296 |
| Provision for loan and lease losses | 2,233 | 1,510 | 3,322 | 1,500 |
| NET INTEREST INCOME AFTER PROVISION FOR LOAN AND LEASE LOSSES | 29,191 | 26,932 | 88,182 | 81,796 |
| NON INTEREST INCOME: | | | | |
| Service charges on deposit accounts | 3,399 | 3,568 | 9,685 | 10,426 |
| Net refund transfer fees | 97 | (133) | 17,339 | 16,091 |
| Mortgage banking income | 972 | 876 | 3,549 | 2,174 |
| Interchange fee income | 1,967 | 1,619 | 6,205 | 5,344 |
| Gain on call of securities available for sale | — | — | 88 | — |
| Net loss on other real estate owned | (8) | (758) | (282) | (1,309) |
| Increase in cash surrender value of bank owned life insurance | 348 | 381 | 1,050 | 951 |
| Other | 1,031 | 974 | 2,643 | 2,646 |
| Total non interest income | 7,806 | 6,527 | 40,277 | 36,323 |
| NON INTEREST EXPENSES: | | | | |
| Salaries and employee benefits | 15,297 | 12,164 | 44,897 | 40,612 |

Edgar Filing: REPUBLIC BANCORP INC /KY/ - Form 10-Q

| | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Occupancy and equipment, net | 5,217 | 5,544 | 15,560 | 16,874 |
| Communication and transportation | 951 | 905 | 2,768 | 2,787 |
| Marketing and development | 756 | 1,135 | 2,318 | 2,466 |
| FDIC insurance expense | 474 | 424 | 1,622 | 1,407 |
| Bank franchise tax expense | 846 | 731 | 4,094 | 3,901 |
| Data processing | 959 | 824 | 3,017 | 2,495 |
| Interchange related expense | 909 | 788 | 2,847 | 2,632 |
| Supplies | 229 | 205 | 809 | 705 |
| Other real estate owned expense | 146 | 218 | 485 | 916 |
| Legal and professional fees | 653 | 730 | 2,796 | 2,179 |
| Other | 1,801 | 1,537 | 5,264 | 4,714 |
| Total non interest expenses | 28,238 | 25,205 | 86,477 | 81,688 |
| INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX EXPENSE | 8,759 | 8,254 | 41,982 | 36,431 |
| INCOME TAX EXPENSE | 3,119 | 3,008 | 14,234 | 12,879 |
| NET INCOME | \$ 5,640 | \$ 5,246 | \$ 27,748 | \$ 23,552 |
| BASIC EARNINGS PER SHARE: | | | | |
| Class A Common Stock | \$ 0.27 | \$ 0.25 | \$ 1.34 | \$ 1.14 |
| Class B Common Stock | \$ 0.25 | \$ 0.24 | \$ 1.22 | \$ 1.09 |
| DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE: | | | | |
| Class A Common Stock | \$ 0.27 | \$ 0.25 | \$ 1.34 | \$ 1.13 |
| Class B Common Stock | \$ 0.25 | \$ 0.24 | \$ 1.22 | \$ 1.08 |
| DIVIDENDS DECLARED PER COMMON SHARE: | | | | |
| Class A Common Stock | \$ 0.198 | \$ 0.187 | \$ 0.583 | \$ 0.550 |
| Class B Common Stock | \$ 0.180 | \$ 0.170 | \$ 0.530 | \$ 0.500 |

See accompanying footnotes to consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands)

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|--|--|-----------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 |
| Net income | \$ 5,640 | \$ 5,246 | \$ 27,748 | \$ 23,552 |
| OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME | | | | |
| Change in fair value of derivatives used for cash flow hedges | (503) | 28 | (724) | (676) |
| Reclassification amount for derivative losses realized in income | 100 | 104 | 304 | 303 |
| Change in unrealized gain (loss) on securities available for sale | 488 | (10) | 670 | 2,618 |
| Reclassification adjustment for gain on security available for sale recognized in earnings | — | — | (88) | — |
| Change in unrealized gain on securities available for sale for which a portion of an other-than-temporary impairment has been recognized in earnings | (58) | 65 | (84) | 434 |
| Net unrealized gains | 27 | 187 | 78 | 2,679 |
| Tax effect | (11) | (66) | (29) | (939) |
| Total other comprehensive income, net of tax | 16 | 121 | 49 | 1,740 |
| COMPREHENSIVE INCOME | \$ 5,656 | \$ 5,367 | \$ 27,797 | \$ 25,292 |

See accompanying footnotes to consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

| (in thousands) | Common Stock | | Amount | Additional Paid In Capital | Retained Earnings | Accumulated | |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Class A Shares Outstanding | Class B Shares Outstanding | | | | Other Comprehensive Income | Total Stockholders' Equity |
| Balance, January 1, 2015 | 18,603 | 2,245 | \$ 4,904 | \$ 134,889 | \$ 414,623 | \$ 4,315 | \$ 558,731 |
| Net income | — | — | — | — | 27,748 | — | 27,748 |
| Net change in accumulated other comprehensive income | — | — | — | — | — | 49 | 49 |
| Dividend declared Common Stock: | | | | | | | |
| Class A Shares | — | — | — | — | (10,850) | — | (10,850) |
| Class B Shares | — | — | — | — | (1,190) | — | (1,190) |
| Stock options exercised, net of shares redeemed | 14 | — | 4 | 305 | (65) | — | 244 |
| Repurchase of Class A Common Stock | (19) | — | (4) | (124) | (349) | — | (477) |
| Conversion of Class B Common Stock to Class A Common Stock | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Net change in notes receivable on Class A Common Stock | — | — | — | (25) | — | — | (25) |
| Deferred director compensation expense - Class A Common Stock | 5 | — | — | 171 | — | — | 171 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|-------|----------|------------|------------|----------|------------|
| Stock based compensation expense - restricted stock | — | — | — | 207 | — | — | 207 |
| Stock based compensation expense - stock options | — | — | — | 104 | — | — | 104 |
| Balance, September 30, 2015 | 18,603 | 2,245 | \$ 4,904 | \$ 135,527 | \$ 429,917 | \$ 4,364 | \$ 574,712 |

See accompanying footnotes to consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED) (in thousands)

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------|
| | 2015 | 2014 |
| OPERATING ACTIVITIES: | | |
| Net income | \$ 27,748 | \$ 23,552 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: | | |
| Amortization on investment securities, net | 506 | 446 |
| Accretion on loans, net | (2,422) | (5,618) |
| Depreciation of premises and equipment | 4,965 | 4,753 |
| Amortization of mortgage servicing rights | 1,057 | 996 |
| Provision for loan and lease losses | 3,322 | 1,500 |
| Net gain on sale of mortgage loans held for sale | (3,189) | (1,894) |
| Origination of mortgage loans held for sale | (128,026) | (54,046) |
| Proceeds from sale of mortgage loans held for sale | 129,077 | 53,556 |
| Origination of other loans held for sale | (86,218) | — |
| Proceeds from sale of other loans held for sale | 85,564 | — |
| Net realized gain on sales, calls and impairment of securities | (88) | — |
| Net gain realized on sale of other real estate owned | (734) | (733) |
| Writedowns of other real estate owned | 1,016 | 2,042 |
| Net gain on sale of banking center | (28) | — |
| Deferred director compensation expense - Company Stock | 171 | 145 |
| Stock based compensation expense | 311 | 366 |
| Increase in cash surrender value of bank owned life insurance | (1,050) | (951) |
| Net change in other assets and liabilities: | | |
| Accrued interest receivable | (228) | (283) |
| Accrued interest payable | (95) | (310) |
| Other assets | (1,709) | 1,750 |
| Other liabilities | 5,336 | 1,500 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 35,286 | 26,771 |
| INVESTING ACTIVITIES: | | |
| Purchases of securities available for sale | (994,305) | (119,427) |
| Proceeds from calls, maturities and paydowns of securities available for sale | 968,812 | 102,111 |
| Proceeds from calls, maturities and paydowns of securities to be held to maturity | 4,357 | 3,342 |
| Net change in outstanding warehouse lines of credit | (74,117) | (123,008) |
| Purchase of loans, including premiums paid | (87,619) | (144,669) |
| Net change in other loans | (96,916) | (51,492) |
| Proceeds from redemption of Federal Home Loan Bank stock | — | 134 |
| Proceeds from sales of other real estate owned | 7,880 | 8,991 |
| Proceeds from sale of banking center | 1,623 | — |
| Net purchases of premises and equipment | (2,312) | (4,240) |
| Purchase of bank owned life insurance | — | (25,000) |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (272,597) | (353,258) |

FINANCING ACTIVITIES:

| | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Net change in deposits | 309,648 | 68,979 |
| Net change in securities sold under agreements to repurchase and other short-term borrowings | (46,484) | 110,319 |
| Payments of Federal Home Loan Bank advances | (208,000) | (108,000) |
| Proceeds from Federal Home Loan Bank advances | 212,000 | 165,000 |
| Repurchase of Common Stock | (477) | (347) |
| Net proceeds from Common Stock options exercised | 244 | 443 |
| Cash dividends paid | (11,767) | (11,088) |
| Net cash provided by financing activities | 255,164 | 225,306 |

| | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | 17,853 | (101,181) |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD | 72,878 | 170,863 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD | \$ 90,731 | \$ 69,682 |

SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURES OF CASHFLOW INFORMATION:

Cash paid during the period for:

| | | |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| Interest | \$ 14,181 | \$ 15,060 |
| Income taxes | 12,219 | 13,703 |

SUPPLEMENTAL NONCASH DISCLOSURES:

| | | |
|---|----------|----------|
| Transfers from loans to real estate acquired in settlement of loans | \$ 2,713 | \$ 6,466 |
| Loans provided for sales of other real estate owned | 2,962 | 1,331 |

See accompanying footnotes to consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – SEPTEMBER 30, 2015 and 2014 (UNAUDITED)
AND DECEMBER 31, 2014

1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Presentation — The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Republic Bancorp, Inc. (the “Parent Company”) and its wholly-owned subsidiaries, Republic Bank & Trust Company (“RB&T” or the “Bank”) and Republic Insurance Services, Inc. (the “Captive”). The Bank is a Kentucky-based, state chartered non-member financial institution. The Captive, which was formed during the third quarter of 2014, is a wholly-owned insurance subsidiary of the Company. The Captive provides property and casualty insurance coverage to the Company and the Bank as well as eight other third-party insurance captives for which insurance may not be available or economically feasible. Republic Bancorp Capital Trust (“RBCT”) is a Delaware statutory business trust that is a wholly-owned unconsolidated finance subsidiary of Republic Bancorp, Inc. All companies are collectively referred to as “Republic” or the “Company.” All significant intercompany balances and transactions are eliminated in consolidation.

The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (“GAAP”) for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Rule 10-01 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, the financial statements do not include all of the information and footnotes required by U.S. GAAP for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals) considered necessary for fair presentation have been included. Operating results for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2015. For further information, refer to the consolidated financial statements and footnotes thereto included in Republic’s Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014.

As of September 30, 2015, the Company was divided into four distinct business operating segments: Traditional Banking, Warehouse Lending (“Warehouse”), Mortgage Banking and Republic Processing Group (“RPG”). Management considers the first three segments to collectively constitute “Core Bank” or “Core Banking” activities. The Warehouse segment was reported as a division of the Traditional Banking segment prior to the fourth quarter of 2014, but realized the quantitative and qualitative nature of a segment by the end of 2014. All prior periods have been reclassified to conform to the current presentation.

Traditional Banking, Warehouse Lending and Mortgage Banking (collectively “Core Bank” or “Core Banking”)

The Traditional Bank provides traditional banking products primarily to customers in the Company’s market footprint. As of September 30, 2015, in addition to Internet Banking and Correspondent Lending delivery channels, Republic had 40 full-service banking centers with locations as follows:

- Kentucky — 32
- Metropolitan Louisville — 19
- Central Kentucky — 8
- Elizabethtown — 1
- Frankfort — 1
- Georgetown — 1
- Lexington — 4
- Shelbyville — 1
- Western Kentucky — 2
- Owensboro — 2
- Northern Kentucky — 3
- Covington — 1
- Florence — 1
- Independence — 1
- Southern Indiana — 3
- Floyds Knobs — 1
- Jeffersonville — 1
- New Albany — 1
- Metropolitan Tampa, Florida — 2
- Metropolitan Cincinnati, Ohio — 1
- Metropolitan Nashville, Tennessee — 2

Table of Contents

Republic's headquarters are located in Louisville, which is the largest city in Kentucky based on population.

Core Banking results of operations are primarily dependent upon net interest income, which represents the difference between the interest income and fees on interest-earning assets and the interest expense on interest-bearing liabilities. Interest-earning Core Banking assets primarily consist of investment securities and commercial and consumer loans primarily secured by real estate and/or personal property. Interest-bearing liabilities primarily consist of interest-bearing deposit accounts, securities sold under agreements to repurchase, as well as short-term and long-term borrowing sources. Federal Home Loan Bank ("FHLB") advances have traditionally been a significant borrowing source for the Bank.

Other sources of Core Banking income include service charges on deposit accounts, debit and credit card interchange fee income, title insurance commissions, fees charged to clients for trust services, increases in the cash surrender value of Bank Owned Life Insurance ("BOLI") and revenue generated from Mortgage Banking activities. Mortgage Banking activities represent both the origination and sale of loans in the secondary market and the servicing of loans for others, primarily the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation ("Freddie Mac" or "FHLMC").

Core Banking operating expenses consist primarily of salaries and employee benefits, occupancy and equipment expenses, communication and transportation costs, data processing, interchange related expenses, marketing and development expenses, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") insurance expense, franchise tax expense and various general and administrative costs. Core Banking results of operations are significantly impacted by general economic and competitive conditions, particularly changes in market interest rates, government laws and policies and actions of regulatory agencies.

The Core Bank provides short-term, revolving credit facilities to mortgage bankers across the Nation through its Warehouse segment in the form of warehouse lines of credit. These credit facilities are secured by single family, first lien residential real estate loans. Outstanding balances on these credit facilities may be subject to significant fluctuations consistent with the overall market demand for mortgage loans.

The Core Bank began acquiring single family, first lien mortgage loans for investment through its Correspondent Lending channel in May 2014. Correspondent Lending generally involves the Bank acquiring, primarily from its Warehouse clients, closed loans that meet the Bank's specifications. Substantially all loans purchased through the Correspondent Lending channel are purchased at a premium.

Republic Processing Group

All divisions of the RPG segment operate through the Bank. Nationally, RPG facilitates the receipt and payment of federal and state tax refunds under the Tax Refund Solutions (“TRS”) division, primarily through refund transfers (“RTs”). RTs are products whereby a tax refund is issued to the taxpayer after the Bank has received the refund from the federal or state government. There is no credit risk or borrowing cost associated with these products because they are only delivered to the taxpayer upon receipt of the tax refund directly from the governmental paying authority. Fees earned on RTs, net of rebates, are the primary source of revenue for the TRS division and the RPG segment, and are reported as non interest income under the line item “Net refund transfer fees.”

The TRS division historically originated and obtained a significant source of revenue from Refund Anticipation Loans (“RALs”), but terminated this product effective April 30, 2012. RALs were short-term consumer loans offered to taxpayers that were secured by the client’s anticipated tax refund, which represented the sole source of repayment. While RALs were terminated in 2012, TRS may receive recoveries from previously charged-off RALs.

The Republic Payment Solutions (“RPS”) division offers general purpose reloadable prepaid debit cards through third party program managers.

The Republic Credit Solutions (“RCS”) division offers short-term consumer credit products.

Table of Contents

Accounting Standards Update (“ASU”) ASU No. 2015-16, Business Combinations (Topic 805): Simplifying the Accounting for Measurement-Period Adjustments.

Topic 805 requires that an acquirer retrospectively adjust provisional amounts recognized in a business combination, during the measurement period. To simplify the accounting for adjustments made to provisional amounts, the amendments in this ASU require that the acquirer recognize adjustments to provisional amounts that are identified during the measurement period in the reporting period in which the adjustment amount is determined. The acquirer is required to also record, in the same period’s financial statements, the effect on earnings of changes in depreciation, amortization, or other income effects, if any, as a result of the change to the provisional amounts, calculated as if the accounting had been completed at the acquisition date. In addition an entity is required to present separately on the face of the income statement or disclose in the notes to the financial statements the portion of the amount recorded in current-period earnings by line item that would have been recorded in previous reporting periods if the adjustment to the provisional amounts had been recognized as of the acquisition date.

The amendments in this ASU are effective for financial statements issued for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2015, and interim periods within those fiscal years. This ASU is not expected to have a material impact on the Company’s financial statements.

Table of Contents

2. INVESTMENT SECURITIES

Securities Available for Sale

The gross amortized cost and fair value of securities available for sale and the related gross unrealized gains and losses recognized in accumulated other comprehensive income (“AOCI”) were as follows:

| September 30, 2015 (in thousands) | Amortized Cost | Gross Unrealized Gains | Gross Unrealized Losses | Fair Value |
|---|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| U.S. Treasury securities and U.S. Government agencies | \$ 216,938 | \$ 1,148 | \$ (2) | \$ 218,084 |
| Private label mortgage backed security | 4,037 | 1,136 | — | 5,173 |
| Mortgage backed securities - residential | 96,609 | 4,364 | (37) | 100,936 |
| Collateralized mortgage obligations | 120,341 | 1,074 | (393) | 121,022 |
| Freddie Mac preferred stock | — | 269 | — | 269 |
| Mutual fund | 1,000 | 25 | — | 1,025 |
| Corporate bonds | 15,009 | 40 | — | 15,049 |
| Total securities available for sale | \$ 453,934 | \$ 8,056 | \$ (432) | \$ 461,558 |

| December 31, 2014 (in thousands) | Amortized Cost | Gross Unrealized Gains | Gross Unrealized Losses | Fair Value |
|---|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| U.S. Treasury securities and U.S. Government agencies | \$ 146,625 | \$ 312 | \$ (15) | \$ 146,922 |
| Private label mortgage backed security | 4,030 | 1,220 | — | 5,250 |
| Mortgage backed securities - residential | 118,836 | 5,511 | (91) | 124,256 |
| Collateralized mortgage obligations | 143,283 | 1,034 | (1,146) | 143,171 |
| Freddie Mac preferred stock | — | 231 | — | 231 |
| Mutual fund | 1,000 | 18 | — | 1,018 |
| Corporate bonds | 15,011 | 52 | — | 15,063 |
| Total securities available for sale | \$ 428,785 | \$ 8,378 | \$ (1,252) | \$ 435,911 |

Securities Held to Maturity

The carrying value, gross unrecognized gains and losses, and fair value of securities held to maturity were as follows:

| September 30, 2015 (in thousands) | Carrying Value | Gross Unrecognized Gains | Gross Unrecognized Losses | Fair Value |
|---|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| U.S. Treasury securities and U.S. Government agencies | \$ 1,523 | \$ 8 | \$ (1) | \$ 1,530 |
| Mortgage backed securities - residential | 53 | 7 | — | 60 |
| Collateralized mortgage obligations | 34,465 | 558 | — | 35,023 |
| Corporate bonds | 5,000 | — | (12) | 4,988 |
| Total securities held to maturity | \$ 41,041 | \$ 573 | \$ (13) | \$ 41,601 |

Table of Contents

| December 31, 2014 (in thousands) | Carrying Value | Gross Unrecognized Gains | Gross Unrecognized Losses | Fair Value |
|---|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| U.S. Treasury securities and U.S. Government agencies | \$ 1,747 | \$ 1 | \$ (7) | \$ 1,741 |
| Mortgage backed securities - residential | 147 | 20 | — | 167 |
| Collateralized mortgage obligations | 38,543 | 423 | (4) | 38,962 |
| Corporate bonds | 5,000 | — | (63) | 4,937 |
| Total securities held to maturity | \$ 45,437 | \$ 444 | \$ (74) | \$ 45,807 |

At September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, there were no holdings of securities of any one issuer, other than the U.S. Government and its agencies, in an amount greater than 10% of stockholders' equity.

Sales of Securities Available for Sale

During the three months ended September 30, 2015, there were no sales or calls of securities available for sale. During the nine months ended September 30, 2015, the Bank recognized a gain of \$88,000 on the call of one security available for sale.

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014, there were no sales or calls of securities available for sale.

Investment Securities by Contractual Maturity

The amortized cost and fair value of the investment securities portfolio by contractual maturity at September 30, 2015 follows. Expected maturities may differ from contractual maturities if borrowers have the right to call or prepay obligations with or without call or prepayment penalties. Securities not due at a single maturity date are detailed separately.

| September 30, 2015 (in thousands) | Securities Available for Sale | | Securities Held to Maturity | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| | Amortized Cost | Fair Value | Carrying Value | Fair Value |

| | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Due in one year or less | \$ — | \$ — | \$ 1,005 | \$ 1,013 |
| Due from one year to five years | 221,947 | 223,120 | 5,518 | 5,505 |
| Due from five years to ten years | 10,000 | 10,013 | — | — |
| Due beyond ten years | — | — | — | — |
| Private label mortgage backed security | 4,037 | 5,173 | — | — |
| Mortgage backed securities - residential | 96,609 | 100,936 | 53 | 60 |
| Collateralized mortgage obligations | 120,341 | 121,022 | 34,465 | 35,023 |
| Freddie Mac preferred stock | — | 269 | — | — |
| Mutual fund | 1,000 | 1,025 | — | — |
| Total securities | \$ 453,934 | \$ 461,558 | \$ 41,041 | \$ 41,601 |

Freddie Mac Preferred Stock

During 2008, the U.S. Treasury, the Federal Reserve Board and the Federal Housing Finance Agency (“FHFA”) announced that the FHFA was placing Freddie Mac under conservatorship and giving management control to the FHFA. The Bank contemporaneously determined that its 40,000 shares of Freddie Mac preferred stock were fully impaired and recorded an other-than-temporary impairment (“OTTI”) charge of \$2.1 million in 2008. The OTTI charge brought the carrying value of the stock to \$0. During the third quarter of 2014, based on active trading volume of Freddie Mac preferred stock, the Company determined it appropriate to record an unrealized gain to Other Comprehensive Income (“OCI”) related to its Freddie Mac preferred stock holdings. Based on the stock’s market closing price as of September 30, 2015, the Company’s unrealized gain for its Freddie Mac preferred stock totaled \$269,000.

Table of Contents

Mortgage Backed Securities and Collateralized Mortgage Obligations

At September 30, 2015, with the exception of the \$5.2 million private label mortgage backed security, all other mortgage backed securities and collateralized mortgage obligations (“CMOs”) held by the Bank were issued by U.S. Government-sponsored entities and agencies, primarily Freddie Mac and the Federal National Mortgage Association (“Fannie Mae” or “FNMA”), institutions that the government has affirmed its commitment to support. At September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, there were gross unrealized losses of \$430,000 and \$1.2 million related to available for sale mortgage backed securities and CMOs. Because the decline in fair value of these securities is attributable to changes in interest rates and illiquidity, and not credit quality, and because the Bank does not have the intent to sell these securities, and it is likely that it will not be required to sell the securities before their anticipated recovery, management does not consider these securities to be OTTI.

Market Loss Analysis

Securities with unrealized losses at September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, aggregated by investment category and length of time that individual securities have been in a continuous unrealized loss position, are as follows:

| September 30, 2015 (in thousands) | Less than 12 months | | 12 months or more | | Total | |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|
| | Fair Value | Unrealized Losses | Fair Value | Unrealized Losses | Fair Value | Unrealized Losses |
| Securities available for sale: | | | | | | |
| U.S. Treasury securities and U.S. Government agencies | \$ — | \$ — | \$ 9,971 | \$ (2) | \$ 9,971 | \$ (2) |
| Mortgage backed securities - residential | 6,241 | (37) | — | — | 6,241 | (37) |
| Collateralized mortgage obligations | 1,910 | (48) | 44,331 | (345) | 46,241 | (393) |
| Total securities available for sale | \$ 8,151 | \$ (85) | \$ 54,302 | \$ (347) | \$ 62,453 | \$ (432) |

| September 30, 2014 (in thousands) | Less than 12 months | | 12 months or more | | Total | |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|
| | Fair Value | Unrealized Losses | Fair Value | Unrealized Losses | Fair Value | Unrealized Losses |
| Securities held to maturity: | | | | | | |
| U.S. Treasury securities and U.S. Government agencies | \$ 517 | \$ (1) | \$ — | \$ — | \$ 517 | \$ (1) |
| Collateralized mortgage obligations | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Edgar Filing: REPUBLIC BANCORP INC /KY/ - Form 10-Q

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|---------|------|------|----------|---------|
| Corporate bonds | 4,988 | (12) | — | — | 4,988 | (12) |
| Total securities held to maturity | \$ 5,505 | \$ (13) | \$ — | \$ — | \$ 5,505 | \$ (13) |

| December 31, 2014 (in thousands) | Less than 12 months | | 12 months or more | | Total | |
|---|---------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|------------|------------|
| | Unrealized | | Unrealized | | Unrealized | |
| | Fair Value | Losses | Fair Value | Losses | Fair Value | Losses |
| Securities available for sale: | | | | | | |
| U.S. Treasury securities and U.S. Government agencies | \$ 2,089 | \$ (15) | \$ — | \$ — | \$ 2,089 | \$ (15) |
| Mortgage backed securities - residential | 7,535 | (91) | — | — | 7,535 | (91) |
| Collateralized mortgage obligations | 46,058 | (881) | 12,534 | (265) | 58,592 | (1,146) |
| Total securities available for sale | \$ 55,682 | \$ (987) | \$ 12,534 | \$ (265) | \$ 68,216 | \$ (1,252) |

| Securities held to maturity: | Less than 12 months | | 12 months or more | | Total | |
|---|---------------------|---------|-------------------|--------|------------|---------|
| | Unrealized | | Unrealized | | Unrealized | |
| | Fair Value | Losses | Fair Value | Losses | Fair Value | Losses |
| U.S. Treasury securities and U.S. Government agencies | \$ 517 | \$ (7) | \$ — | \$ — | \$ 517 | \$ (7) |
| Collateralized mortgage obligations | 9,045 | (4) | — | — | 9,045 | (4) |
| Corporate bonds | 4,936 | (63) | — | — | 4,936 | (63) |
| Total securities held to maturity | \$ 14,498 | \$ (74) | \$ — | \$ — | \$ 14,498 | \$ (74) |

Table of Contents

At September 30, 2015, the Bank's security portfolio consisted of 161 securities, 13 of which were in an unrealized loss position. At December 31, 2014, the Bank's security portfolio consisted of 157 securities, 17 of which were in an unrealized loss position.

Other-than-temporary impairment ("OTTI")

Unrealized losses for all investment securities are reviewed to determine whether the losses are "other-than-temporary." Investment securities are evaluated for OTTI on at least a quarterly basis and more frequently when economic or market conditions warrant such an evaluation to determine whether a decline in value below amortized cost is other-than-temporary. In conducting this assessment, the Bank evaluates a number of factors including, but not limited to:

- The length of time and the extent to which fair value has been less than the amortized cost basis;
- The Bank's intent to hold until maturity or sell the debt security prior to maturity;
- An analysis of whether it is more likely than not that the Bank will be required to sell the debt security before its anticipated recovery;
- Adverse conditions specifically related to the security, an industry, or a geographic area;
 - The historical and implied volatility of the fair value of the security;
- The payment structure of the security and the likelihood of the issuer being able to make payments;
- Failure of the issuer to make scheduled interest or principal payments;
- Any rating changes by a rating agency; and
- Recoveries or additional decline in fair value subsequent to the balance sheet date.

The term "other-than-temporary" is not intended to indicate that the decline is permanent, but indicates that the prospects for a near-term recovery of value are not necessarily favorable, or that there is a general lack of evidence to support a realizable value equal to or greater than the carrying value of the investment. Once a decline in value is determined to be other-than-temporary, the value of the security is reduced and a corresponding charge to earnings is recognized for the anticipated credit losses.

The Bank owns one private label mortgage backed security with a total carrying value of \$5.2 million at September 30, 2015. This security, with an average remaining life currently estimated at five years, is mostly backed by "Alternative A" first lien mortgage loans, but also has an insurance "wrap" or guarantee as an added layer of protection to the security holder. This asset is illiquid, and as such, the Bank determined it to be a Level 3 security in accordance with Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 820, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures. Based on this determination, the Bank utilized an income valuation model ("present value model") approach, in determining the fair value of the security. This approach is beneficial for positions that are not traded in active markets or are subject to transfer restrictions, and/or where valuations are adjusted to reflect illiquidity and/or non-transferability. Such adjustments are generally based on available market evidence. In the absence of such evidence, management's best estimate is used. Management's best estimate consists of both internal and external support for this investment.

See additional discussion regarding the Bank's private label mortgage backed security under Footnote 6 "Fair Value" in this section of the filing.

Pledged Investment Securities

Investment securities pledged to secure public deposits, securities sold under agreements to repurchase and securities held for other purposes, as required or permitted by law are as follows:

| (in thousands) | September 30, 2015 | December 31, 2014 |
|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Carrying amount | \$ 383,926 | \$ 409,868 |
| Fair value | 384,491 | 410,307 |

Table of Contents

3. LOANS AND ALLOWANCE FOR LOAN AND LEASE LOSSES

The composition of the loan portfolio at September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014 follows:

| (in thousands) | September 30, 2015 | December 31, 2014 |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|
| Residential real estate: | | |
| Owner occupied | \$ 1,089,213 | \$ 1,118,341 |
| Owner occupied - correspondent* | 246,122 | 226,628 |
| Non owner occupied | 108,726 | 96,492 |
| Commercial real estate | 827,054 | 772,309 |
| Commercial real estate - purchased whole loans* | 35,473 | 34,898 |
| Construction & land development | 54,573 | 38,480 |
| Commercial & industrial | 224,469 | 157,339 |
| Lease financing receivables | 7,931 | 2,530 |
| Warehouse lines of credit | 393,548 | 319,431 |
| Home equity | 277,778 | 245,679 |
| Consumer: | | |
| RPG loans | 5,127 | 4,095 |
| Credit cards | 11,684 | 9,573 |
| Overdrafts | 970 | 1,180 |
| Purchased whole loans* | 5,341 | 4,626 |
| Other consumer | 9,865 | 8,894 |
| | | |
| Total loans** | 3,297,874 | 3,040,495 |
| Allowance for loan and lease losses | (26,959) | (24,410) |
| | | |
| Total loans, net | \$ 3,270,915 | \$ 3,016,085 |

* Identifies loans to borrowers located primarily outside of the Bank's market footprint.

** Total loans are presented inclusive of premiums, discounts and net loan origination fees and costs. See table directly below for expanded detail.

The table below reconciles the contractually receivable and carrying amounts of loans at September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014:

| (in thousands) | September 30, 2015 | December 31, 2014 |
|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|

Edgar Filing: REPUBLIC BANCORP INC /KY/ - Form 10-Q

| | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Contractually receivable | \$ 3,302,613 | \$ 3,050,599 |
| Unearned income(1) | (600) | (174) |
| Unamortized premiums(2) | 3,966 | 4,490 |
| Unaccreted discounts(3) | (9,681) | (15,675) |
| Net unamortized deferred origination fees and costs | 1,576 | 1,255 |
| Carrying value of loans | \$ 3,297,874 | \$ 3,040,495 |

- (1) Unearned income relates to lease financing receivables.
- (2) Premiums predominately relate to loans acquired through the Bank's Correspondent Lending channel.
- (3) Discounts predominately relate to loans acquired in the Bank's 2012 FDIC-assisted transactions.

Loan Purchases

In May 2014, the Bank began acquiring single family, first lien mortgage loans for investment within its loan portfolio through its Correspondent Lending channel. Correspondent Lending generally involves the Bank acquiring, primarily from Warehouse clients, closed loans that meet the Bank's specifications. Substantially all loans purchased through the Correspondent Lending channel are purchased at a premium. Loans acquired through the Correspondent Lending channel generally reflect borrowers outside of the Bank's market footprint, with 80% of such loans as of September 30, 2015 secured by collateral in the state of California.

Table of Contents

In addition to secured mortgage loans acquired through its Correspondent Lending channel, the Bank also began acquiring unsecured consumer installment loans for investment from a third-party originator in April 2014. Such consumer loans are purchased at par and are selected by the Bank based on certain underwriting characteristics.

The table below reflects the purchased activity of single family, first lien mortgage loans and unsecured consumer loans, by class, during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015 and 2014.

| (in thousands) | Three Months Ended | | Nine Months Ended | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | September 30, 2015 | September 30, 2014 | September 30, 2015 | September 30, 2014 |
| Residential real estate: | | | | |
| Owner occupied - correspondent* | \$ 22,003 | \$ 128,374 | \$ 84,804 | \$ 139,632 |
| Consumer: | | | | |
| Purchased whole loans* | 2,453 | 2,524 | 2,815 | 5,037 |
| Total purchased loans | \$ 24,456 | \$ 130,898 | \$ 87,619 | \$ 144,669 |

* Represents origination amount, inclusive of purchase premiums, where applicable.

Purchased Credit Impaired (“PCI”) Loans

PCI loans acquired during the Bank’s 2012 FDIC-assisted transactions are accounted for under ASC 310-30, Loans and Debt Securities Acquired with Deteriorated Credit Quality.

The table below reconciles the contractually required and carrying amounts of PCI loans at September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014:

| (in thousands) | September 30, 2015 | December 31, 2014 |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Contractually-required principal | \$ 19,313 | \$ 26,571 |
| Non-accretable amount | (1,877) | (6,784) |
| Accretable amount | (4,212) | (2,297) |
| Carrying value of loans | \$ 13,224 | \$ 17,490 |

The following table presents a rollforward of the accretable amount on PCI loans for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015 and 2014:

| (in thousands) | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 |
| Balance, beginning of year | \$ (4,323) | \$ (2,487) | \$ (2,297) | \$ (3,457) |
| Transfers between non-accretable and accretable | (573) | (609) | (3,927) | (2,949) |
| Net accretion into interest income on loans, including loan fees | 684 | 678 | 2,012 | 3,988 |
| Other changes | — | — | — | — |
| Balance, end of year | \$ (4,212) | \$ (2,418) | \$ (4,212) | \$ (2,418) |

Table of Contents

Credit Quality Indicators

Based on the Bank's internal analyses performed as of September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, the following tables reflect loans by risk category. Risk categories are defined in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014:

| September 30, 2015 (in thousands) | Pass | Special Mention * | Substandard * | Doubtful Loss | Purchased Credit Impaired /Loans - Group 1 | Purchased Credit Impaired Loans - Substandard | Total Rated Loans** |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|--|---|---------------------------|
| Residential real estate: | | | | | | | |
| Owner occupied | \$ — | \$ 23,897 | \$ 14,237 | \$ — | \$ 930 | \$ — | \$ 39,064 |
| Owner occupied - correspondent | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Non owner occupied | — | 1,422 | 1,607 | — | 1,076 | — | 4,105 |
| Commercial real estate | 801,868 | 5,193 | 10,042 | — | 9,951 | — | 827,054 |
| Commercial real estate - purchased whole loans | 35,473 | — | — | — | — | — | 35,473 |
| Construction & land development | 51,793 | 113 | 2,632 | — | 35 | — | 54,573 |
| Commercial & industrial | 220,904 | 2,134 | 199 | — | 1,232 | — | 224,469 |
| Lease financing receivables | 7,931 | — | — | — | — | — | 7,931 |
| Warehouse lines of credit | 393,548 | — | — | — | — | — | 393,548 |
| Home equity | — | — | 2,391 | — | — | — | 2,391 |
| Consumer: | | | | | | | |
| RPG loans | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Credit cards | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Overdrafts | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Purchased whole loans | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other consumer | — | 8 | 92 | — | — | — | 100 |
| Total rated loans | \$ 1,511,517 | \$ 32,767 | \$ 31,200 | \$ — | \$ 13,224 | \$ — | \$ 1,588,708 |

* At September 30, 2015, Special Mention and Substandard loans included \$181,000 and \$3 million, respectively, which were removed from PCI accounting in accordance with ASC 310-30-35-13 due to a post-acquisition troubled debt restructuring.

** The above table excludes all non-classified residential real estate, home equity and consumer loans at the respective period ends.

Table of Contents

| December 31, 2014 (in thousands) | Pass | Special Mention * | Substandard * | Doubtful Loss | Purchased Credit Impaired Loans - Group 1 | Purchased Credit Impaired Loans - Substandard | Total Rated Loans** |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------------|
| Residential real estate: | | | | | | | |
| Owner occupied | \$ — | \$ 26,828 | \$ 14,586 | \$ — | \$ 1,205 | \$ — | \$ 42,619 |
| Owner occupied - correspondent | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Non owner occupied | — | 844 | 2,886 | — | 1,709 | — | 5,439 |
| Commercial real estate | 736,012 | 7,838 | 15,636 | — | 12,823 | — | 772,309 |
| Commercial real estate - Purchased whole loans | 34,898 | — | — | — | — | — | 34,898 |
| Construction & land development | 35,339 | 120 | 2,525 | — | 496 | — | 38,480 |
| Commercial & industrial | 153,362 | 625 | 2,108 | — | 1,244 | — | 157,339 |
| Lease financing receivables | 2,530 | — | — | — | — | — | 2,530 |
| Warehouse lines of credit | 319,431 | — | — | — | — | — | 319,431 |
| Home equity | — | — | 2,220 | — | — | — | 2,220 |
| Consumer: | | | | | | | |
| RPG loans | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Credit cards | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Overdrafts | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Purchased whole loans | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other consumer | — | 13 | 38 | — | 13 | — | 64 |
| Total rated loans | \$ 1,281,572 | \$ 36,268 | \$ 39,999 | \$ — | \$ 17,490 | \$ — | \$ 1,375,329 |

* At December 31, 2014, Special Mention and Substandard loans included \$443,000 and \$6 million, respectively, which were removed from PCI accounting in accordance with ASC 310-30-35-13 due to a post-acquisition troubled debt restructuring.

** The above table excludes all non-classified residential real estate, home equity and consumer loans at the respective period ends.

Table of Contents

Allowance for Loan and Lease Losses

Activity in the allowance for loan and leases (“Allowance”) follows:

| (in thousands) | Three Months Ended | | Nine Months Ended | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | September 30, 2015 | 2014 | September 30, 2015 | 2014 |
| Allowance, beginning of period | \$ 25,248 | \$ 22,772 | \$ 24,410 | \$ 23,026 |
| Charge offs - Core Banking | (676) | (1,071) | (1,853) | (2,698) |
| Charge offs - RPG | (182) | (2) | (208) | (2) |
| Total charge offs | (858) | (1,073) | (2,061) | (2,700) |
| Recoveries - Core Banking | 312 | 376 | 1,027 | 1,233 |
| Recoveries - RPG | 24 | 32 | 261 | 558 |
| Total recoveries | 336 | 408 | 1,288 | 1,791 |
| Net (charge offs) recoveries - Core Banking | (364) | (695) | (826) | (1,465) |
| Net (charge offs) recoveries - RPG | (158) | 30 | 53 | 556 |
| Net (charge offs) recoveries | (522) | (665) | (773) | (909) |
| Provision for loan and lease losses - Core Banking | 1,100 | 1,542 | 2,192 | 2,012 |
| Provision - RPG | 1,133 | (32) | 1,130 | (512) |
| Total provision | 2,233 | 1,510 | 3,322 | 1,500 |
| Allowance, end of period | \$ 26,959 | \$ 23,617 | \$ 26,959 | \$ 23,617 |

The Allowance calculation includes the following qualitative factors, which are considered in combination with the Bank’s historical loss rates in determining the general loss reserve within the Allowance:

- Changes in nature, volume and seasoning of the portfolio;
- Changes in experience, ability and depth of lending management and other relevant staff;
- Changes in the quality of the Bank’s credit review system;
- Changes in lending policies and procedures, including changes in underwriting standards and collection, charge-off, and recovery practices not considered elsewhere in estimating credit losses;
- Changes in the volume and severity of past due, non-performing and classified loans and leases;
- Changes in the value of underlying collateral for collateral-dependent loans and leases;
- Changes in international, national, regional, and local economic and business conditions and developments that affect the collectability of portfolios, including the condition of various market segments;
- The existence and effect of any concentrations of credit, and changes in the level of such concentrations; and

- The effect of other external factors such as competition and legal and regulatory requirements on the level of estimated credit losses in the institution's existing portfolio.

Table of Contents

The following tables present the activity in the Allowance by portfolio class for the three months ended September 30, 2015 and 2014:

| Three Months Ended September 30, 2015 (in thousands) | Residential Real Estate Owner | | | Commercial Real Estate - | | | Lease | |
|--|----------------------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------|------------|-------------|
| | Owner | Occupied | Non Owner | Commercial | Purchased | Construction | Commercial | Financing |
| | Occupied | Correspondent | Occupied | Real Estate | Whole Loans | Land Development | Industrial | Receivables |
| Beginning balance | \$ 8,202 | \$ 608 | \$ 904 | \$ 7,840 | \$ 35 | \$ 1,100 | \$ 1,191 | \$ 76 |
| Provision for losses | 330 | 7 | 83 | 200 | — | 31 | 235 | 7 |
| Charge offs | (153) | — | (97) | (27) | — | — | — | — |
| Recoveries | 76 | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | — |
| Ending balance | \$ 8,455 | \$ 615 | \$ 890 | \$ 8,013 | \$ 35 | \$ 1,131 | \$ 1,444 | \$ 83 |

| (continued) | Warehouse Lines of Credit | Home Equity | Consumer RPG Loans | Credit Cards | Overdrafts | Purchased Whole Loans | Other Consumer | Total |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| Beginning balance | \$ 1,222 | \$ 2,765 | \$ 252 | \$ 399 | \$ 286 | \$ 207 | \$ 161 | \$ 25,248 |
| Provision for losses | (238) | 124 | 1,133 | 40 | 138 | 154 | (11) | 2,233 |
| Charge offs | — | (110) | (182) | (30) | (152) | (25) | (82) | (858) |
| Recoveries | — | 54 | 24 | 6 | 63 | 1 | 94 | 336 |
| Ending balance | \$ 984 | \$ 2,833 | \$ 1,227 | \$ 415 | \$ 335 | \$ 337 | \$ 162 | \$ 26,959 |

| Three Months Ended | Residential Real Estate Owner | | | Commercial Real Estate - | | | Lease | |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------|------------|-------------|
| | Owner | Occupied | Non Owner | Commercial | Purchased | Construction | Commercial | Financing |
| | Occupied | Correspondent | Occupied | Real Estate | Whole Loans | Land Development | Industrial | Receivables |

Edgar Filing: REPUBLIC BANCORP INC /KY/ - Form 10-Q

September 30, 2014
(in thousands)

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-----|--------|----------|-------|----------|----------|---|
| Beginning balance | \$ 8,055 | 60 | \$ 839 | \$ 7,696 | \$ 34 | \$ 1,090 | \$ 1,152 | 3 |
| Provision for losses | (148) | 706 | 50 | 547 | — | (4) | (81) | 5 |
| Charge offs | (161) | — | (135) | (365) | — | — | — | — |
| Recoveries | 26 | — | 17 | 9 | — | — | 37 | — |
| Ending balance | \$ 7,772 | 766 | \$ 771 | \$ 7,887 | \$ 34 | \$ 1,086 | \$ 1,108 | 8 |

| (continued) | Warehouse Lines of Credit | Home Equity | Consumer RPG Loans | Credit Cards | Overdrafts | Purchased Whole Loans | Other Consumer | Total |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| Beginning balance | \$ 610 | \$ 2,403 | \$ 46 | \$ 286 | \$ 280 | — | \$ 218 | \$ 22,772 |
| Provision for losses | 71 | 283 | (32) | 19 | 17 | | | |