PRUDENTIAL PLC Form 6-K August 12, 2014

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 6-K

REPORT OF FOREIGN PRIVATE ISSUER

Pursuant to Rule 13a-16 or 15d-16 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the month of August, 2014

PRUDENTIAL PUBLIC LIMITED COMPANY

(Translation of registrant's name into English)

LAURENCE POUNTNEY HILL, LONDON, EC4R 0HH, ENGLAND (Address of principal executive offices)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant files or will file annual reports under cover Form 20-F or Form 40-F.

Form 20-F X Form 40-F

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant by furnishing the information contained in this Form is also thereby furnishing the information to the Commission pursuant to Rule 12g3-2(b) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

Yes No X

If "Yes" is marked, indicate below the file number assigned to the registrant in connection with Rule 12g3-2(b): 82-

Enclosures: Prudential plc HY14 - IFRS

International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) Basis Results

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

		2014 £m	2013	£m
	Note	Half year	Half year	Full year
Earned premiums, net of reinsurance		16,189	14,763	29,844
Investment return		13,379	6,528	20,347
Other income		1,059	1,100	2,184
Total revenue, net of reinsurance		30,627	22,391	52,375
Benefits and claims and movement in unallocated surplus of with-profits				
funds, net of reinsurance		(25,549)	(18,143)	(43,154)
Acquisition costs and other expenditure	B3	(3,336)	(3,315)	(6,861)
Finance costs: interest on core structural borrowings of				
shareholder-financed operations		(170)	(152)	(305)
Remeasurement of carrying value of Japan Life business classified as held				
for sale	D1	(11)	(135)	(120)
Total charges, net of reinsurance		(29,066)	(21,745)	(50,440)
Share of profits from joint ventures and associates, net of related tax		147	74	147
Profit before tax (being tax attributable to shareholders' and policyholders'				
returns)*		1,708	720	2,082
Less tax charge attributable to policyholders' returns		(284)	(214)	(447)
Profit before tax attributable to shareholders	B1.1	1,424	506	1,635
Total tax charge attributable to policyholders and shareholders	B5	(563)	(355)	(736)
Adjustment to remove tax charge attributable to policyholders' returns		284	214	447
Tax charge attributable to shareholders' returns	B5	(279)	(141)	(289)
Profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company		1,145	365	1,346
		2014	201	2
		2014	201	
Earnings per share (in pence)	D	Half year	Half year	Full year
Based on profit attributable to the equity holders of the Company:	B6	45.0	14.2	50 0
Basic		45.0p	14.3p	52.8p
Diluted		44.9p	14.3p	52.7p
		2014	201	
Dividends per share (in pence)	Note	Half year	Half year	Full year
Dividends relating to reporting period:	B7			
Interim dividend (2014 and 2013)		11.19p	9.73p	9.73p
Final dividend (2013)		-	-	23.84p
Total		11.19p	9.73p	33.57p
Dividends declared and paid in reporting period:	B7			

Current year interim dividend	-	-	9.73p
Final dividend for prior year	23.84p	20.79p	20.79p
	23.84p	20.79p	30.52p
he formal profit before tax measure under IFRS but i	t is not the result attribut	table to	-

Total

* This measure is the formal profit before tax measure under IFRS but it is not the result attributable to shareholders.

This is principally because the corporate taxes of the Group include those on the income of consolidated with-profits and unit-linked funds that, through adjustments to benefits, are borne by policyholders. These amounts are required to be included in the tax charge of the Company under IAS 12. Consequently, the profit before all taxes measure (which is determined after deducting the cost of policyholder benefits and movements in the liability for unallocated surplus of the PAC with-profits fund after adjusting for taxes borne by policyholders) is not representative of pre-tax profits attributable to shareholders.

International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) Basis Results

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

		2014 £m	2013	
	Note	Half year	Half year	Full year
Profit for the period		1,145	365	1,346
Other comprehensive income: Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Exchange movements on foreign operations and net investment hedges:				
Gross		(115)	227	(255)
Related tax		(2)	5	-
		(117)	232	(255)
Net unrealised valuation movements on securities of US insurance operations classified as available-for-sale: Net unrealised holding gains (losses) arising				
during the period Net gains included in the income statement on		1,060	(1,665)	(2,025)
disposal and impairment		(37)	(42)	(64)
Total Related change in amortisation of deferred	C3.3(b)	1,023	(1,707)	(2,089)
acquisition costs	C5.1(b)	(212)	419	498
Related tax		(284)	451	557
		527	(837)	(1,034)
Total		410	(605)	(1,289)
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss Shareholders' share of actuarial and other gains and losses on defined benefit pension schemes:				
Gross		12	(28)	(62)
Related tax		(2)	7	14
		10	(21)	(48)

Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of related tax	420	(626)	(1,337)
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period attributable to the equity holders of the Company	1,565	(261)	9

International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) Basis Results

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

		Period ended 30 June 2014 £m Available -for-sale Non-							
	Note	Share capital note C9	Share premium note C9				Shareholders' equity		Total equity
Reserves Profit for the period		-	-	1,145	-	-	1,145	-	1,145
Other comprehensive income (loss) Total comprehensive		-	-	10	(117)	527	420		420
income (loss) for the period		-	-	1,155	(117)	527	1,565	-	1,565
Dividends Reserve movements in	B7	-	-	(610)	-	-	(610)	-	(610)
respect of share-based payments Change in		-	-	52	-	-	52	-	52
non-controlling interests	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Share capital and share premium New share capital subscribed	С9	-	8	_	-	_	8	-	8
Treasury shares Movement in own									
shares in respect of share-based payment plans Movement in own shares purchased by uni trusts consolidated unde		-	-	(34)	-	-	(34)	-	(34)
IFRS Net increase (decrease)	1	-	-	(6)	-	-	(6)	-	(6)
in equity At beginning of period At end of period		- 128 128	8 1,895 1,903	557 7,425 7,982	(117) (189) (306)	527 391 918	975 9,650 10,625	1	975 9,651 10,626

					Period er	nded 30 Jun Available -for-sale	e 2013 £m	Non-	
	Note	Share capital note C9	Share premium note C9			securities S reserves	Shareholders' equity	controlling interests	Total equity
Reserves	11010	note C)	note c)	265					
Profit for the period Other comprehensive		-	-	365	-	-	365	-	365
(loss) income Total comprehensive		-	-	(21)	232	(837)	(626)	-	(626)
income (loss) for the period		-	-	344	232	(837)	(261)	-	(261)
Dividends Reserve movements in	B7	-	-	(532)	-		(532)	-	(532)
respect of share-based payments Change in		-	-	31	-	-	31	-	31
non-controlling interests	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Share capital and share premium New share capital									
subscribed	C9	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Treasury shares Movement in own shares in respect of share-based payment									
plans Movement in own shares purchased by uni trusts consolidated unde		-	-	25	-	-	25	-	25
IFRS Net increase (decrease)		-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2
in equity		-	1	(130)	232	(837)	(734)		(733)
At beginning of period At end of period		128 128	1,889 1,890	6,851 6,721	66 298	1,425 588	10,359 9,625	5 6	10,364 9,631

International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) Basis Results

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (CONTINUED)

Year ended 31 December 2013 £mShareShareRetained Translation Available Shareholders'Non-capitalpremiumearningsreserve-for-saleequity controllingequity

5

					:	securities reserves		interests	
_	Note	note C9	note C9						
Reserves Profit for the year Other comprehensive		-	-	1,346	-	-	1,346	-	1,346
loss Total comprehensive income (loss) for the		-	-	(48)	(255)	(1,034)	(1,337)	-	(1,337)
year		-	-	1,298	(255)	(1,034)	9	-	9
Dividends Reserve movements in respect of share-based	B7	-	-	(781)	-	-	(781)	-	(781)
payments Change in		-	-	98	-	-	98	-	98
non-controlling interests	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	(4)	(4)
Share capital and share premium New share capital subscribed	С9	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	6
Treasury shares Movement in own shares in respect of share-based payment				(10)			(10)		(10)
plans Movement in own shares purchased by unit trusts consolidated under		-	-	(10)	-	-	(10)	-	(10)
IFRS Net increase (decrease)		-	-	(31)	-	-	(31)	-	(31)
in equity At beginning of year At end of year		128 128	6 1,889 1,895	574 6,851 7,425	(255) 66 (189)	(1,034) 1,425 391	(709) 10,359 9,650	(4) 5 1	(713) 10,364 9,651

International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) Basis Results

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

		2014 £m	2013 ±	Em
	Note	30 Jun	30 Jun	31 Dec
Assets				
Intangible assets attributable to shareholders:				
Goodwill	C5.1(a)	1,458	1,474	1,461
Deferred acquisition costs and other intangible assets	C5.1(b)	5,944	5,538	5,295
Total		7,402	7,012	6,756

Intangible assets attributable to with-profits funds: Goodwill in respect of acquired subsidiaries for venture fund and				
other				
investment purposes		177	178	177
Deferred acquisition costs and other intangible assets		63	79	72
Total		240	257	249
Total intangible assets		7,642	7,269	7,005
Other non-investment and non-cash assets:				
Property, plant and equipment		910	868	920
Reinsurers' share of insurance contract liabilities		6,743	7,204	6,838
Deferred tax assets	C7.1	2,173	2,637	2,412
Current tax recoverable		158	191	244
Accrued investment income		2,413	2,726	2,609
Other debtors		3,643	2,318	1,746
Total		16,040	15,944	14,769
Investments of long-term business and other operations:				
Investment properties		11,754	10,583	11,477
Investment in joint ventures and associates accounted for using the	e			
equity method		911	696	809
Financial investments*:				
Loans	C3.4	12,457	13,230	12,566
Equity securities and portfolio holdings in unit trusts		130,566	112,258	120,222
Debt securities	C3.3	134,177	138,256	132,905
Other investments		5,908	6,140	6,265
Deposits		13,057	13,542	12,213
Total		308,830	294,705	296,457
Assets held for sale	D1	875	1,079	916
Cash and cash equivalents		5,903	6,840	6,785
Total assets	C1,C3.1	339,290	325,837	325,932
* Included within financial investments are £3,953 million of lent securi	ties as at 30) June 2014	(30 June 2	013:

* Included within financial investments are £3,953 million of lent securities as at 30 June 2014 (30 June 2013: £5,076 million; 31 December 2013: £3,791 million).

International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) Basis Results

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

		2014 £m	2013 £	Em
	Note	30 Jun	30 Jun	31 Dec
Equity and liabilities				
Equity				
Shareholders' equity		10,625	9,625	9,650
Non-controlling interests		1	6	1
Total equity		10,626	9,631	9,651

Liabilities Policyholder liabilities	s and unallocated surplus of with-profits funds: Contract liabilities (including amounts in respect o contracts classified as investment contracts under	f			
	IFRS 4)		283,704	272,728	273,953
	Unallocated surplus of with-profits-funds		13,044	11,434	12,061
	Total	C4.1(a)	296,748	284,162	286,014
Core structural borrow	vings of shareholder-financed operations:				
	Subordinated debt		3,597	3,161	3,662
	Other		970	988	974
	Total	C6.1	4,567	4,149	4,636
Other borrowings:					
other borrowings.	Operational borrowings attributable to				
	shareholder-financed operations	C6.2(a)	2,243	2,530	2,152
	Borrowings attributable to with-profits operations	C6.2(b)	864	924	895
Other non-insurance li	iabilities:				
	Obligations under funding, securities lending and				
	sale and repurchase agreements		2,188	2,889	2,074
	Net asset value attributable to unit holders of			,	,
	consolidated unit trusts and similar funds		5,262	5,394	5,278
	Deferred tax liabilities	C7.1	3,855	4,102	3,778
	Current tax liabilities		475	325	395
	Accruals and deferred income		731	538	824
	Other creditors		4,999	3,743	3,307
	Provisions		534	537	635
	Derivative liabilities		1,400	2,226	1,689
	Other liabilities		3,970	3,661	3,736
	Total		23,414	23,415	21,716
Liabilities held for sal	e	D1	828	1,026	868
Total liabilities		C1,C3.1	328,664	316,206	316,281
Total equity and liabil	ities		339,290	325,837	325,932
International Financia	l Reporting Standards (IFRS) Basis Results				
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS					

		2014 £m	2013 £	Em
	Note	Half year	Half year H	Full year
Cash flows from operating activities				
Profit before tax (being tax attributable to shareholders' and policyholders'				
returns)note (i)		1,708	720	2,082
Non-cash movements in operating assets and liabilities reflected in profit befor	re			
taxnote (ii)		(1,162)	533	(775)
Other itemsnote (iii)		38	70	17
Net cash flows from operating activities		584	1,323	1,324
Cash flows from investing activities				

Net cash outflows from purchases and disposals of property, plant and				
equipment		(50)	(140)	(179)
Acquisition of distribution rights and subsidiaries, net of cash balancenote (iv)		(534)	(376)	(405)
Net cash flows from investing activities		(584)	(516)	(584)
Cash flows from financing activities				
Structural borrowings of the Group:				
Shareholder-financed operations:note (v)	C6.1			
Issue of subordinated debt, net of costs		-	429	1,124
Interest paid		(169)	(148)	(291)
With-profits operations:note (vi)	C6.2			
Interest paid		(4)	(4)	(9)
Equity capital:				
Issues of ordinary share capital		8	1	6
Dividends paid		(610)	(532)	(781)
Net cash flows from financing activities		(775)	(254)	49
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents		(775)	553	789
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		6,785	6,126	6,126
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		(107)	161	(130)
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period		5,903	6,840	6,785

Notes

(i) This measure is the formal profit before tax measure under IFRS but it is not the result attributable to shareholders.

(ii) The adjusting items to profit before tax included within non-cash movements in operating assets and liabilities reflected in profit before tax are as follows:

	2014 £m 2013 £		£m	
	Half year	Half year	Full year	
Other non-investment and non-cash assets	(2,461)	(1, 140)	(1,146)	
Investments	(15,866)	(8,074)	(23,487)	
Policyholder liabilities (including unallocated surplus)	15,110	7,295	21,951	
Other liabilities (including operational borrowings)	2,055	2,452	1,907	
Non-cash movements in operating assets and liabilities reflected				
in profit before tax	(1,162)	533	(775)	

(iii) The adjusting items to profit before tax included within other items are adjustments in respect of non-cash items together with operational interest receipts and payments, dividend receipts and tax paid.

(iv) The agreement entered into by the Group in the first half of 2014 expanding the term and geographic scope of its strategic pan-Asian bancassurance partnership with Standard Chartered plc resulted in a net cash outflow during

the reporting period of £503 million for acquisition of distribution rights. In addition, the acquisition of Express Life in Ghana, in the first half of 2014, resulted in a net cash outflow of £14 million. There was also a £12 million

payment for a deferred consideration of the acquisition of Thanachart, and a further £5 million payment in respect of other distribution agreements. The acquisition of Thanachart Life and related distribution agreements in 2013 resulted in a net cash outflow of £396 million in full year 2013 (half year 2013: £376 million). A further £9 million cash payment was made in the second half of 2013 relating to the acquisition of REALIC in 2012. (v) Structural borrowings of shareholder-financed operations exclude borrowings to support short-term fixed income securities programmes, non-recourse borrowings of investment subsidiaries of shareholder-financed operations and other borrowings of shareholder-financed operations. Cash flows in respect of these borrowings are included within cash flows from operating activities.

(vi) Interest paid on structural borrowings of with-profits operations relate solely to the £100 million 8.5 per cent undated subordinated guaranteed bonds, which contribute to the solvency base of the Scottish Amicable Insurance

Fund (SAIF), a ring-fenced sub-fund of the PAC with-profits fund. Cash flows in respect of other borrowings of with-profits funds, which principally relate to consolidated investment funds, are included within cash flows from operating activities.

International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) Basis Results

NOTES

A BACKGROUND

A1 Basis of preparation and audit status

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2014 have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 'Interim Financial Reporting' as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) and as endorsed by the European Union (EU). The Group's policy for preparing this interim financial information is to use the accounting policies adopted by the Group in its last consolidated financial statements, as updated by any changes in accounting policies it intends to make in its next consolidated financial statements as a result of new or amended IFRS that are applicable or available for early adoption for the next annual financial statements and other policy improvements. EU-endorsed IFRS may differ from IFRSs issued by the IASB if, at any point in time, new or amended IFRS have not been endorsed by the EU. At 30 June 2014, there were no unendorsed standards effective for the period ended 30 June 2014 affecting the condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group, and there were no differences between IFRS endorsed by the EU and IFRS issued by the IASB in terms of their application to the Group.

The IFRS basis results for the 2014 and 2013 half years are unaudited. The 2013 full year IFRS basis results have been derived from the 2013 statutory accounts. The auditors have reported on the 2013 statutory accounts which have been delivered to the Registrar of Companies. The auditors' report was (i) unqualified, (ii) did not include a reference to any matters to which the auditors drew attention by way of emphasis without qualifying their report and (iii) did not contain a statement under section 498(2) or (3) of the Companies Act 2006.

The exchanges rates applied for balances and transactions in currencies other than the presentational currency of the Group, pounds sterling (GBP) were:

	Closing	Average				
	rate at	for the	Closing	for the	Closing	Average
	30 Jun	6 months to	rate at	6 months to	rate at	for
	2014	30 Jun 2014	30 Jun 2013	30 Jun 2013	31 Dec 2013	2013
Local currency: £						
Hong Kong	13.25	12.95	11.76	11.98	12.84	12.14
Indonesia	20,270.27	19,573.46	15,053.25	15,024.12	20,156.57	16,376.89
Malaysia	5.49	5.45	4.79	4.75	5.43	4.93
Singapore	2.13	2.10	1.92	1.92	2.09	1.96
India	102.84	101.45	90.13	84.94	102.45	91.75
Vietnam	36,471.11	35,266.15	32,161.63	32,305.17	34,938.60	32,904.71
US	1.71	1.67	1.52	1.54	1.66	1.56

Certain notes to the financial statements present half year 2013 comparative information at Constant Exchange Rates, in addition to the reporting at Actual Exchange Rates used throughout the condensed consolidated financial statements. Actual Exchange Rates (AER) are actual historical exchange rates for the specific accounting period, being the average rates over the period for the income statement and the closing rates for the balance sheet at the

balance sheet date. Constant Exchange Rates (CER) results are calculated by translating prior period results using the current period foreign exchange rate ie current period average rates for the income statement and current period closing rates for the balance sheet.

The accounting policies applied by the Group in determining the IFRS basis results in this report are the same as those previously applied in the Group's consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2013, except for the adoption of the new and amended accounting pronouncements for Group IFRS reporting as described below.

A2 Adoption of new accounting pronouncements in 2014

The following accounting pronouncements issued and endorsed for use in the EU have been adopted for half year 2014. This is not intended to be a complete list as only those accounting pronouncements that could have an impact upon the Group's financial statements are discussed.

Accounting standard Amendments to IAS 32: Offsetting financial assets and financial liabilities	Key requirements These amendments, effective from 1 January 2014 provide clarification on the application of the offsetting rules and require offsetting of a financial asset and financial liability when there is both the legally-enforceable right to set-off and intention to either settle on a net basis or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.	
IFRIC 21, 'Levies'	This clarification, effective from 1 January 2014, provides guidance on recognition of the liability for a levy imposed by a government.	The Group has adopted the clarification from 1 January 2014 and there is no material impact on the recognition of liabilities for the levies imposed on the Group.

B EARNINGS PERFORMANCE

B1 Analysis of performance by segment

B1.1 Segment results - profit before tax

For memorandum disclosure purposes, the table below presents the half year 2013 results on both actual exchange rates (AER) and constant exchange rates (CER) bases so as to eliminate the impact of exchange translation.

		2014 £m	2013 £m		%		2013 £m
					AER	CER	
			AER	CER	vs Half	vs Half	
	Note	Half year	Half year	Half year	year	year	Full year
			note (v)	note (v)	note (v)	note (v)	
Asia operations							
Insurance operations	B4(a)	484	476	408	2%	19%	1,003
Development expenses		(1)	(2)	(2)	50%	50%	(2)

Total Asia insurance operations after							
development expenses		48				19%	1,001
Eastspring Investments		4				24%	74
Total Asia operations		52.	5 512	440	3%	19%	1,075
US operations							
Jackson (US insurance operations)	B4(1	b) 68	6 582	538	18%	28%	1,243
Broker-dealer and asset management	21((5			(115)%	(116)%	59
Total US operations		68	-		11%	20%	1,302
		00	1 010	507	1170	2070	1,502
UK operations							
UK insurance operations:	B4(e	c)					
Long-term business		37-	4 341	341	10%	10%	706
General insurance commiss	sion						
note (i)		1	2 15	15	(20)%	(20)%	29
Total UK insurance operations		38	6 356	356	8%	8%	735
M&G (including Prudential Capital)		24	9 225	225	11%	11%	441
Total UK operations		63.	5 581	581	9%	9%	1,176
Total segment profit		1,84	1 1,709	1,590	8%	16%	3,553
Others in course and even and itsue							
Other income and expenditure Investment return and other income			3 10	10	(70)0	(70)0	10
					(70)%	(70)%	10
Interest payable on core structural borrowi	ngs	(170	, , ,		(12)%	(12)%	(305)
Corporate expenditurenote (ii)		(138	, , ,		(8)%	(8)%	(263)
Total		(305	, , ,			(13)%	(558)
Solvency II implementation costs		(11			15%	15%	(29)
Restructuring costs note (iii)		(4) (11)	(11)	64%	64%	(12)
Operating profit based on longer-term		1.50	1 1 415	1.000	70	170	0.054
investment returns		1,52	1 1,415	1,296	7%	17%	2,954
Short-term fluctuations in investment retur	'ns						
on shareholder-backed business	B1.2	2 (45	(755)	(709)	94%	94%	(1,110)
Amortisation of acquisition accounting		- (, ()	(,	, . , .	, .,-	(-,)
adjustments		(44	.) (30)	(28)	(47)%	(57)%	(72)
Loss attaching to held for sale Japan Life		() (00)	(=0)	(17)/0	(01)/0	(/=)
businessnote (iv)	D1	-	- (124)	(107)	100%	100%	(102)
Costs of domestication of Hong Kong bran		(8		-	n/a	n/a	(35)
Profit before tax attributable to shareholder		1,42	-	452	181%	215%	1,635
		-,		=	101/0	210 /0	1,000
	2014	201	3	%		2013	
				AER	CER		
		AER	CER	vs half	vs half		
	lf year	half year	half year	year	year 1	Full year	
Basic earnings per share (in							
pence) B6		note (v)	note (v)	note (v)	note (v)		
Based on operating profit based							
on longer-term investment							
returns	45.2p	42.2p	38.7p	7%	17%	90.9p	
Based on profit for the period	45.0p	14.3p	12.8p	215%	252%	52.8p	

Notes

(i) The Group's UK insurance operations transferred its general insurance business to Churchill in 2002. General insurance commission represents the commission receivable net of expenses for Prudential-branded general

insurance products as part of this arrangement.

(ii) Corporate expenditure as shown above is for Group Head Office and Asia Regional Head Office.

(iii) Restructuring costs are incurred in the UK and represent one-off expenses incurred in securing expense savings.

(iv) To facilitate comparisons of operating profit based on longer-term investment returns that reflect the Group's retained operations, the results attributable to the held for sale Japan Life business are included separately within the supplementary analysis of profit above.

(v) For definitions of actual exchange rates (AER) and constant exchange rates (CER) refer to note A1.

B1.2 Short-term fluctuations in investment returns on shareholder-backed business

	2014 £m	2013	£m
	Half year	Half year	Full year
Insurance operations:			
Asia note (ii)	119	(137)	(204)
US note (iii)	(226)	(441)	(625)
UK note (iv)	93	(147)	(254)
Other operationsnote (v)	(31)	(30)	(27)
Total	(45)	(755)	(1,110)

Notes

(i) General overview of defaults

The Group did not experience any defaults on its shareholder-backed debt securities portfolio in 2014 or 2013.(ii) Asia insurance operations

In Asia, the positive short-term fluctuations of £119 million (half year 2013: negative £(137) million; full year 2013: negative £(204) million) primarily reflect net unrealised movements on bond holdings following modest falls in

bond yields across the region during the first half of the year.

(iii) US insurance operations

The short-term fluctuations in investment returns for US insurance operations comprise the following items:

	2014 £m Half year	2013 Half year	
	ffall year	ffall year	Full year
Short-term fluctuations relating to debt securities			
Credits (charges) in the period:			
Losses on sales of impaired and deteriorating bonds	(1)	(2)	(5)
Bond write downs	(5)	(5)	(8)
Recoveries / reversals	14	6	10
Total credits (charges) in the periodnote (a)	8	(1)	(3)
Add: Risk margin allowance deducted from operating profit based on longer-term			
investment returnsnote (b)	38	44	85
	46	43	82
Interest-related realised gains:			
Arising in the period	20	34	64
Less: Amortisation of gains and losses arising in current and prior years to operating profit based on longer-term	(43)	(45)	(89)

investment returns			
	(23)	(11)	(25)
Related amortisation of deferred acquisition costs	(7)	(8)	(15)
Total short-term fluctuations related to debt securities	16	24	42
Derivatives (other than equity-related): market value movements (net of related			
amortisation of deferred acquisition costs)note (c)	208	(380)	(531)
Net equity hedge results (principally guarantees and derivatives, net of related			
amortisation of deferred acquisition costs)note (d)	(478)	(166)	(255)
Equity-type investments: actual less longer-term return (net of related amortisation			
of deferred acquisition costs)	21	63	89
Other items (net of related amortisation of deferred acquisition costs)	7	18	30
Total	(226)	(441)	(625)

The short-term fluctuations in investment returns shown in the table above are stated net of a credit for the related amortisation of deferred acquisition costs of £107 million (half year 2013: £242 million; full year 2013: £228 million). See note C5.1(b).

Notes

(a) The credits/charges on the debt securities of Jackson comprise the following:

	2014 £m Half year	2013 Half year	
Residential mortgage-backed securities:			
Prime (including agency)	-	2	1
Alt-A	4	-	(1)
Sub-prime	3	(1)	-
Total residential mortgage-backed securities	7	1	-
Corporate debt securities	(1)	(2)	(1)
Other	2	-	(2)
Total	8	(1)	(3)

(b) The risk margin reserve charge for longer-term credit-related losses included in operating profit based on longer-term investment returns of Jackson for half year 2014 is based on an average annual risk margin reserve of 23 basis points (half year 2013: 25 basis points; full year 2013: 25 basis points) on average book values of US\$54.7 billion (half year 2013: US\$54.3 billion; full year 2013: US\$54.4 billion) as shown below:

	Half year 2014			Half year 2013			Full year 2013		
Moody's rating category (or equivalent under									
NAIC ratings of	Average		Annual	Average		Annual	Average		Annual
mortgage-backed securities)	book value	RMR	expected loss	book value	RMR	expected loss	book value	RMR	expected loss
	US\$m	%	US\$m £m	US\$m	%	US\$m £m	US\$m	%	US\$m £m
A3 or higher	27,849	0.12	(32) (19)	27,411	0.11	(31) (20)	27,557	0.11	(32) (20)
Baa1, 2 or 3	24,982	0.25	(62) (37)	24,187	0.25 1.14	(61) (40)	24,430	0.25 1.18	(62) (40)
Ba1, 2 or 3	1,363	1.25	(17) (10)	1,633	1.14	(19) (12)	1,521	1.18	(18) (11)

B1, 2 or 3 Below B3 Total	386 108 54,688	3.02 3.71 0.23	(12) (7) (4) (2) (127) (75)	608 423 54,262	2.73 2.15 0.25	(17) (11) (9) (6) (137) (89)	530 317 54,355	2.80 2.32 0.25	(15) (9) (7) (5) (134) (85)
Related change to deferred acquisition Risk margin reser	on costs (see l ve charge to	below)	22 13			26 17			25 16
operating profit for related losses	or longer-term	n credit	(105) (62)			(111) (72)			(109) (69)

Consistent with the basis of measurement of insurance assets and liabilities for Jackson's IFRS results, the charges and credits to operating profits based on longer-term investment returns are partially offset by related amortisation of deferred acquisition costs.

(c) Derivatives (other than equity-related): positive fluctuation of £208 million (half year 2013: negative fluctuation of £(380) million; full year 2013: negative fluctuation of £(531) million) net of related amortisation of deferred acquisition costs.

These gains and losses are in respect of interest rate swaps and swaptions and for the Guaranteed Minimum Income Benefit (GMIB) reinsurance. The swaps and swaptions are undertaken to manage interest rate exposures and

durations within the general account, including the variable annuity and fixed index annuity guarantees (as described in note (d) below). The GMIB reinsurance is in place so as to insulate Jackson from the GMIB exposure.

The amounts principally reflect the fair value movement on these instruments, net of related amortisation of deferred acquisition costs.

Under the Group's IFRS reporting of Jackson's derivatives (other than equity-related) programme significant accounting mismatches arise. This is because:

• The derivatives are required to be fair valued with the value movements booked in the income statement;

• As noted above, part of the derivative value movements arises in respect of interest rate exposures within

Jackson's guarantee liabilities for variable annuity and fixed index annuity business which are only partially fair valued under IFRS (see below); and

• The GMIB liability is valued under the US GAAP insurance measurement basis applied for IFRS in a way that substantially does not recognise the effect of market movements. However, notwithstanding that the liability is

reinsured, as the reinsurance asset is net settled it is deemed a derivative under IAS 39 which requires fair valuation.

In half year 2014, the positive fluctuation of £208 million reflects principally the favourable mark-to-market impact of approximately 42 basis points decrease in swap rates on the valuation of the interest rate swaps, swaptions, and the GMIB reinsurance asset.

(d) Net equity hedge result: negative fluctuation of $\pounds(478)$ million (half year 2013: negative fluctuation $\pounds(166)$ million; full year 2013: negative fluctuation $\pounds(255)$ million).

These amounts are in respect of the equity-based derivatives and associated guarantee liabilities of Jackson's variable and fixed index annuity business. The equity based derivatives are undertaken to manage the equity

risk exposure of the guarantee liabilities. The economic exposure of these guarantee liabilities also includes the effects of changes in interest rates which are managed through the swaps and swaptions programmes described in note (c) above.

The amounts reflect the net effect of:

- Fair value movements on free-standing equity derivatives;
- The accounting value movements on the variable annuity and fixed index annuity guarantee liabilities;
- Fee assessments and claim payments in respect of guarantee liabilities; and
- Related DAC amortisation.

Under the Group's IFRS reporting of Jackson's equity-based derivatives and associated guarantee liabilities significant accounting mismatches arise. This is because:

• The free-standing equity-based derivatives and Guaranteed Minimum Withdrawal Benefit (GMWB) "not for life" embedded derivative liabilities are required to be fair valued. These fair value movements include the effects of

changes to levels of equity markets, implied volatility and interest rates. The interest rate exposure is managed through the derivative programme explained above in note (c);

• The Guaranteed Minimum Death Benefit (GMDB) and GMWB "for life" guarantees are valued under the US GAAP insurance measurement basis applied for IFRS in a way that substantially does not recognise the effect of equity market and interest rate changes.

In half year 2014, the negative fluctuation of $\pounds(478)$ million reflects the net effect of mark-to-market reductions on the free-standing equity-based derivatives together with increases in the carrying amounts of

those guarantees that are fair valued as embedded derivatives under IFRS. Both aspects reflect increased equity markets (the S&P 500 increased by 6 per cent) with the value movement on the embedded derivatives also

being affected by decreases in average implied volatility levels and the decrease in swap rates.

(iv) UK insurance operations

The positive short-term fluctuations in investment returns for UK insurance operations of £93 million (half year 2013: negative $\pounds(147)$ million; full year 2013: negative $\pounds(254)$ million) include net unrealised movements on fixed income assets supporting the capital of the shareholder-backed annuity business, reflecting the fall in bond yields since the end of 2013.

(v) Other

Short-term fluctuations in investment returns of other operations, were negative $\pounds(31)$ million (half year 2013: negative $\pounds(30)$ million; full year 2013: negative $\pounds(27)$ million) representing principally unrealised value movements on investments and foreign exchange items.

B1.3 Determining operating segments and performance measure of operating segments

Operating segments

The Group's operating segments, determined in accordance with IFRS 8, 'Operating Segments', are as follows: Insurance operations

- Asia
- US (Jackson)
- UK

Asset management operations

- M&G (including Prudential Capital)
- Eastspring Investments
- US broker-dealer and asset management (including Curian)

The Group's operating segments are also its reportable segments for the purposes of internal management reporting with the exception of Prudential Capital which has been incorporated into the M&G operating segment for the purposes of segment reporting.

Performance measure

The performance measure of operating segments utilised by the Company is IFRS operating profit attributable to shareholders based on longer-term investment returns, as described below. This measurement basis distinguishes operating profit based on long-term investment returns from other constituents of the total profit as follows:

- Short-term fluctuations in investment returns;
- Amortisation of acquisition accounting adjustments arising on the purchase of business. This comprises principally the charge for the adjustments arising on the purchase of REALIC in 2012;
- Loss attaching to the held for sale Japan Life business. See note D1 for further details; and
- The costs associated with the domestication of the Hong Kong branch which became effective on 1 January 2014.

Segment results that are reported to the Group Executive Committee include items directly attributable to a segment as well as those that can be allocated on a reasonable basis. Unallocated items are mainly in relation to the Group Head Office and the Asia Regional Head Office.

Except in the case of assets backing the UK annuity, unit-linked and US variable annuity separate account liabilities, operating profit based on longer-term investment returns for shareholder-financed business is determined on the basis of expected longer-term investment returns. In the case of assets backing the UK annuity business, unit-linked and US variable annuity separate account liabilities, the basis of determining operating profit based on longer-term investment returns is as follows:

• UK annuity business liabilities: For this business, policyholder liabilities are determined by reference to current interest rates. The value movements of the assets covering liabilities are closely correlated with the related change in

liabilities. Accordingly, asset value movements are recorded within the 'operating results based on longer-term investment returns'. Policyholder liabilities include a margin for credit risk. Variations between actual and best

estimate expected impairments are recorded as a component of short-term fluctuations in investment returns.
Unit-linked and US variable annuity business separate account liabilities: For such business, the policyholder unit liabilities are directly reflective of the asset value movements. Accordingly, the operating results based on longer- term investment returns reflect the current period value movements in unit liabilities and the backing assets.

In the case of other shareholder-financed business, the measurement of operating profit based on longer-term investment returns reflects the particular features of long-term insurance business where assets and liabilities are held for the long-term and for which the accounting basis for insurance liabilities under current IFRS is not generally conducive to demonstrating trends in underlying performance of life businesses exclusive of the effects of short-term fluctuations in market conditions. In determining the profit on this basis, the following key elements are applied to the results of the Group's shareholder-financed operations.

(a) Debt, equity-type securities and loans

Longer-term investment returns comprise actual income receivable for the period (interest/dividend income) and for both debt and equity-type securities longer-term capital returns.

In principle, for debt securities and loans, the longer-term capital returns comprise two elements:

• Risk margin reserve based charge for the expected level of defaults for the period, which is determined by reference to the credit quality of the portfolio. The difference between impairment losses in the reporting period and

the risk margin reserve charge to the operating result is reflected in short-term fluctuations in investment returns; and

• The amortisation of interest-related realised gains and losses to operating results based on longer-term investment returns to the date when sold bonds would have otherwise matured.

Jackson is the shareholder-backed operation for which the distinction between impairment losses and interest-related realised gains and losses is in practice relevant to a significant extent. Jackson has used the ratings by Nationally Recognised Statistical Ratings Organisations (NRSRO) or ratings resulting from the regulatory ratings detail issued by the National Association of Insurance Commissioners (NAIC) developed by external third parties such as PIMCO or BlackRock Solutions to determine the average annual risk margin reserve to apply to debt securities held to back general account business. Debt securities held to back separate account and reinsurance funds withheld are not subject to risk margin reserve charge. Further details of the risk margin reserve charge, as well as the amortisation of interest-related realised gains and losses, for Jackson are shown in note B1.2.

For debt securities backing non-linked shareholder-financed business of the UK insurance operations (other than the annuity business) and of the Asia insurance operations, the realised gains and losses are principally interest related. Accordingly, all realised gains and losses to date for these operations are being amortised over the period to the date those securities would otherwise have matured, with no explicit risk margin reserve charge.

At 30 June 2014, the level of unamortised interest-related realised gains and losses related to previously sold bonds for the Group was a net gain of £427 million (half year 2013: net gain of £522 million; full year 2013: net gain of £461 million).

For equity-type securities, the longer-term rates of return are estimates of the long-term trend investment return for income and capital having regard to past performance, current trends and future expectations. Equity-type securities held for shareholder-financed operations other than the UK annuity business, unit-linked and US variable annuity are of significance for the US and Asia insurance operations. Different rates apply to different categories of equity-type securities.

As at 30 June 2014, the equity-type securities for US insurance non-separate account operations amounted to £1,071 million (half year 2013: £1,188 million; full year 2013: £1,118 million). For these operations, the longer-term rates of return for income and capital applied in 2014 and 2013, which reflect the combination of risk free rates and appropriate risk premiums are as follows:

	2014	2013	1
	Half year	Half year	Full year
Equity-type securities such as common and preferred stock and portfolio holdings in			
mutual funds	6.5% to 6.7%	5.7% to 6.5%	5.7% to 6.8%
Other equity-type securities such as			
investments in limited partnerships and private			
equity funds	8.5% to 8.7%	7.7% to 8.5%	7.7% to 9.0%

For Asia insurance operations, excluding assets of the Japan Life held for sale business, investments in equity securities held for non-linked shareholder-financed operations amounted to £664 million as at 30 June 2014 (half year 2013: £526 million; full year 2013: £571 million). The rates of return applied in the years 2014 and 2013 ranged from 2.02 per cent to 13.75 per cent with the rates applied varying by territory. These rates are determined after consideration by the Group's in-house economists of long-term expected real government bond returns, equity risk premium and long-term inflation. These rates are broadly stable from period to period but may be different between countries reflecting, for example, differing expectations of inflation in each territory. The assumptions are for returns

expected to apply in equilibrium conditions. The assumed rates of return do not reflect any cyclical variability in economic performance and are not set by reference to prevailing asset valuations.

The longer-term investment returns for the Asia insurance joint ventures accounted for on the equity method are determined on a similar basis as the other Asia insurance operations described above.

(b) US variable and fixed index annuity business

The following value movements for Jackson's variable and fixed index annuity business are excluded from operating profit based on longer-term investment returns:

• Fair value movements for equity-based derivatives;

• Fair value movements for embedded derivatives for Guaranteed Minimum Withdrawal Benefit 'not for life' and fixed index annuity business, and Guaranteed Minimum Income Benefit reinsurance (see note below);

• Movements in accounts carrying value of Guaranteed Minimum Death Benefit and Guaranteed Minimum Withdrawal Benefit 'for life' and Guaranteed Minimum Income Benefit liabilities, for which, under the 'grandfathered' US GAAP applied under IFRS for Jackson's insurance assets and liabilities, the measurement basis gives rise to a muted impact of current period market movements;

- · Fee assessments and claim payments, in respect of guarantee liabilities; and
- Related amortisation of deferred acquisition costs for each of the above items.

Note

US operations - Embedded derivatives for variable annuity guarantee features

The Guaranteed Minimum Income Benefit liability, which is fully reinsured, subject to a deductible and annual claim limits, is accounted for in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) Subtopic 944-80 Financial Services - Insurance - Separate Accounts (formerly SOP 03-1) under IFRS using 'grandfathered' US GAAP. As the corresponding reinsurance asset is net settled, it is considered to be a derivative under IAS 39, 'Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement', and the asset is therefore recognised at fair value. As the Guaranteed Minimum Income Benefit is economically reinsured the mark to

market element of the reinsurance asset is included as a component of short-term fluctuations in investment returns.

(c) Other derivative value movements

Generally, derivative value movements are excluded from operating results based on longer-term investment returns (unless those derivative value movements broadly offset changes in the accounting value of other assets and liabilities included in operating profit). The principal example of non-equity based derivatives (for example interest rate swaps and swaptions) whose value movements are excluded from operating profit arises in Jackson. Non-equity based derivatives are primarily held by Jackson as part of a broadly-based hedging programme for features of Jackson's bond portfolio (for which value movements are booked in the statement of comprehensive income rather than the income statement), product liabilities (for which US GAAP accounting as 'grandfathered' under IFRS 4 does not fully reflect the economic features being hedged), and the interest rate exposure attaching to equity-based embedded derivatives.

(d) Other liabilities to policyholders and embedded derivatives for product guarantees

Under IFRS, the degree to which the carrying values of liabilities to policyholders are sensitive to current market conditions varies between territories depending upon the nature of the 'grandfathered' measurement basis. In general, in those instances where the liabilities are particularly sensitive to routine changes in market conditions, the accounting basis is such that the impact of market movements on the assets and liabilities is broadly equivalent in the income statement, and operating profit based on longer-term investments returns is not distorted. In these circumstances, there is no need for the movement in the liability to be bifurcated between the elements that relate to longer-term market conditions and short-term effects.

However, some types of business movements in liabilities do require bifurcation to ensure that at the net level (ie after allocated investment return and change for policyholder benefits) the operating result reflects longer-term market returns.

Examples where such bifurcation is necessary are:

Asia - Hong Kong

For certain non-participating business, the economic features are more akin to asset management products with policyholder liabilities reflecting asset shares over the contract term. For these products, the charge for policyholder benefits in the operating results should reflect the asset share feature rather than volatile movements that would otherwise be reflected if the local regulatory basis (also applied for IFRS basis) was used.

For other Hong Kong non-participating business, longer-term interest rates are used to determine the movement in policyholder liabilities for determining operating results. Similar principles apply for other Asia operations.

UK shareholder-backed annuity business

The operating result based on longer-term investment returns reflects the impact of value movements on policyholder liabilities for annuity business in PRIL and the PAC non-profit sub-fund after adjustments to allocate the following elements of the movement to the category of 'short-term fluctuations in investment returns':

- The impact on credit risk provisioning of actual upgrades and downgrades during the period;
- Credit experience compared to assumptions; and
- Short-term value movements on assets backing the capital of the business.

Credit experience reflects the impact of defaults and other similar experience, such as asset exchanges arising from debt restructuring by issuers that include effectively an element of permanent impairment of the security held. Positive or negative experience compared to assumptions is included within short-term fluctuations in investment returns without further adjustment. The effects of other changes to credit risk provisioning are included in the operating result, as is the net effect of changes to the valuation rate of interest due to portfolio rebalancing to align more closely with management benchmark.

(e) Fund management and other non-insurance businesses

For these businesses, the particular features applicable for life assurance noted above do not apply. For these businesses it is inappropriate to include returns in the operating result on the basis described above. Instead, it is appropriate to generally include realised gains and losses (including impairments) in the operating result with unrealised gains and losses being included in short-term fluctuations. For this purpose impairments are calculated as the credit loss determined by comparing the projected cash flows discounted at the original effective interest rate to the carrying value. In some instances it may also be appropriate to amortise realised gains and losses on derivatives and other financial instruments to operating results over a time period that reflects the underlying economic substance of the arrangements.

B1.4 Additional segmental analysis of revenue

The additional segmental analyses of revenue from external customers excluding investment return and net of outward reinsurance premiums are as follows:

	Half year 2014 £m				
	Asia	US	UK Int	Total	
Revenue from external customers:					
Insurance operations	4,336	8,321	3,629	-	16,286
Asset management	140	387	612	(194)	945

Unallocated corporate	-	-	17	-	17
Intra-group revenue eliminated on					
consolidation	(67)	(42)	(85)	194	-
Total revenue from external customers	4,409	8,666	4,173	-	17,248
		Half	year 2013 £	m	
	Asia	US	-	ra-group	Total
Revenue from external customers:				0	
Insurance operations	4,276	7,858	2,786	-	14,920
Asset management	122	421	562	(172)	933
Unallocated corporate	-	-	10	-	10
Intra-group revenue eliminated on					
consolidation	(49)	(43)	(80)	172	-
Total revenue from external customers	4,349	8,236	3,278	-	15,863
		Full year 2013 £m			
	Asia	US	•	ra-group	Total
Revenue from external customers:				0 1	
Insurance operations	8,919	15,381	5,816	-	30,116
Asset management	245	855	1,165	(379)	1,886
Unallocated corporate	-	-	26	-	26
Intra-group revenue eliminated on					
consolidation	(98)	(86)	(195)	379	-
Total revenue from external customers	9,066	16,150	6,812	-	32,028

Revenue from external customers comprises:

	2014 £m	2013	£m
	Half year	Half year	Full year
Earned premiums, net of reinsurance Fee income and investment contract business and asset	16,189	14,763	29,844
management (presented as 'Other income')	1,059	1,100	2,184
Total revenue from external customers	17,248	15,863	32,028

In their capacity as fund managers to fellow Prudential Group subsidiaries, M&G, Eastspring Investments and the US asset management businesses generate fees for investment management and related services. These services are charged at appropriate arm's length prices, typically priced as a percentage of funds under management. Intra-group fees included within asset management revenue were earned by the following asset management segment:

	2014 £m 2013 £m		£m
	Half year	Half year	Full year
Intra-group revenue generated by:			
M&G	85	80	195
Eastspring investments	67	49	98
US broker-dealer and asset management (including			
Curian)	42	43	86
Total intra-group fees included within asset management segment		172	379

Revenue from external customers of Asia, US and UK insurance operations shown above are net of outwards reinsurance premiums of £134 million, £115 million and £103 million respectively (half year 2013: £96 million, £172

million and £92 million respectively; full year 2013: £190 million, £278 million and £190 million respectively).

B2 Profit before tax - asset management operations

The profit included in the income statement in respect of asset management operations for the year is as follows:

		2014 £m			2013 £m		
		Eastspring Half year			Half year	Full year	
	M&G	US Inv	vestments	Total	Total	Total	
	r	note (iv)					
Revenue (excluding NPH broker-dealer fees)	682	139	142	963	916	1,914	
NPH broker-dealer feesnote (i)	-	248	-	248	249	504	
Gross revenue	682	387	142	1,211	1,165	2,418	
Charges (excluding NPH broker-dealer fees)	(433)	(144)	(114)	(691)	(644)	(1,353)	
NPH broker-dealer feesnote (i)	-	(248)	-	(248)	(249)	(504)	
Gross charges	(433)	(392)	(114)	(939)	(893)	(1,857)	
Share of profits from joint ventures and							
associates, net of related tax	6	-	14	20	16	35	
Profit before tax	255	(5)	42	292	288	596	
Comprising:							
Operating profit based on longer-term							
investment returnsnote (ii)	249	(5)	42	286	297	574	
Short-term fluctuations in investment returns							
note (iii)	6	-	-	6	(9)	22	
Profit before tax	255	(5)	42	292	288	596	

Notes

(i) NPH broker-dealer fees represent commissions received that are then paid on to the writing brokers on sales of investment products

The segment revenue of the Group's asset management operations is required to include this item. However, reflecting their commercial nature, equivalent amounts are also reflected as charges within the income statement. After allowing for these charges, there is no effect on profit from this item. The presentation in the table above shows the amounts attributable to this item so as to distinguish the underlying revenue and charges.

(ii) M&G operating profit based on longer-term investment returns:

	2014 £m	2013 £	2m
	Half year	Half year F	Full year
Asset management fee income	462	418	859
Other income	1	3	4
Staff costs	(160)	(149)	(339)
Other costs	(89)	(77)	(166)
Underlying profit before performance-related fees	214	195	358
Share of associate's results	6	5	12
Performance-related fees	7	4	25
Operating profit from asset management operations	227	204	395
Operating profit from Prudential Capital	22	21	46
Total M&G operating profit based on longer-term investment returns	249	225	441

The difference between the fees and other income shown above in respect of asset management operations, and the revenue figure for M&G noted in the main table primarily relates to the total revenue of Prudential Capital

(including short-term fluctuations) of £72 million (half year 2013: £51 million; full year 2013: £144 million) and commissions which have been netted off in arriving at the fee income of £462 million (half year 2013: £418

million; full year 2013: £859 million) in the table above. The difference in the presentation of commission is aligned with how management reviews the business.

(iii) Short-term fluctuations in investment returns for M&G are primarily in respect of unrealised fair value movements on Prudential Capital's bond portfolio.

(iv) The US asset management result includes a provision of $\pounds(33)$ million related to the receipt and potential refund of certain fees by Curian.

B3 Acquisition costs and other expenditure

	2014 £m 2013 £m		£m
	Half year	Half year	Full year
Acquisition costs incurred for insurance policies	(1,307)	(1,185)	(2,553)
Acquisition costs deferred less amortisation of acquisition costs	272	419	566
Administration costs and other expenditure	(2,097)	(2,127)	(4,303)
Movements in amounts attributable to external unit holders			
of consolidated investment funds	(204)	(422)	(571)
Total acquisition costs and other expenditure	(3,336)	(3,315)	(6,861)

Included in total acquisition costs and other expenditure is depreciation of property, plant and equipment of $\pounds(45)$ million (half year 2013: $\pounds(45)$ million; full year 2013: $\pounds(87)$ million).

B4 Effect of changes and other accounting features on insurance assets and liabilities

The following features are of relevance to the determination of the half year 2014 results:

(a) Asia insurance operations

In half year 2014, the IFRS operating profit based on longer-term investment returns for Asia insurance operations included a net credit of £19 million (half year 2013: £31 million; full year 2013: £44 million) representing a small number of non-recurring items.

(b) US insurance operations

Amortisation of deferred acquisition costs

Jackson applies a mean reversion technique for amortisation of deferred acquisition costs on variable annuity business which dampens the effects of short-term market movements on expected gross profits against which deferred acquisition costs are amortised. To the extent that the mean reversion methodology does not fully dampen the effects of market returns, there is a charge or credit for accelerated or decelerated amortisation. For half year 2014, reflecting the positive market returns in the period, there was a credit for decelerated amortisation of £10 million (half year 2013: credit for decelerated amortisation of £20 million; full year 2013: credit for decelerated amortisation of £82 million) to the operating profit based on longer-term investment returns. See note C5.1(b) for further details.

Other

In the second half of 2013, Jackson revised its projected long-term separate account return from 8.4 per cent to 7.4 per cent net of external fund management fees. The effect of this change together with other assumption changes and recalibration of modelling of accounting values of guarantees gave rise to a net benefit of £6 million to profit before tax in full year 2013.

(c) UK insurance operations

Annuity business: allowance for credit risk

For IFRS reporting, the results for UK shareholder-backed annuity business are particularly sensitive to the allowances made for credit risk. The allowance is reflected in the deduction from the valuation rate of interest for

discounting projected future annuity payments to policyholders that would have otherwise applied. Credit risk allowance comprises (i) an amount for long-term best estimate defaults, and (ii) additional provisions for credit risk premium, downgrade resilience and short-term defaults.

The weighted components of the bond spread over swap rates for shareholder-backed fixed and linked annuity business for Prudential Retirement Income Limited (PRIL), the principal company which writes the UK's shareholder backed business, based on the asset mix at these dates are shown below.

	30 June 2014 (bps) Adjustment from			30 June 2013 (bps) Adjustment from			31 December 2013 (bps) Adjustment from		
	Pillar 1 regulatory basis	regulatory to IFRS basis	IFRS	Pillar 1 regulatory basis	regulatory to IFRS	IFRS	Pillar 1 regulatory basis	regulatory to IFRS	IFRS
Bond spread over swap rates note (i)	119	-	119	157	-	157	133	-	133
Credit risk allowance Long-term expected defaults									
note (ii) Additional	14	-	14	15	-	15	15	-	15
provisionsnote (iii)) 47	(19)	28	49	(22)	27	47	(19)	28
Total credit risk allowance	e 61	(19)	42	64	(22)	42	62	(19)	43
Liquidity premium	58	19	77	93	22	115	71	19	90

Notes

(i) Bond spread over swap rates reflect market observed data.

(ii) Long-term expected defaults are derived by applying Moody's data from 1970 to 2009 and the definition of the credit rating used is the second highest credit rating published by Moody's, Standard & Poor's and Fitch.
(iii) Additional provisions comprise credit risk premium, which is derived from Moody's data from 1970 to 2009, an allowance for a one-notch downgrade of the portfolio subject to credit risk and an additional allowance for short- term defaults.

The prudent Pillar 1 regulatory basis reflects the overriding objective of maintaining sufficient provisions and capital to ensure payments to policyholders can be made. The approach for IFRS aims to establish liabilities that are closer to 'best estimate'.

Movement in the credit risk allowance

The movement during the first half of 2014 of the average basis points allowance for PRIL on Pillar 1 regulatory and IFRS bases are as follows:

	Pillar 1 Regulatory basis (bps)	IFRS (bps)
Total allowance for credit risk at 31 December 2013 Credit rating changes Asset trading	(0p3) 62 1 (2)	(0p3) 43 1 (1)
New business and other	-	(1)

Total allowance for credit risk at 30 June 2014

42

61

Overall the movement has led to the credit allowance for Pillar 1 purposes to be 51 per cent (half year 2013: 41 per cent; full year 2013: 47 per cent) of the bond spread over swap rates. For IFRS purposes it represents 35 per cent (half year 2013: 27 per cent; full year 2013: 32 per cent) of the bond spread over swap rates.

The reserves for credit risk allowance at 30 June 2014 for the UK shareholder annuity fund were as follows:

	Pillar 1	
	Regulatory	
	basis	IFRS
	Total £bn	Total £bn
PRIL	1.7	1.2
PAC non-profit sub-fund	0.2	0.1
Total -30 June 2014	1.9	1.3
Total -30 June 2013	2.0	1.2
Total -31 December 2013	1.9	1.3

B5 Tax charge

(a) Total tax charge by nature of expense

The total tax charge in the income statement is as follows:

	2014 £m			2013 £m		
	Current	Deferred	Half year	Half year	Full year	
Tax charge	tax	tax	Total	Total	Total	
UK tax	(272)	10	(262)	(159)	(300)	
Overseas tax	(260)	(41)	(301)	(196)	(436)	
Total tax charge	(532)	(31)	(563)	(355)	(736)	

The current tax charge of £532 million includes £23 million (2013: half year £8 million; full year 2013: £18 million) in respect of the tax charge for the Hong Kong operation. The Hong Kong current tax charge is calculated as 16.5 per cent for all periods on either (i) 5 per cent of the net insurance premium or (ii) the estimated assessable profits, depending on the nature of the business written.

The total tax charge comprises tax attributable to policyholders and unallocated surplus of with-profits funds, unit-linked policies and shareholders as shown below.

	2014 £m			2013 £m		
	Current	Deferred	Half year	Half year	Full year	
Tax charge	tax	tax	Total	Total	Total	
Tax charge to policyholders' returns	(245)	(39)	(284)	(214)	(447)	
Tax charge attributable to shareholders	(287)	8	(279)	(141)	(289)	
Total tax charge	(532)	(31)	(563)	(355)	(736)	

The principal reason for the increase in the tax charge attributable to policyholders' returns compared to half year 2013 is an increase in current tax on net realised investment gains of the UK with-profits fund. An explanation of the tax charge attributable to shareholders is shown in note (b) below.

(b) Reconciliation of effective tax rate

Reconciliation of tax charge on profit attributable to shareholders

	Halt				
	Asia	US	UK		
	insurance	insurance	insurance	Other	
	operations*	operations	operations	operations	Total*
Operating profit (loss) based on longer-term investment					
returns	483	686	386	(34)	1,521
Non-operating profit (loss)	115	(266)	85	(31)	(97)
Profit (loss) before tax attributable to shareholders	598	420	471	(65)	1,424
Expected tax rate [†]	22%	35%	22%	21%	26%
Tax charge (credit) at the expected tax rate	130	147	102	(13)	366
Effects of:					
Adjustment to tax charge in relation to prior					
years	-	-	-	3	3
Movements in provisions for open tax matters	1	-	-	-	1
Income not taxable or taxable at					
concessionary rates	(40)	(27)	(2)	(4)	(73)
Deductions not allowable for tax purposes	15	-	-	2	17
Deferred tax adjustments	1	-	(4)	-	(3)
Effect of results of joint ventures and					
associates	(19)	-	-	(5)	(24)
Irrecoverable withholding taxes	-	-	-	15	15
Other	(4)	(13)	-	(6)	(23)
Total actual tax charge (credit)	84	107	96	(8)	279
Analysed into:					
Tax on operating profit (loss) based on					
longer-term investment returns	82	206	79	2	369
Tax charge (credit) on non-operating (loss)					
profit	2	(99)	17	(10)	(90)
Actual tax rate:		~ /		· · · ·	
Operating profit (loss) based on longer-term					
investment returns	17%	30%	20%	(6%)	24%
Total profit	14%	25%	20%	12%	20%

* The expected and actual tax rates as shown includes the impact of the held for sale Japan Life business. For half year 2014 the tax rates for Asia insurance and Group excluding the impact of the held for sale Japan Life business are the same.

	Hal				
	Asia	US	UK		
	insurance	insurance	insurance	Other	
	operations*	operations	operations	operations	Total*
Operating profit based on longer-term investment returns	474	582	356	3	1,415
Non-operating loss	(264)	(468)	(147)	(30)	(909)
Profit (loss) before tax attributable to shareholders	210	114	209	(27)	506
Expected tax rate;	17%	35%	23%	23%	23%
Tax charge (credit) at the expected tax rate	36	40	48	(6)	118

Effects of:					
Adjustment to tax charge in relation to prior					
years	4	-	1	6	11
Movements in provisions for open tax matters	1	-	-	(10)	(9)
Income not taxable or taxable at					
concessionary rates	(26)	(37)	-	-	(63)
Deductions not allowable for tax purposes	51	-	-	3	54
Deferred tax adjustments	(2)	-	-	-	(2)
Effect of results of joint ventures and					
associates	(14)	-	-	(3)	(17)
Irrecoverable withholding taxes	-	-	-	6	6
Other	8	24	11	-	43
Total actual tax charge (credit)	58	27	60	(4)	141
Analysed into:					
Tax charge on operating profit based on					
longer-term investment returns	79	166	92	3	340
Tax credit on non-operating loss	(21)	(139)	(32)	(7)	(199)
Actual tax rate:					
Operating profit based on longer-term					
investment returns	17%	29%	26%	100%	24%
Total profit	28%	24%	29%	15%	28%

* The expected and actual tax rates as shown includes the impact of the held for sale Japan Life business. The tax rates for Asia insurance and Group, excluding the impact of the held for sale Japan Life business are as follows:

	Asia	Total
	insurance	Group
Expected tax rate on total profit	25%	26%
Actual tax rate:		
Operating profit based on longer-term investment returns	17%	24%
Total profit	17%	22%

	F				
	Asia	US	UK		
	insurance	insurance	insurance	Other	
	operations*	operations	operations	operations	Total*
Operating profit (loss) based on longer-term					
investment returns	1,001	1,243	735	(25)	2,954
Non-operating loss	(313)	(690)	(289)	(27)	(1,319)
Profit (loss) before tax attributable to shareholders	688	553	446	(52)	1,635
Expected tax rate [†]	21%	35%	23%	23%	26%
Tax charge (credit) at the expected tax rate	144	194	103	(12)	429
Effects of:					
Adjustment to tax charge in relation to					
prior years	(3)	-	4	(7)	(6)
Movements in provisions for open tax					
matters	5	-	-	(12)	(7)
Income not taxable or taxable at					
concessionary rates	(45)	(88)	-	(10)	(143)
-	61	-	-	5	66

Deductions not allowable for tax					
purposes					
Impact of changes in local statutory tax					
rates	(9)	-	(51)	5	(55)
Deferred tax adjustments	(4)	-	-	(8)	(12)
Effect of results of joint ventures and					
associates	(10)	-	-	(8)	(18)
Irrecoverable withholding taxes	-	-	-	20	20
Other	9	(5)	16	(5)	15
Total actual tax charge (credit)	148	101	72	(32)	289
Analysed into:					
Tax charge (credit) on operating profit					
(loss) based on longer-term investment					
returns	173	343	132	(10)	638
Tax credit on non-operating loss	(25)	(242)	(60)	(22)	(349)
Actual tax rate:					
Operating profit (loss) based on					
longer-term investment returns	17%	28%	18%	40%	22%
Total profit	22%	18%	16%	62%	18%

* The expected and actual tax rates as shown includes the impact of the held for sale Japan Life business. The tax rates for Asia insurance and Group, excluding the impact of the held for sale Japan Life business are as follows:

	Asia	Total
	insurance	Group
Expected tax rate on total profit	23%	27%
Actual tax rate:		
Operating profit based on longer-term investment returns	17%	22%
Total profit	19%	17%

[†] The expected tax rates (rounded to the nearest whole percentage) reflect the corporation tax rates generally applied to taxable profits of the relevant country jurisdictions. For Asia operations the expected tax rates reflect the

corporation tax rates weighted by reference to the source of profits of operations contributing to the aggregate business result. The expected tax rate for other operations reflects the mix of business between UK and overseas

non-insurance operations, which are taxed at a variety of rates. The rates will fluctuate from year to year dependent on the mix of profits.

(c) Taxes paid

During half year 2014 Prudential remitted £1.2 billion (half year 2013: £0.9 billion; full year 2013: £1.8 billion) of tax to revenue authorities, this includes £337 million (half year 2013: £182 million; full year 2013: £418 million) of corporation tax, £163 million (half year 2013: £96 million; full year 2013: £236 million) of other taxes and £651 million (half year 2013: £634 million; full year 2013: £1,143 million) collected on behalf of employees, customers and third parties.

The geographical split of taxes remitted by Prudential is as follows:

		2014 ±	2013 £m			
	Corporation	Other	Taxes	Half year	Half year	Full year
	taxes*	taxes†	collected‡	Total	Total	Total
Asia	90	26	41	157	101	319
US	85	20	183	288	103	292
UK	161	116	424	701	706	1,181

Other	1	1	3	5	2	5		
Total tax paid	337	163	651	1,151	912	1,797		
* In certain countries such as the UK, the corporation tax payments for the Group's life insurance businesses are								
1 1 4 11 64 111	1 1 1	1 11 1			1.0 .	1 /		

based on taxable profits which include policyholder investment returns on certain life insurance products.

[†] Other taxes paid includes property taxes, withholding taxes, customs duties, stamp duties, employer payroll taxes and irrecoverable indirect taxes.

Taxes collected are other taxes that Prudential remits to tax authorities which it is obliged to collect from employees, customers and third parties which includes sales/value added tax/goods and services taxes, employee and annuitant payroll taxes.

B6 Earnings per share

				Half year 2014		
Ν	lote	Before tax £m B1.1	Tax £m B5	Net of tax £m	Basic earnings per share Pence	Diluted earnings per share Pence
Based on operating profit based on		D 111	20			
longer-term investment returns Short-term fluctuations in investment returns		1,521	(369)	1,152	45.2p	45.1p
	31.2	(45)	73	28	1.1p	1.1p
adjustments Costs of domestication of Hong Kong branch D Based on profit for the period	02	(44) (8) 1,424	15 2 (279)	(29) (6) 1,145	(1.1)p (0.2)p 45.0p	(1.1)p (0.2)p 44.9p

				Half year 2013	Basic	Diluted
		Before			earnings	earnings
		tax	Tax	Net of tax	per share	per share
		£m	£m	£m	Pence	Pence
	Note	B1.1	B5			
Based on operating profit based on						
longer-term investment returns		1,415	(340)	1,075	42.2p	42.1p
Short-term fluctuations in investment returns						
on shareholder-backed business	B1.2	(755)	189	(566)	(22.2)p	(22.1)p
Amortisation of acquisition accounting						
adjustments		(30)	10	(20)	(0.8)p	(0.8)p
Loss attaching to held for sale Japan Life						
business	D1	(124)	-	(124)	(4.9)p	(4.9)p
Based on profit for the period		506	(141)	365	14.3p	14.3p

			Full year 2013		
				Basic	Diluted
	Before			earnings	earnings
	tax	Tax	Net of tax	per share	per share
	£m	£m	£m	Pence	Pence
Note	B1.1	B5			

Based on operating profit based on						
longer-term investment returns		2,954	(638)	2,316	90.9p	90.7p
Short-term fluctuations in investment returns						
on shareholder-backed business	B1.2	(1, 110)	318	(792)	(31.1)p	(31.0)p
Amortisation of acquisition accounting						
adjustments		(72)	24	(48)	(1.9)p	(1.9)p
Loss attaching to held for sale Japan Life						
business	D1	(102)	-	(102)	(4.0)p	(4.0)p
Costs of domestication of Hong Kong branch	D2	(35)	7	(28)	(1.1)p	(1.1)p
Based on profit for the year		1,635	(289)	1,346	52.8p	52.7p

Earnings per share are calculated based on earnings attributable to ordinary shareholders, after related tax and non-controlling interests.

The weighted average number of shares for calculating earnings per share:

	Half year	Half year	Full year
	2014	2013	2013
	(millions)	(millions)	(millions)
Weighted average number of shares for calculation of:			
Basic earnings per share	2,547	2,548	2,548
Diluted earnings per share	2,551	2,553	2,552

B7 Dividends

		Half year 2014 Pence per		Half year 2013 Pence per	5	Full year 2013 Pence per	3
		share	£m	share	£m	share	£m
Dividends re	lating to reporting period:						
	Interim dividend (2014 and						
	2013)	11.19p	287	9.73p	249	9.73p	249
	Final dividend (2013)	-	-	-	-	23.84p	610
Total		11.19p	287	9.73p	249	33.57p	859
Dividends de	eclared and paid in reporting	-		-		-	
period:							
-	Current year interim						
	dividend	-	-	-	-	9.73p	249
	Final dividend for prior					*	
	year	23.84p	610	20.79p	532	20.79p	532
Total	•	23.84p	610	20.79p	532	30.52p	781

Dividend per share

Interim dividends are recorded in the period in which they are paid. Final dividends are recorded in the period in which they are approved by shareholders. The final dividend for the year ended 31 December 2013 of 23.84 pence per ordinary share was paid to eligible shareholders on 22 May 2014 and the 2013 interim dividend of 9.73 pence per ordinary share was paid to eligible shareholders on 26 September 2013.

The 2014 interim dividend of 11.19 pence per ordinary share will be paid on 25 September 2014 in sterling to shareholders on the principal register and the Irish branch register at 6.00pm BST on 22 August 2014 (Record Date), and in Hong Kong dollars to shareholders on the Hong Kong branch register at 4.30pm Hong Kong time on the

Record Date (HK Shareholders). Holders of US American Depositary Receipts (US Shareholders) will be paid their dividends in US dollars on or about 3 October 2014. The interim dividend will be paid on or about 2 October 2014 in Singapore dollars to shareholders with shares standing to the credit of their securities accounts with The Central Depository (Pte.) Limited (CDP) at 5.00pm Singapore time on the Record Date (SG Shareholders). The dividend payable to the HK Shareholders will be translated using the exchange rate quoted by the WM Company at the close of business on 11 August 2014. The exchange rate at which the dividend payable to the SG Shareholders will be translated into SG\$, will be determined by CDP.

Shareholders on the principal register and Irish branch register will be able to participate in a Dividend Reinvestment Plan.

C BALANCE SHEET NOTES

C1 Analysis of Group position by segment and business type

To explain more comprehensively the assets, liabilities and capital of the Group's businesses, it is appropriate to provide analyses of the Group's statement of financial position by operating segment and type of business.

C1.1 Group statement of financial position - analysis by segment

		2014 £m								2013 £m		
		Insurar	nce opera	tions		Unallocated						
							to a					
					. Total	Asset	e	Intra	30 Jun	30 Jun		
		A ai a	UC	IJИ		management		-group	Group	Group	_	
By operating		Asia	US	UK	operations	operations	operations)eli	minations	Total	Total	Total	
By operating segment	Note	C2.1	C2.2	C2.3		C2.4						
Assets	Note	C2.1	C2.2	C2.5		02.4						
Intangible												
assets												
attributable to)											
shareholders:												
Goodwill	C5.1(a)	228	-	-	228	1,230	-	-	1,458	1,474	1,461	
Deferred												
acquisition												
costs and												
other												
intangible assets	C5.1(b)	1 767	4,037	84	5,888	20	36	-	5,944	5,538	5,295	
Total	CJ.1(0)	1,995	4,037	84	6,116	1,250	36	_	7,402	7,012	6,756	
Intangible		1,775	1,057	01	0,110	1,250	50		7,402	7,012	0,750	
assets												
attributable to)											
with-profits												
funds:												
Goodwill in		-	-	177	177	-	-	-	177	178	177	
respect of												
acquired												
subsidiaries												

for venture fund and other investment purposes Deferred acquisition costs and other intangible											
assets		58	-	5	63	_	-	_	63	79	72
Total		58	_	182	240	_	-	-	240	257	249
Total		2,053	4,037	266	6,356	1,250	36	-	7,642	7,269	7,005
Deferred tax		2,000	1,007	200	0,550	1,250	50		7,012	7,207	7,005
assets	C7.1	68	1,819	132	2,019	115	39	-	2,173	2,637	2,412
Other	07.1	00	1,017	152	2,017	110	57		2,175	2,057	2,112
non-investme	nt										
and non-cash	110										
assets note (i)		2,667	6,440	8,001	17,108	1,256	4,435	(8,932)	13,867	13,307	12 357
Investments		2,007	0,110	0,001	17,100	1,200	1,100	(0,752)	10,007	10,007	12,007
of long-term											
business and											
other											
operations:											
Investment											
properties		1	26	11,727	11,754	-	-	-	11,754	10,583	11,477
Investments											
in joint											
ventures and											
associates											
accounted											
for using the											
equity											
method		303	-	513	816	95	-	-	911	696	809
Financial											
investments:	~ .										
Loans	C3.4	916	6,130	4,389	11,435	1,022	-	-	12,457	13,230	12,566
Equity											
securities											
and											
portfolio											
holdings in unit trusts		16 775	71,775	41.016	130,466	74	26		120 566	112,2581	20 222
Debt		10,775	/1,//3	41,910	150,400	/4	20	-	150,500	112,2301	20,222
securities	C3.3	10 058	30,586	81.680	132,224	1,953	-	_	13/ 177	138,2561	32 005
Other	C3.5	17,750	50,500	01,000	132,224	1,755	_	-	134,177	150,2501	52,705
investments		49	1,349	4,433	5,831	73	4	-	5,908	6,140	6,265
Deposits		693		12,319	13,012	45	-	-	13,057	13,542	-
Total		0,0			,012				,007	,	_,_ 10
investments		38,695	109,866	156,977	305,538	3,262	30	-	308,830	294,7052	96,457
	D1	875	-	-	875	-	-	-	875	1,079	916

Assets held				
for sale				
Cash and cash				
equivalents	1,487 677 2,121	4,285	751 867	- 5,903 6,840 6,785
Total assets C3.1	45,845122,839167,497	336,181 6,	5,407	(8,932) 339,290 325,837325,932

	2014 £m Insurance operations									2013 £m		
		Insurat	ice opera	ations			Unallocated to a					
By operating segment	Note	Asia	US		Total insurance operations	Asset management operations	segment (central operations)e	-group	30 Jun Group Total	30 Jun Group Total		
Equity and liabilities Equity Shareholders'												
equity Non-controlling	g	3,020	3,801	3,245	10,066	2,053	(1,494)	-	10,625	9,625	9,650	
interests Total equity Liabilities Policyholder liabilities and unallocated surplus of with-profits funds: Contract liabilities (including amounts in respect of contracts classified as	55	1 3,021	3,801	3,245	1 10,067	2,053	(1,494)	-	1 10,626	6 9,631	1 9,651	
investment contracts												
under IFRS 4) Unallocated surplus of with-profits		35,3721	12,0091	37,619	285,000	-	-	(1,296)2	283,704	272,7282	273,953	
funds	C4	1,985 37,3571		11,059 48,678	13,044 298,044	-	-		,	11,434 284,1622	,	

with-profits funds Core structural borrowings of shareholder-financed operations:										
Subordinated										
debt	-	-	-	-	-	3,597	-	3,597	3,161	3,662
Other	-	146	-	146	275	549	-	970	988	974
Total C6.1	-	146	-	146	275	4,146	-	4,567	4,149	4,636
Operational borrowings attributable to										
shareholder-financed										
operations C6.2(a	l) -	222	71	293	-	1,950	-	2,243	2,530	2,152
Borrowings attributable to with-profits										
operations C6.2(b) -	-	864	864	-	-	-	864	924	895
Deferred tax	,									
liabilities C7.1	645	1,997	1,184	3,826	18	11		3,855	4,102	3,778
Other										
non-insurance										
liabilitiesnote										
(ii)	3,994	4,664	13,455	22,113	4,288	794	(7,636)	19,559	19,313	17,938
Liabilities	0.00			0.00				000	1.000	0.00
held for sale D1 Total	828	-	-	828	-	-	-	828	1,026	868
liabilities	42,824	19,038	164,252	326,114	4,581	6,901	(8,932)3	328,664	316,2063	316,281
Total equity and liabilities C3.1	45,845	122,839	167,497	336,181	6,634	5,407	(8,932)3	339,290	325,8373	325,932

Notes

(i) The main component of the other non-investment and non-cash assets of £13,867 million (30 June 2013: £13,307 million; 31 December 2013: £12,357 million) is the reinsurers' share of contract liabilities of £6,743 million (30 June 2013 £7,204 million; 31 December 2013; £6,838 million). As set out in note C2.2 these amounts relate primarily to the REALIC business of the Group's US insurance operations.

Within other non-investment and non-cash assets are premiums receivable of £317 million (30 June 2013: £310 million; 31 December 2013: £345 million) of which approximately two-thirds are due within one year. The remaining

one-third, due after one year, relates to products where charges are levied against premiums in future years. Also included within other non-investment and non-cash assets are property, plant and equipment of £910 million (30 June 2013: £868 million; 31 December 2013: £920 million). The Group made additions to property, plant and equipment of £58 million in half year 2014 (half year 2013: £146 million; full year 2013: £221 million).

(ii) Within other non-insurance liabilities are other creditors of £4,999 million (30 June 2013: £3,743 million; 31 December 2013: £3,307 million) of which £4,720 million (30 June 2013: £3,487 million; 31 December 2013: £3,046 million) are due within one year.

C1.2 Group statement of financial position - analysis by business type

				2013 £m						
		Policyholder	Sha		14 £m backed busir	ness				
						Unallocated				
						to a				
		U	Jnit-linked			segment				
			and	Non	Asset	(central	Intra-group	30 Jun	30 Jun	31 Dec
		Participating			nanagement			Group	-	Group
	Note	funds	annuityl	ousiness	operations	operations)	eliminations	Total	Total	Total
Assets										
Intangible										
assets										
attributable to										
shareholders:				220	1 000			1 450	1 477 4	1 461
Goodwill	C5.1(a)	-	-	228	1,230	-	-	1,458	1,474	1,461
Deferred										
acquisition										
costs and other										
intangible										
assets	C5.1(b)	_	-	5,888	20	36	-	5,944	5,538	5,295
Total	CJ.1(0)	_	-	6,116	1,250	36	-	7,402	7,012	6,756
Intangible				0,110	1,230	50		7,402	7,012	0,750
assets										
attributable to)									
with-profits										
funds:										
In respect of										
acquired										
subsidiaries										
for venture										
fund and										
other										
investment										
purposes		177	-	-	-	-	-	177	178	177
Deferred										
acquisition										
costs and										
other										
intangible		(2)						(2)	70	70
assets Total		63 240	-	-	-	-	-	63 240	79 257	72 249
Total		240 240	-	- 6,116	1,250	36	-	7,642	7,269	7,005
Deferred tax		240	-	0,110	1,230	50	-	7,042	7,209	7,005
assets	C7.1	74		1,945	115	39		2,173	2,637	2,412
Other	C7.1	/4	-	1,74J	113	59	-	2,173	2,037	2,412
non-investme	nt									
and non-cash										
assets*		4,427	693	9,287	1,256	4,435	(6.231)	13,867	13,307	12.357
Investments		•,•=•	0,0	, <u> </u>	1,200	.,	(0,=01)	,	,007	,,
of long-term										
business and										

other operations: Investment properties Investments	Ç	9,430	652	1,672	-	-	- 11,754	10,583 11,477
in joint ventures and associates accounted for using the								
equity method Financial investments:		449	-	367	95	-	- 911	696 809
Loans C3 Equity securities and portfolio	3.4 3	3,417	-	8,018	1,022	-	- 12,457	13,230 12,566
holdings in unit trusts Debt	32	2,104	97,363	999	74	26	- 130,566	112,258120,222
securities C3 Other	3.3 56	6,106	9,859	66,259	1,953	-	- 134,177	138,256132,905
investments	/	4,145	38	1,648	73	4	- 5,908	6,140 6,265
Deposits),896	926	1,048	45	-	- 13,057	13,542 12,213
Total	10	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	920	1,190	45	-	- 15,057	13,342 12,213
investments	116	5,547	108,838	80.153	3,262	30	- 308.830	294,705296,457
Assets held			,	,	- , -		,	- , ,
for sale D	1	-	303	572	-	-	- 875	1,079 916
Cash and cash								
equivalents	1	,671	831	1,783	751	867	- 5,903	6,840 6,785
Total assets	122	2,959	110,665	99,856	6,634	5,407	(6,231)339,290	325,837325,932
Equity and liabilities Equity Shareholders'								
equity		-	-	10,066	2,053	(1,494)	- 10,625	9,625 9,650
Non-controlling interests				1	-		- 1	6 1
Total equity		-	-	10,067	2,053	(1,494)	- 10,626	9,631 9,651
Liabilities				10,007	2,000	(1,1)1)	10,020	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Policyholder liabilities and								
unallocated surplus of with-profits								
funds: Contract liabilities	99	9,100	107,781	76,823	-	-	- 283,704	272,728273,953

(including amounts in respect of contracts classified as investment contracts under IFRS 4)* Unallocated surplus of with-profits										
funds Total policyholder liabilities and unallocated surplus of	I	13,044	-	-	-	-	-	13,044	11,434	12,061
with-profits										
funds	C4	112,144	107,781	76,823	-	-	- 2	296,748	284,1622	286,014
Core										
structural	c									
borrowings o										
shareholder-f	inanced									
operations:	1									
Subordinate	d					2 507		2 507	0.1(1	2.662
debt		-	-	-	-	3,597	-	3,597	3,161	3,662
Other	G (1	-	-	146	275	549	-	970	988	974
Total	C6.1	-	-	146	275	4,146	-	4,567	4,149	4,636
Operational										
borrowings										
attributable to										
shareholder-f			2	200		1.050		0.040	0.520	0 1 5 0
operations	C6.2(a)	-	3	290	-	1,950	-	2,243	2,530	2,152
Borrowings	~									
attributable to)									
with-profits operations	C6.2(b)	864						864	924	895
Deferred tax	C0.2(0)	804	-	-	-	-	-	004	924	695
liabilities	C7.1	1,211	47	2,568	18	11		3,855	4,102	3,778
Other	C7.1	1,211	7/	2,500	10	11	-	5,055	7,102	5,110
non-insuranc	٩									
liabilities*	C	8,740	2,531	9,437	4,288	794	(6,231)	19 559	19,313	17 938
Liabilities		0,710	2,331	,157	1,200	121	(0,231)	17,557	17,515	17,950
held for sale	D1	-	303	525	-	_	-	828	1,026	868
Total	DI		202	020				020	1,020	000
liabilities		122,959	110,665	89,789	4,581	6,901	(6.231)?	328,664	316,2063	316,281
Total equity		,	.,	,	,	- ,	(-))•	-,		-,
and liabilities	5	122,959	110,665	99,856	6,634	5,407	(6,231)3	339,290	325,8373	325,932
		isiness in the								

* Participating funds business in the table above is presented after the elimination on consolidation of the balances relating to an intragroup reinsurance contract entered into during the period between the UK with-profits and Asia

with-profits operations. In the segmental analysis presented in note C1.1, the balances are presented before elimination in the individual insurance operations segment, with the adjustment presented separately under "Intra-group eliminations".

C2 Analysis of segment position by business type

To show the statement of financial position by reference to the differing degrees of policyholder and shareholder economic interest of the different types of business, the analysis below is structured to show separately assets and liabilities of each segment by business type.

C2.1 Asia insurance operations

		ו	2014 s Unit-linked		2013 £m		
		With-profits	assets and	Other	30 Jun	30 Jun	31 Dec
		business	liabilities	business	Total	Total	Total
	Note	note (i)					
Assets							
Intangible assets attributable to shareholders:							
Goodwill				228	228	244	231
Deferred acquisition costs and	d	-	-	220	220	244	231
other intangible assets	u	_	_	1,767	1,767	1,103	1,026
Total		_	_	1,995	1,995	1,105	1,020
Intangible assets attributable to				1,775	1,775	1,5 17	1,237
with-profits funds:							
Deferred acquisition costs and	d						
other intangible assets		58	-	-	58	73	66
Deferred tax assets		-	-	68	68	68	55
Other non-investment and non-cash							
assets		1,795	141	731	2,667	1,164	1,073
Investments of long-term business							
and other operations:							
Investment properties		-	-	1	1	2	1
Investments in joint ventures							
and associates accounted for							
using the equity method		-	-	303	303	328	268
Financial investments:	GA 4			40.	0.1.6	1 00 1	
Loans	C3.4	511	-	405	916	1,004	922
Equity securities							
and portfolio							
holdings in unit trusts		6,057	10,054	664	16,775	14,101	14,383
Debt securities	C3.3	10,661	2,443	6,854	19,958	20,081	14,383
Other investments	C3.5	10,001	2,443	10	49	20,001	41
Deposits		183	197	313	693	1,141	896
Total investments		17,429	12,716	8,550	38,695	36,733	35,065
Assets held for sale		-	303	572	875	1,079	916
Cash and cash equivalents		335	371	781	1,487	1,644	1,522
Total assets		19,617	13,531	12,697	45,845	42,108	39,954

Equity and liabilities							
Equity							
Shareholders' equity		-	-	3,020	3,020	3,003	2,795
Non-controlling interests		-	-	1	1	4	1
Total equity		-	-	3,021	3,021	3,007	2,796
Liabilities							
Policyholder liabilities and							
unallocated surplus of with-profits							
funds:							
Contract liabilities (including	5						
amounts in respect of							
contracts classified as							
investment contracts under							
IFRS 4)		15,464	12,638	7,270	35,372	33,223	31,910
Unallocated surplus of							
with-profits funds note (ii)	D2	1,985	-	-	1,985	84	77
Total	C4.1(b)	17,449	12,638	7,270	37,357	33,307	31,987
Operational borrowings attributable							
to shareholder-financed operations		-	-	-	-	5	-
Deferred tax liabilities		424	47	174	645	641	594
Other non-insurance liabilities		1,744	543	1,707	3,994	4,122	3,709
Liabilities held for sale		-	303	525	828	1,026	868
Total liabilities		19,617	13,531	9,676	42,824	39,101	37,158
Total equity and liabilities		19,617	13,531	12,697	45,845	42,108	39,954

Notes

(i) The statement of financial position for with-profits business comprises the with-profits assets and liabilities of the Hong Kong, Malaysia and Singapore operations. Assets and liabilities of other participating business are

included in the column for 'Other business'.

(ii) On 1 January 2014, the Hong Kong branch of PAC was transferred to separate subsidiaries established in Hong Kong. From this date, the unallocated surplus of the Hong Kong with-profits business is reported within the Asia

insurance segment. Up until 31 December 2013, for the purpose of the presentation of unallocated surplus of with-profits within the statement of financial position, the Hong Kong branch balance was reported within the unallocated surplus of the PAC with-profits sub-fund of the UK insurance operations.

C2.2 US insurance operations

			2013 £m			
	sej	parate account assets and liabilities	Fixed annuity, GIC and other business	30 Jun Total	30 Jun Total	31 Dec Total
Assets	Note	note (i)				
Intangible assets attributable to shareholders: Deferred acquisition costs and other						
intangibles		-	4,037	4,037	4,300	4,140
Total		-	4,037	4,037	4,300	4,140
Deferred tax assets		-	1,819	1,819	2,232	2,042

Other non-investment and non-cash assetsnote (iv)		-	6,440	6,440	7,255	6,710
Investments of long-term business and other						
operations:						
Investment properties		-	26	26	30	28
Financial investments:						
Loans	C3.4	-	6,130	6,130	6,691	6,375
Equity securities and portfolio						
holdings in unit trustsnote (iii)		71,453	322	71,775	60,385	66,008
Debt securities	C3.3	-	30,586	30,586	33,368	30,292
Other investmentsnote (ii)		-	1,349	1,349	1,867	1,557
Total investments		71,453	38,413	109,866	102,341	104,260
Cash and cash equivalents		-	677	677	678	604
Total assets		71,453	51,386	122,839	116,806	117,756
Equity and liabilities						
Equity						
Shareholders' equitynote (v)		-	3,801	3,801	3,598	3,446
Total equity		-	3,801	3,801	3,598	3,446
Liabilities						
Policyholder liabilities:						
Contract liabilities (including amounts in						
respect of contracts classified as investment						
contracts under IFRS 4)		71,453	40,556	112,009	106,215	107,411
	C4.1					
Total	(c)	71,453	40,556	112,009	106,215	107,411
Core structural borrowings of shareholder-financed						
operations		-	146	146	164	150
Operational borrowings attributable to						
shareholder-financed operations		-	222	222	23	142
Deferred tax liabilities		-	1,997	1,997	2,155	1,948
Other non-insurance liabilities		-	4,664	4,664	4,651	4,659
Total liabilities		71,453	-	119,038		-
Total equity and liabilities		71,453	51,386	122,839	116,806	117,756

Notes

(i) These amounts are for separate account assets and liabilities for all variable annuity products comprising those with and without guarantees. Assets and liabilities attaching to variable annuity business that are not held in the

separate account, for example in respect of guarantees, are shown within the statement of financial position of other business.

(ii) Other investments comprise:

	2014 £m 2013 £m		
	30 Jun	30 Jun	31 Dec
Derivative assets*	600	1,010	766
Partnerships in investment pools and other**	749	857	791
	1,349	1,867	1,557
	0010 0555 111	01 D 1	0010

After taking account of the derivative liabilities of £284 million (30 June 2013: £555 million; 31 December 2013: £515 million), which are also included in other non-insurance liabilities, the derivative position for US operations is a net asset of £316 million (30 June 2013: net asset of £455 million; 31 December 2013: net asset of £251 million).

** Partnerships in investment pools and other comprise primarily investments in limited partnerships. These include interests in the PPM America Private Equity Fund and diversified investments in other partnerships by

independent money managers that generally invest in various equities and fixed income loans and securities.

(iii) Equity securities and portfolio holdings in unit trusts includes investments in mutual funds, the majority of which are equity-based.

(iv) Included within other non-investment and non-cash assets of £6,440 million (30 June 2013: £7,255 million; 31 December 2013: £6,710 million) were balances of £5,842 million (30 June 2013: £6,360 million; 31 December 2013: £6,065 million) for reinsurers' share of insurance contract liabilities. Of the £5,842 million as at 30 June 2014, £5,179 million related to the reinsurance ceded by the REALIC business (30 June 2013: £5,550 million; 31 December 2013: £5,410 million). REALIC holds collateral for certain of these reinsurance arrangements with a corresponding funds withheld liability. As of 30 June 2014, the funds withheld liability of £2,019 million (30 June 2013: £2,206 million; 31 December 2013: £2,051 million) was recorded within other non-insurance liabilities.

(v) Changes in shareholders' equity

		2014 £m Half	2013	£m
		year	Half year	Full year
Operating profit based on longer-term in	vestment returns B1.1	686	582	1,243
Short-term fluctuations in investment re	turns B1.2	(226)	(441)	(625)
Amortisation of acquisition accounting a	adjustments arising on the purchase of			
REALIC		(40)	(27)	(65)
Profit before shareholder tax		420	114	553
Tax B5		(107)	(27)	(101)
Profit for the period		313	87	452
I				
Profit for the period (as above)		313	87	452
Items recognised in other comprehensive	e income:			
Exchange movements		(122)	293	(32)
	vements on securities classified as			
available-for sale:				
U	nrealised holding (losses) gains arising during			
th	e period	1,060	(1,665)	(2,025)
D	educt net gains included in the income			
st	atement	(37)	(42)	(64)
Total unrealised valuation	n movements	1,023	(1,707)	(2,089)
R	elated change in amortisation of deferred			
ac	equisition costs C5.1(b)	(212)	419	498
R	elated tax	(284)	451	557
Total other comprehensive income (loss)	405	(544)	(1,066)
Total comprehensive income (loss) for t	he period	718	(457)	(614)
Dividends, interest payments to central	companies and other movements	(363)	(288)	(283)
Net increase (decrease) in equity		355	(745)	(897)
Shareholders' equity at beginning of per	iod	3,446	4,343	4,343
Shareholders' equity at end of period		3,801	3,598	3,446

C2.3 UK insurance operations

Of the total investments of £157 billion in UK insurance operations, £99 billion of investments are held by SAIF and the PAC WPSF. Shareholders are exposed only indirectly to value movements on these assets.

				2013 £m				
			Other fun	ds and subs	idiaries			
	Scottish Amicable Insurance Fund	PAC with- profits sub- fund note	Unit-linked assets and liabilities		Total	30 Jun Total	30 Jun Total	31 Dec Total
By operating segment Note	e note (ii)	(i)						
Assets								
Intangible assets attributable to								
shareholders:								
Deferred acquisition costs					0.4	<u>.</u>		0.0
and other intangible assets	-	-	-	84	84	84	98	90
Total	-	-	-	84	84	84	98	90
Intangible assets attributable to								
with-profits funds: In respect of acquired								
subsidiaries for venture fund								
and other investment								
purposes	_	177	_	_	_	177	178	177
Deferred acquisition costs	-	5	-	-	-	5	6	6
Total	-	182	-	-	-	182	184	183
Total	-	182	-	84	84	266	282	273
Deferred tax assets	-	74	-	58	58	132	181	142
Other non-investment and								
non-cash assets	390	4,943	552	2,116	2,668	8,001	5,641	5,808
Investments of long-term								
business and other operations:								
Investment properties	477	8,953	652	1,645	2,297	11,727	10,551	11,448
Investments in joint								
ventures and associates								
accounted for using the		4.40			()	510	074	4.40
equity method	-	449	-	64	64	513	274	449
Financial investments: Loans C3.4	4 81	2,825		1,483	1,483	4,389	4,313	4,173
Equity securities and	• 01	2,823	-	1,405	1,405	4,369	4,313	4,175
portfolio holdings in								
unit trusts	2.399	23,648	15,856	13	15.869	41,916	37,713	39.745
Debt securities C3.3		42,627	7,416			-	82,854	
Other	,	,	,	,		,	,	,
investmentsnote (iii)	279	3,849	16	289	305	4,433	4,098	4,603
Deposits	809	9,904	729	877	1,606	12,319	12,365	11,252
Total investments		92,255	24,669	-			152,168	
Cash and cash equivalents	171	1,165	460			2,121	-	2,586
Total assets	7,424	98,619	25,681	35,773	61,454	167,497	161,027	162,493

		Scottish		2014 £m Other funds	and subsic Annuity and	liaries	2013 £m			
	Note	Amicable Insurance Fund note (ii)	PAC with-profits sub-fund note (i)	Unit-linked assets and liabilities	other long-term	Total	30 Jun Total	30 Jun Total	31 Dec Total	
Equity and liabilities	11010	note (n)								
Equity										
Shareholders' equity		-	-	-	3,245	3,245	3,245	3,044	2,998	
Non-controlling										
interests		-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Total equity		-	-	-	3,245	3,245	3,245	3,046	2,998	
Liabilities										
Policyholder liabilities										
and unallocated surplu	IS									
of with-profits funds: Contract liabilitie	26									
(including	28									
amounts in										
respect of										
contracts										
classified as										
investment										
contracts under										
IFRS 4)		6,890	78,042	23,690	28,997	52,687	137,619	133,2901	34,632	
Unallocated										
surplus of										
with-profits fund	S									
(reflecting										
application of										
'realistic' basis provisions for UI	V									
regulated	N									
with-profits										
funds)	D2	-	11,059	-	-	_	11,059	11,350	11 984	
Total	C4.1(d)) 6,890	89,101	23,690	28,997	52.687	-	144,6401		
Operational borrowing		, -,		- ,	-)	- ,	-))	- ,	
attributable to										
shareholder-financed										
operations		-	-	3	68	71	71	76	74	
Borrowings attributabl	le									
to with-profits funds		11	853	-	-	-	864	924	895	
Deferred tax liabilities		46	741	-	397	397	1,184	1,289	1,213	
Other non-insurance			7 00 1	1 000	0.044	E 0.54	10 155	11.050	10 (07	
liabilities		477	7,924	1,988		5,054	13,455	11,052		
Total liabilities		7,424	98,619	25,681	32,528	38,209	104,252	157,9811	39,493	
Total equity and liabilities		7,424	98,619	25,681	35,773	61 454	167 /07	161,0271	62 102	
naumues		1,424	30,019	23,001	55,115	01,434	107,427	101,0271	02,493	

Notes

(i) The PAC with-profits sub-fund (WPSF) mainly contains with-profits business but it also contains some non-profit business (unit-linked, term assurances and annuities). Included in the PAC with-profits fund is £11.2 billion (30 June 2013: £13.5 billion; 31 December 2013: £12.2 billion) of liabilities for non-profits annuities. The WPSF's profits are apportioned 90 per cent to its policyholders and 10 per cent to shareholders as surplus for distribution is determined via the annual actuarial valuation. For the purposes of this table and subsequent explanation, references to the WPSF also include, for convenience, the amounts attaching to the Defined Charges Participating Sub-fund which comprises 3.6 per cent of the total assets of the WPSF. The unallocated surplus of with-profits funds and amounts is for PAC which at 30 June and 31 December 2013 included amounts attributable to the now domesticated Hong Kong branch.

(ii) The fund is solely for the benefit of policyholders of SAIF. Shareholders have no interest in the profits of this fund although they are entitled to asset management fees on this business. SAIF is a separate sub-fund within the PAC long-term business fund.

(iii) Other investments comprise:

	2014 £m	2013 £	n	
	30 Jun	30 Jun	31 Dec	
Derivative assets*	1,262	894	1,472	
Partnerships in investment pools and other**	3,171	3,204	3,131	
	4,433	4,098	4,603	

* After including derivative liabilities of £751 million (30 June 2013: £1,289 million; 31 December 2013: £804 million), which are also included in the statement of financial position, the overall derivative position was a net asset of £511 million (30 June 2013: net liability of £395 million; 31 December 2013: net asset of £668 million).
 ** Partnerships in investment pools and other comprise mainly investments held by the PAC with-profits fund. These investments are primarily investments in limited partnerships and additionally, investments in property funds.

C2.4 Asset management operations

			2014 ±	£m		2013	£m
			E	Eastspring	30 Jun	30 Jun	31 Dec
		M&G	US Inv	vestments	Total	Total	Total
		note (i)					
Assets							
Intangible assets:							
Goodwill		1,153	16	61	1,230	1,230	1,230
Deferred acquisition costs and							
other intangible assets		17	2	1	20	15	20
Total		1,170	18	62	1,250	1,245	1,250
Other non-investment and non-cash assets		1,111	200	60	1,371	2,113	1,475
Investments in joint ventures and associates							
accounted for using the equity method		34	-	61	95	94	92
Financial investments:							
Loans	C3.4	1,022	-	-	1,022	1,222	1,096
Equity securities and portfolio							
holdings in unit trusts		59	-	15	74	59	65
Debt securities	C3.3	1,953	-	-	1,953	1,953	2,045
Other investments		60	13	-	73	69	61
Deposits		-	14	31	45	36	65

Total investments Cash and cash equivalents Total assets Equity and liabilities	3,128 599 6,008	27 61 306	107 91 320	3,262 751 6,634	3,433 968 7,759	3,424 1,562 7,711
Equity Shareholders' equity Total equity Liabilities	1,659 1,659	141 141	253 253	2,053 2,053	2,085 2,085	1,991 1,991
Core structural borrowing of shareholder-financed operations Intra-group debt represented by operational	275	-	-	275	275	275
borrowings at Group levelnote (ii) Other non-insurance liabilitiesnote (iii) Total liabilities Total equity and liabilities	1,950 2,124 4,349 6,008	165 165 306	67 67 320	1,950 2,356 4,581 6,634	2,422 2,977 5,674 7,759	1,933 3,512 5,720 7,711

Notes

(i) The M&G statement of financial position includes the assets and liabilities in respect of Prudential Capital.

(ii) Intra-group debt represented by operational borrowings at Group level.

Operational borrowings for M&G are in respect of Prudential Capital's short-term fixed income security programme and comprise:

	2014 £m 2013 £m		m
	30 Jun	30 Jun	31 Dec
Commercial paper	1,650	2,123	1,634
Medium Term Notes	300	299	299
Total intra-group debt represented by operational borrowings at			
Group level	1,950	2,422	1,933

(iii) Other non-insurance liabilities consist primarily of intra-group balances, derivative liabilities and other creditors.

C3 Assets and Liabilities - Classification and Measurement

C3.1 Group assets and liabilities - Classification

The classification of the Group's assets and liabilities, and its corresponding accounting carrying values reflect the requirements of IFRS. For financial investments the basis of valuation reflects the Group's application of IAS 39 'Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement' as described further below. Where assets and liabilities have been valued at fair value or measured on a different basis but fair value is disclosed, the Group has followed the principles under IFRS 13 'Fair value measurement'. The basis applied is summarised below:

30 Jun 2014 £m Cost/ Amortised Fair cost/ IFRS value, Total 4 carrying where At fair value basis value value applicable note (i) Through Available profit for sale

and loss

		and 1088				
Intangible assets a	attributable to shareholders:					
	Goodwill			1,458	1,458	
	Deferred acquisition costs and other					
	intangible assets			5,944		
	Total			7,402	7,402	
Intangible assets a	ttributable to with-profits funds:					
	In respect of acquired subsidiaries for venture					
	fund and other investment purposes	-	-	177	177	
	Deferred acquisition costs and other					
	intangible assets	-	-	63	63	
	Total	-	-	240	240	
Total intangible as	ssets	-	-	7,642	7,642	
-	nent and non-cash assets:					
	Property, plant and equipment	-	-	910	910	
	Reinsurers' share of insurance contract					
	liabilities	_	-	6,743	6,743	
	Deferred tax assets	-	-	2,173	2,173	
	Current tax recoverable	-	-	158	158	
	Accrued investment income	_	_	2,413	2,413	2,413
	Other debtors	_	-	3,643	3,643	3,643
	Total	_	-	16,040	16,040	5,015
Investments of lor	ng-term business and other operations:note (ii)			10,040	10,010	
investments of for	Investment properties	11,754	_	_	11,754	11,754
	Investment properties Investments accounted for using the equity	11,734	-	-	11,754	11,754
	method			911	911	
	Loans	2,123	-	10,334		12 097
		2,125	-	10,334	12,437	12,987
	Equity securities and portfolio holdings in	120 500			120 500	120 500
	unit trusts	130,566	-	-	130,566	130,566
	Debt securities	103,666	30,511	-	134,177	134,177
	Other investments	5,908	-	-	5,908	5,908
	Deposits	-	-		13,057	13,057
	Total investments	254,017	30,511	24,302	308,830	
Assets held for sal		875	-		875	875
Cash and cash equ	livalents	-	-		5,903	5,903
Total assets		254,892	30,511	53,887	339,290	
Liabilities						
-	lities and unallocated surplus of with-profits					
funds:						
	Insurance contract liabilities	-	-	227,779	227,779	
	Investment contract liabilities with					
	discretionary					
	participation features note (iii)	-	-	35,636	35,636	
	Investment contract liabilities without					
	discretionary participation features	17,840	-	2,449	20,289	20,290
	Unallocated surplus of with-profits funds	-	-	13,044	13,044	
	Total	17,840	-	-	296,748	
Core structural bo	rrowings of shareholder-financed operations	-	-	4,567	4,567	5,056
Other borrowings:				, ·	,	,
8		-	-	2,243	2,243	2,243
				, -	, -	, -

	Operational borrowings attributable to shareholder-financed operations Borrowings attributable to with-profits					
	operations	-	-	864	864	879
Other non-insuran	ce liabilities:					
	Obligations under funding, securities lending					
	and sale and repurchase agreements	-	-	2,188	2,188	2,200
	Net asset value attributable to unit holders of					
	consolidated unit trusts and similar funds	5,262	-	-	5,262	5,262
	Deferred tax liabilities	-	-	3,855	3,855	
	Current tax liabilities	-	-	475	475	
	Accruals and deferred income	-	-	731	731	
	Other creditors	279	-	4,720	4,999	4,999
	Provisions	-	-	534	534	
	Derivative liabilities	1,400	-	-	1,400	1,400
	Other liabilities	2,019	-	1,951	3,970	3,970
	Total	8,960	-	14,454	23,414	
Liabilities held for	sale	828	-	-	828	828
Total liabilities		27,628	-	301,036	328,664	

		At fair Through	value	0 Jun 2013 £ Cost/ Amortised cost/ IFRS 4 basis value note (i)	Total carrying	Fair value, where applicable
		•	Available	e		
		and loss				
Intangible assets	attributable to shareholders:					
-	Goodwill	-	-	1,474	1,474	
	Deferred acquisition costs and other					
	intangible assets	-	-	5,538	5,538	
	Total	-	-	7,012	7,012	
Intangible assets	attributable to with-profits funds:					
	In respect of acquired subsidiaries for					
	venture fund and other investment purposes	-	-	178	178	
	Deferred acquisition costs and other					
	intangible assets	-	-	79	79	
	Total	-	-	257	257	
Total intangible		-	-	7,269	7,269	
Other non-inves	tment and non-cash assets:					
	Property, plant and equipment	-	-	868	868	
	Reinsurers' share of insurance contract					
	liabilities	-	-	7,204	7,204	
	Deferred tax assets	-	-	2,637	2,637	
	Current tax recoverable	-	-	191	191	
	Accrued investment income	-	-	2,726	2,726	2,726

	Other debtors	-	-	2,318	2,318	2,318
T	Total	-	-	15,944	15,944	
Investments of Io	ng-term business and other operations:note (ii)	10 502			10 502	10 502
	Investment properties	10,583	-	-	10,583	10,583
	Investments accounted for using the equity			(0)((0)(
	method	-	-	696	696	12 40 4
	Loans	2,268	-	10,962	13,230	13,404
	Equity securities and portfolio holdings in	110.050			110.050	110 050
	unit trusts	112,258	-	-	112,258	112,258
	Debt securities	105,043	33,213	-	138,256	138,256
	Other investments	6,140	-	-	6,140	6,140
	Deposits	-	-	13,542	13,542	13,542
	Total investments	236,292	33,213	25,200	294,705	
Assets held for sa		1,079	-	-	1,079	1,079
Cash and cash equ	uivalents	-	-	6,840	6,840	6,840
Total assets		237,371	33,213	55,253	325,837	
T :-1:11:4:						
Liabilities						
•	lities and unallocated surplus of with-profits					
funds:	T			010 461	010 461	
	Insurance contract liabilities	-	-	219,461	219,461	
	Investment contract liabilities with					
	discretionary			22 40 2		
	participation features note (iii)	-	-	33,402	33,402	
	Investment contract liabilities without					
	discretionary participation features	17,342	-	2,523	19,865	19,872
	Unallocated surplus of with-profits funds	-	-	11,434	11,434	
	Total	17,342	-	266,820	284,162	
	prrowings of shareholder-financed operations	-	-	4,149	4,149	4,534
Other borrowings						
	Operational borrowings attributable to					
	shareholder-financed operations	-	-	2,530	2,530	2,530
	Borrowings attributable to with-profits					
	operations	22	-	902	924	924
Other non-insurar	nce liabilities:					
	Obligations under funding, securities lending					
	and sale and repurchase agreements	-	-	2,889	2,889	2,899
	Net asset value attributable to unit holders of					
	consolidated unit trusts and similar funds	5,394	-	-	5,394	5,394
	Deferred tax liabilities	-	-	4,102	4,102	
	Current tax liabilities	-	-	325	325	
	Accruals and deferred income	-	-	538	538	
	Other creditors	256	-	3,487	3,743	3,743
	Provisions	-	-	537	537	
	Derivative liabilities	2,226	-	-	2,226	2,226
	Other liabilities	2,206	-	1,455	3,661	3,661
	Total	10,082	-	13,333	23,415	, -
Liabilities held fo		1,026	_	- ,	1,026	1,026
Total liabilities		28,472	_	287,734	316,206	-,020
incintro		_0,.,_			210,200	

		At fair Through	A	ec 2013 £ Cost/ mortised ost/ IFRS 4 basis value note (i)	Total carrying	Fair value, where pplicable
		<u> </u>	Available			
		and loss	for sale			
Intangible assets attri	butable to shareholders:					
	Goodwill	-	-	1,461	1,461	
	Deferred acquisition costs and other intangible					
	assets	-	-	5,295	5,295	
	Total	-	-	6,756	6,756	
Intangible assets attri	butable to with-profits funds:					
	In respect of acquired subsidiaries for venture					
	fund and other investment purposes	-	-	177	177	
	Deferred acquisition costs and other intangible					
	assets	-	-	72	72	
	Total	-	-	249	249	
Total intangible asset		-	-	7,005	7,005	
	t and non-cash assets:					
	Property, plant and equipment	-	-	920	920	
	Reinsurers' share of insurance contract					
	liabilities	-	-	6,838	6,838	
	Deferred tax assets	-	-	2,412	-	
	Current tax recoverable	-	-	244		
	Accrued investment income	-	-	2,609		2,609
	Other debtors	-	-	1,746	1,746	1,746
	Total	-	-	14,769	14,769	
	term business and other operations:note (ii)					
	Investment properties	11,477	-	-	11,477	11,477
	Investments accounted for using the equity			000	000	
	method	-	-	809	809	10.005
	Loans	2,137	-	10,429	12,566	12,995
	Equity securities and portfolio holdings in unit	100 000			100 000	100 000
	trusts	120,222	-	-	120,222	120,222
	Debt securities	102,700	30,205	-	132,905	132,905
	Other investments	6,265	-	-	6,265	6,265
	Deposits	-	-	12,213		12,213
	Total investments	242,801	30,205	23,451	296,457	016
Assets held for sale	1	916	-	-	916	916
Cash and cash equiva	alents	-	-	6,785	6,785	6,785
Total assets		243,717	30,205	52,010	325,932	

Liabilities

Policyholder liabilities and unallocated surplus of with-profits funds:

Tunds:						
	Insurance contract liabilities	-	-	218,185	218,185	
	Investment contract liabilities with					
	discretionary					
	participation features note (iii)	-	-	35,592	35,592	
	Investment contract liabilities without					
	discretionary participation features	17,736	-	2,440	20,176	20,177
	Unallocated surplus of with-profits funds	-	-	12,061	12,061	
	Total	17,736	-	268,278	286,014	
Core structural borr	owings of shareholder-financed operations	-	-	4,636	4,636	5,066
Other borrowings:	e i					
C	Operational borrowings attributable to					
	shareholder-financed operations	-	-	2,152	2,152	2,152
	Borrowings attributable to with-profits			, -	, -	, -
	operations	18	_	877	895	909
	1	-				
Other non-insurance	e liabilities:					
	Obligations under funding, securities lending					
	and sale and repurchase agreements	-	-	2,074	2,074	2,085
	Net asset value attributable to unit holders of			,		,
	consolidated unit trusts and similar funds	5,278	-	-	5,278	5,278
	Deferred tax liabilities	-	-	3,778	3,778	,
	Current tax liabilities	-	_	395	395	
	Accruals and deferred income	-	_	824	824	
	Other creditors	263	_	3,044	3,307	3,307
	Provisions		-	635	635	-,,
	Derivative liabilities	1,689	_	-	1,689	1,689
	Other liabilities	2,051	_	1,685	3,736	3,736
						2,120
Liabilities held for s	Total	9,281	-	12,435	21,716	868
Liabilities held for s Total liabilities	Total				21,716 868	868

Notes

(i) Assets carried at cost or amortised cost are subject to impairment testing where appropriate under IFRS requirements. This category also includes assets which are valued by reference to specific IFRS standards such as

reinsurers' share of insurance contract liabilities, deferred tax assets and investments accounted for under the equity method.

(ii) Realised gains and losses on the Group's investments for half year 2014 recognised in the income statement amounted to a net gain of £1.8 billion (30 June 2013: £0.8 billion; 31 December 2013: £2.5 billion).

(iii) The carrying value of investment contracts with discretionary participation features is determined on an IFRS 4 basis. It is impractical to determine the fair value of these contracts due to the lack of a reliable basis to measure the participation features.

- C3.2 Group assets and liabilities Measurement
- (a) Determination of fair value

The fair values of the assets and liabilities of the Group have been determined on the following bases.

The fair values of the financial instruments for which fair valuation is required under IFRS are determined by the use of current market bid prices for exchange-quoted investments, or by using quotations from independent third-parties,

such as brokers and pricing services or by using appropriate valuation techniques.

The estimated fair value of derivative financial instruments reflects the estimated amount the Group would receive or pay in an arm's length transaction. This amount is determined using quoted prices if exchange listed, quotations from independent third-parties or valued internally using standard market practices.

The loans and receivables have been shown net of provisions for impairment. The fair value of loans has been estimated from discounted cash flows expected to be received. The rate of discount used was the market rate of interest where applicable.

The fair value of investment properties is based on market values as assessed by professionally qualified external valuers or by the Group's qualified surveyors.

The fair value of the subordinated and senior debt issued by the parent company is determined using the quoted prices from independent third parties.

The fair value of financial liabilities (other than derivative financial instruments) is determined using discounted cash flows of the amounts expected to be paid.

(b) Fair value hierarchy of financial instruments measured at fair value on recurring basis The table below shows the financial instruments carried at fair value analysed by level of the IFRS 13 'Fair Value Measurement' defined fair value hierarchy. This hierarchy is based on the inputs to the fair value measurement and reflects the lowest level input that is significant to that measurement.

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
		Valuation	Valuation	
		based	based	
	Quoted	on	on	
	prices	significant	significant	
	(unadjusted)	observableu	nobservable	
	in active	market	market	
	markets	inputs	inputs	
Analysis of financial investments, net of derivative liabilities by				
business type				
With-profits				
Equity securities and portfolio holdings in unit trusts	28,796	2,711	597	32,104
Debt securities	15,870	39,756	480	56,106
Other investments (including derivative assets)	64	1,037	3,044	4,145
Derivative liabilities	(45)	(394)	-	(439)
Total financial investments, net of derivative liabilities	44,685	43,110	4,121	91,916
Percentage of total	49%	47%	4%	100%
Unit-linked and variable annuity separate account				
Equity securities and portfolio holdings in unit trusts	97,125	200	38	97,363
Debt securities	3,546	6,313	-	9,859
Other investments (including derivative assets)	5	33	-	38
Derivative liabilities	-	(1)	-	(1)
Total financial investments, net of derivative liabilities	100,676	6,545	38	107,259
Percentage of total	94%	6%	0%	100%
Non-linked shareholder-backed				
Loans	-	259	1,864	2,123

Equity securities and portfolio holdings in unit trusts	986	79	34	1,099
Debt securities	14,271	53,853	88	68,212
Other investments (including derivative assets)				