

STEEL DYNAMICS INC  
Form 10-Q  
May 06, 2016  
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**UNITED STATES**  
**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

**FORM 10-Q**

**x Quarterly Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934**

**For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2016**

**OR**

**o Transition Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934**

**Commission File Number 0-21719**

**Steel Dynamics, Inc.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

**Indiana**

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

**35-1929476**

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

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7575 West Jefferson Blvd, Fort Wayne, IN  
(Address of principal executive offices)

46804  
(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (260) 969-3500

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate website, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company (see definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

(Check one):

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer

Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

As of April 29, 2016, Registrant had 243,572,462 outstanding shares of common stock.

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STEEL DYNAMICS, INC.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(in thousands, except share data)

	March 31, 2016 (unaudited)	December 31, 2015
<b>Assets</b>		
<b>Current assets</b>		
Cash and equivalents	\$ 976,951	\$ 727,032
Accounts receivable, net	654,177	579,333
Accounts receivable-related parties	35,024	34,272
Inventories	1,066,823	1,149,390
Other current assets	41,258	47,914
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>2,774,233</b>	<b>2,537,941</b>
<b>Property, plant and equipment, net</b>	<b>2,914,186</b>	<b>2,951,210</b>
<b>Restricted cash</b>	<b>19,603</b>	<b>19,565</b>
<b>Intangible assets, net</b>	<b>272,528</b>	<b>278,960</b>
<b>Goodwill</b>	<b>395,872</b>	<b>397,470</b>
<b>Other assets</b>	<b>15,220</b>	<b>16,936</b>
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>\$ 6,391,642</b>	<b>\$ 6,202,082</b>
<b>Liabilities and Equity</b>		
<b>Current liabilities</b>		
Accounts payable	\$ 407,405	\$ 276,725
Accounts payable-related parties	6,170	6,630
Income taxes payable	9,960	2,023
Accrued payroll and benefits	81,246	94,906
Accrued interest	47,928	38,502
Accrued expenses	97,567	99,824
Current maturities of long-term debt	22,770	16,680
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<b>673,046</b>	<b>535,290</b>
<b>Long-term debt</b>	<b>2,575,528</b>	<b>2,577,976</b>
<b>Deferred income taxes</b>	<b>416,260</b>	<b>400,770</b>
<b>Other liabilities</b>	<b>19,302</b>	<b>16,595</b>
<b>Commitments and contingencies</b>		
<b>Redeemable noncontrolling interests</b>	<b>126,340</b>	<b>126,340</b>
<b>Equity</b>		
Common stock voting, \$.0025 par value; 900,000,000 shares authorized; 263,142,777, and 262,937,139 shares issued; and 243,500,764, and 243,089,514 shares outstanding, as of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively	639	638
Treasury stock, at cost; 19,642,013, and 19,847,625 shares, as of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively	(392,348)	(396,455)
Additional paid-in capital	1,115,008	1,110,253
Retained earnings	1,993,910	1,965,291
<b>Total Steel Dynamics, Inc. equity</b>	<b>2,717,209</b>	<b>2,679,727</b>

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Noncontrolling interests	(136,043)	(134,616)
<b>Total equity</b>	2,581,166	2,545,111
<b>Total liabilities and equity</b>	\$ 6,391,642	\$ 6,202,082

See notes to consolidated financial statements.

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## STEEL DYNAMICS, INC.

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands, except per share data)

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2016	2015
Net sales		
Unrelated parties	\$ 1,698,004	\$ 2,003,973
Related parties	43,297	43,462
<b>Total net sales</b>	<b>1,741,301</b>	<b>2,047,435</b>
Costs of goods sold	1,505,265	1,860,393
<b>Gross profit</b>	<b>236,036</b>	<b>187,042</b>
Selling, general and administrative expenses	87,530	76,350
Profit sharing	9,291	4,598
Amortization of intangible assets	7,250	6,323
<b>Operating income</b>	<b>131,965</b>	<b>99,771</b>
Interest expense, net of capitalized interest	37,043	43,087
Other (income) expense, net	(1,792)	16,192
<b>Income before income taxes</b>	<b>96,714</b>	<b>40,492</b>
Income tax expense	35,396	13,538
<b>Net income</b>	<b>61,318</b>	<b>26,954</b>
Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	1,419	3,807
<b>Net income attributable to Steel Dynamics, Inc.</b>	<b>\$ 62,737</b>	<b>\$ 30,761</b>
<b>Basic earnings per share attributable to Steel Dynamics, Inc. stockholders</b>	<b>\$ 0.26</b>	<b>\$ 0.13</b>
Weighted average common shares outstanding	243,202	241,535
<b>Diluted earnings per share attributable to Steel Dynamics, Inc. stockholders, including the effect of assumed conversions when dilutive</b>	<b>\$ 0.26</b>	<b>\$ 0.13</b>
Weighted average common shares and share equivalents outstanding	244,608	242,867
<b>Dividends declared per share</b>	<b>\$ 0.1400</b>	<b>\$ 0.1375</b>

See notes to consolidated financial statements.



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STEEL DYNAMICS, INC.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands)

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2016	2015
<b>Operating activities:</b>		
Net income	\$ 61,318	\$ 26,954
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	73,985	72,822
Equity-based compensation	8,405	8,543
Deferred income taxes	17,087	16,717
(Gain) loss on disposal of assets	(18)	4,985
Changes in certain assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	(75,596)	133,084
Inventories	82,567	164,999
Other assets	746	4,508
Accounts payable	112,659	(127,053)
Income taxes receivable/payable	13,993	16,265
Accrued expenses	(6,247)	(87,117)
Net cash provided by operating activities	288,899	234,707
<b>Investing activities:</b>		
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	(27,708)	(33,351)
Other investing activities	3,054	1,663
Net cash used in investing activities	(24,654)	(31,688)
<b>Financing activities:</b>		
Issuance of current and long-term debt	20,452	50,093
Repayment of current and long-term debt	(4,232)	(427,451)
Debt issuance costs	(5)	
Proceeds from exercise of stock options, including related tax effect	2,892	1,753
Contributions from noncontrolling investors, net	(8)	(29)
Dividends paid	(33,425)	(27,766)
Net cash used in financing activities	(14,326)	(403,400)
Increase (decrease) in cash and equivalents	249,919	(200,381)
Cash and equivalents at beginning of period	727,032	361,363
<b>Cash and equivalents at end of period</b>	<b>\$ 976,951</b>	<b>\$ 160,982</b>
<b>Supplemental disclosure information:</b>		
Cash paid for interest	\$ 26,286	\$ 40,094
Cash paid (received) for federal and state income taxes, net	\$ 699	\$ (18,539)

See notes to consolidated financial statements.





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STEEL DYNAMICS, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

**Note 1. Description of the Business and Significant Accounting Policies**

**Description of the Business**

Steel Dynamics, Inc. (SDI), together with its subsidiaries (the company), is a domestic manufacturer of steel products and metals recycler. The company has three report segments, consistent with how it currently manages the business, representing three reporting segments: steel operations, metals recycling operations, and steel fabrication operations.

**Steel Operations Segment.** Steel operations include the company's Butler Flat Roll Division, Columbus Flat Roll Division, The Techs galvanizing lines, Structural and Rail Division, Engineered Bar Products Division, Roanoke Bar Division, Steel of West Virginia, and Iron Dynamics (IDI), a liquid pig iron (scrap substitute) production facility that supplies solely the Butler Flat Roll Division. These operations include electric arc furnace steel mills, producing steel from ferrous scrap and scrap substitutes, utilizing continuous casting, automated rolling mills, and ten downstream coating facilities. Steel operations accounted for 70% and 68% of the company's consolidated external net sales during the three-month periods ended March 31, 2016 and 2015.

**Metals Recycling Operations Segment.** Metals recycling operations include the company's metals recycling processing locations, and ferrous scrap procurement operations, of OmniSource Corporation (OmniSource). Metals recycling operations accounted for 15% and 21% of the company's consolidated external net sales during the three-month periods ended March 31, 2016, and 2015, respectively.

**Steel Fabrication Operations Segment.** Steel fabrication operations include the company's eight New Millennium Building Systems joist and deck plants located throughout the United States and Northern Mexico. Revenues from these plants are generated from the fabrication of trusses, girders, steel joists and steel deck used within the non-residential construction industry. Steel fabrication operations accounted for approximately 10% and 8% of the company's consolidated external net sales during the three-month periods ended March 31, 2016, and 2015, respectively.

**Other.** The Other category consists of subsidiary operations that are below the quantitative thresholds required for reportable segments and primarily consist of our Minnesota ironmaking operations that were indefinitely idled in May 2015, and several smaller joint ventures. Also included in Other are certain unallocated corporate accounts, such as the company's senior secured credit facility, senior notes, certain other investments and certain profit sharing

expenses.

### **Significant Accounting Policies**

***Principles of Consolidation.*** The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of SDI, together with its wholly and majority-owned or controlled subsidiaries, after elimination of significant intercompany accounts and transactions. Noncontrolling interests represent the noncontrolling owner's proportionate share in the equity, income, or losses of the company's majority-owned or controlled consolidated subsidiaries.

***Use of Estimates.*** These financial statements are prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, and accordingly, include amounts that require management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and in the notes thereto. Significant items subject to such estimates and assumptions include the carrying value of property, plant and equipment, intangible assets, and goodwill; valuation allowances for trade receivables, inventories and deferred income tax assets; unrecognized tax benefits; potential environmental liabilities; and litigation claims and settlements. Actual results may differ from these estimates and assumptions.

In the opinion of management, these financial statements reflect all normal recurring adjustments necessary for a fair presentation of the interim period results. These financial statements and notes should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements and notes thereto included in the company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015.

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## STEEL DYNAMICS, INC.

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

**Note 1. Description of the Business and Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

**Goodwill.** The company's goodwill is allocated to the following reporting units at March 31, 2016, and December 31, 2015, (in thousands):

		March 31, 2016	December 31, 2015
Metals Recycling Segment:	OmniSource	\$ 107,441	\$ 109,039
	Butler Flat Roll Division, Structural and Rail Division, and Engineered Bar Division	95,000	95,000
Steel Segment:	The Techs	142,783	142,783
	Roanoke Bar Division	29,041	29,041
	Columbus Flat Roll Division	19,682	19,682
Fabrication Segment:	New Millennium Building Systems	1,925	1,925
		\$ 395,872	\$ 397,470

OmniSource goodwill decreased \$1.6 million from December 31, 2015 to March 31, 2016, in recognition of the 2016 tax benefit related to the normal amortization of the component of OmniSource tax-deductible goodwill in excess of book goodwill.

**Recently Issued Accounting Standards**

In May 2014, the FASB issued guidance codified in ASC 606, Revenue Recognition – Revenue from Contracts with Customers, which amends the guidance in former ASC 605, Revenue Recognition. The core principle of ASC 606 is that an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. Because the guidance in ASC 606 is principles-based, it can be applied to all contracts with customers regardless of industry-specific or transaction-specific fact patterns. Additionally, ASC 606 requires additional disclosures to help users of financial statements better understand the nature, amount, timing, and potential uncertainty of revenue that is recognized. This guidance is effective for annual and interim periods beginning after December 15, 2017, but can be early adopted for annual and interim periods ending after December 15, 2016. The company is currently evaluating the impact of the provisions of ASC 606, including the timing and method of adoption.

In August 2014, the FASB issued ASU 2014-15, Presentation of Financial Statements – Going Concern (Subtopic 205-40: Disclosure of Uncertainties about an Entity's Ability to Continue as a Going Concern), effective for annual and interim periods ending after December 15, 2016. ASU 2014-15 requires management to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the entity's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued. There are required disclosures if principal conditions or events are identified that raised substantial doubt about the entity's ability to continue as a going

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concern (before consideration of management's plans), as well as management's evaluation of the significance of those conditions or events in relation to the entity's ability to meet its obligations, and management's plans that alleviated substantial doubt about the entity's ability to continue as a going concern. This ASU is not expected to have any impact on our overall results of operations, financial position or cash flows.

In July 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-11, Inventory (Topic 330): Simplifying the Measurement of Inventory, which requires an entity to measure inventory at the lower of cost and net realizable value, rather than at the lower of cost or market. This new guidance is effective for annual and interim periods beginning after December 15, 2016, but can be early adopted. The company is currently evaluating the impact of this ASU's adoption.

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02, Leases (Topic 842): which establishes a new lease accounting model that requires lessees to recognize a right of use asset and related lease liability for most leases having lease terms of more than 12 months. Leases with a term of 12 months or less will be accounted for similar to existing guidance for operating leases. This new guidance is effective for annual and interim periods beginning after December 15, 2018, but can be early adopted. The company is currently evaluating the impact of the provisions of ASU 2016-02, including the timing of adoption.

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## STEEL DYNAMICS, INC.

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

**Note 2. Earnings Per Share**

Basic earnings per share is based on the weighted average shares of common stock outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings per share assumes the weighted average dilutive effect of common share equivalents outstanding during the period applied to the company's basic earnings per share. Common share equivalents represent potentially dilutive stock options, restricted stock units and deferred stock units; and are excluded from the computation in periods in which they have an anti-dilutive effect. There were no anti-dilutive common share equivalents at or for the three months ended March 31, 2016, and 2015.

The following table presents a reconciliation of the numerators and the denominators of the company's basic and diluted earnings per share computations for the three month periods ended March 31, 2016, and 2015 (in thousands, except per share data):

	Three Months Ended March 31,					
	Net Income (Numerator)	2016 Shares (Denominator)	Per Share Amount	Net Income (Numerator)	2015 Shares (Denominator)	Per Share Amount
Basic earnings per share	\$ 62,737	243,202	\$ 0.26	\$ 30,761	241,535	\$ 0.13
Dilutive common share equivalents		1,406			1,332	
Diluted earnings per share	\$ 62,737	244,608	\$ 0.26	\$ 30,761	242,867	\$ 0.13

**Note 3. Inventories**

Inventories are stated at lower of cost or market. Cost is determined using a weighted average cost method for scrap, and on a first-in, first-out, basis for other inventory. Inventory consisted of the following (in thousands):

	March 31, 2016	December 31, 2015
Raw materials	\$ 353,681	\$ 419,608
Supplies	390,362	396,349
Work in progress	88,139	90,486
Finished goods	234,641	242,947
Total inventories	\$ 1,066,823	\$ 1,149,390

**Note 4. Debt**

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On March 16, 2015, the company called and repaid all \$350.0 million of its outstanding 7 5/8% Senior Notes due 2020 (the Notes ) at a redemption price of 103.813% of the principal amount of the Notes, plus accrued and unpaid interest to, but not including, the date of redemption. Associated premiums and the write off of deferred financing costs of approximately \$16.7 million were recorded in other expense in conjunction with the redemption.

**Note 5. Changes in Equity**

The following table provides a reconciliation of the beginning and ending carrying amounts of total equity, equity attributable to stockholders of Steel Dynamics, Inc. and equity and redeemable amounts attributable to the noncontrolling interests (in thousands):

	Stockholders of Steel Dynamics, Inc.						Redeemable
	Common	Additional	Retained	Treasury	Noncontrolling	Total	Noncontrolling
	Stock	Paid-In	Earnings	Stock	Interests	Equity	Interests
<b>Balances at December 31, 2015</b>	\$ 638	\$ 1,110,253	\$ 1,965,291	\$ (396,455)	\$ (134,616)	\$ 2,545,111	\$ 126,340
Exercise of stock options proceeds, including related tax effect	1	2,892				2,893	
Dividends declared			(34,090)			(34,090)	
Distributions to noncontrolling investors, net					(8)	(8)	
Equity-based compensation		1,863	(28)	4,107		5,942	
Comprehensive and net income (loss)			62,737		(1,419)	61,318	
<b>Balances at March 31, 2016</b>	\$ 639	\$ 1,115,008	\$ 1,993,910	\$ (392,348)	\$ (136,043)	\$ 2,581,166	\$ 126,340

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## STEEL DYNAMICS, INC.

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

**Note 6. Derivative Financial Instruments**

The company is exposed to certain risks relating to its ongoing business operations. The company utilizes derivative instruments to mitigate interest rate risk, foreign currency exchange rate risk, and commodity margin risk. The company routinely enters into forward exchange traded futures and option contracts to manage the price risk associated with nonferrous metals inventory as well as purchases and sales of nonferrous metals (specifically aluminum, copper, and silver). The company offsets fair value amounts recognized for derivative instruments executed with the same counterparty under master netting agreements.

*Commodity Futures Contracts.* If the company is long on futures contracts, it means the company has more futures contracts purchased than futures contracts sold for the underlying commodity. If the company is short on a futures contract, it means the company has more futures contracts sold than futures contracts purchased for the underlying commodity. The following summarizes the company's futures contract commitments as of March 31, 2016 (MT represents metric tons and Lbs represents pounds):

Commodity Futures	Long/Short	Total	
Aluminum	Long	3,075	MT
Aluminum	Short	1,125	MT
Copper	Long	8,736	MT
Copper	Short	11,796	MT
Silver	Short	343	Lbs

The following summarizes the location and amounts of the fair values reported on the company's balance sheets as of March 31, 2016, and December 31, 2015, and gains and losses related to derivatives included in the company's statement of income for the three months ended March 31, 2016, and 2015 (in thousands):

	Balance sheet location	Asset Derivatives		Liability Derivatives	
		Fair Value		Fair Value	
		March 31, 2016	December 31, 2015	March 31, 2016	December 31, 2015
<i>Derivative instruments designated as fair value hedges -</i>					
Commodity futures	Other current assets	\$ 890	\$ 857	\$ 1,945	\$ 2,860
<i>Derivative instruments not designated as hedges</i>					
-					
Commodity futures	Other current assets	752	908	1,232	1,065



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Total derivative instruments	\$	1,642	\$	1,765	\$	3,177	\$	3,925
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The fair value of the above derivative instruments, along with required margin deposit amounts with the same counterparty under master netting arrangements, which totaled \$2.5 million at March 31, 2016, and \$3.4 million at December 31, 2015, are reflected in other current assets in the consolidated balance sheet.

	Location of gain (loss) recognized in income on derivatives	Amount of gain (loss) recognized in income on derivatives for the three months ended		Hedged items in fair value hedge	Location of gain (loss) recognized in income on derivatives	Amount of gain (loss) recognized in income on related hedged items for the three months ended					
		March 31, 2016	March 31, 2015			March 31, 2016	March 31, 2015				
<i>Derivatives in fair value hedging relationships -</i>											
Commodity futures											
	Costs of goods sold	\$	932	\$	(4,313)	Firm commitments	Costs of goods sold	\$	(1,222)	\$	494
						Inventory	Costs of goods sold		278		2,656
								\$	(944)	\$	3,150
<i>Derivatives not designated as hedging instruments -</i>											
Commodity futures											
	Costs of goods sold	\$	(872)	\$	6,996						

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## STEEL DYNAMICS, INC.

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

**Note 6. Derivative Financial Instruments (Continued)**

Derivatives accounted for as fair value hedges had ineffectiveness resulting in losses of \$45,000 for the three-month period ending March 31, 2016 and gains of \$107,000 during the three-month period ended March 31, 2015. Gains excluded from hedge effectiveness testing of \$32,000 decreased costs of goods sold during the three-month period ending March 31, 2016 and losses excluded from hedge effectiveness testing of \$1.3 million increased costs of goods sold during the three-month periods ended March 31, 2015.

**Note 7. Fair Value Measurements**

FASB accounting standards provide a comprehensive framework for measuring fair value and sets forth a definition of fair value and establishes a hierarchy prioritizing the inputs to valuation techniques, giving the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities and the lowest priority to unobservable value inputs. Levels within the hierarchy are defined as follows:

- Level 1 Unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets and liabilities in active markets;
- Level 2 Quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets (other than those included in Level 1) which are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3 Valuations derived from valuation techniques in which one or more significant inputs or significant value drivers are unobservable.

The following table sets forth financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis in the consolidated balance sheet and the respective levels to which the fair value measurements are classified within the fair value hierarchy as of March 31, 2016, and December 31, 2015 (in thousands):

				Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
		Total				
<b>March 31, 2016</b>						
Commodity futures	financial assets	\$	1,642	\$	\$	1,642
Commodity futures	financial liabilities		3,177			3,177

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December 31, 2015

Commodity futures	financial assets	\$	1,765	\$	1,765	\$
Commodity futures	financial liabilities		3,925		3,925	

The carrying amounts of financial instruments including cash and equivalents approximate fair value. The fair values of commodity futures contracts are estimated by the use of quoted market prices, estimates obtained from brokers, and other appropriate valuation techniques based on references available. The fair value of long-term debt, including current maturities, as determined by quoted market prices (Level 2), was approximately \$2.6 billion and \$2.5 billion (with a corresponding carrying amount in the consolidated balance sheets of \$2.6 billion and \$2.6 billion) at March 31, 2016, and December 31, 2015, respectively.

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STEEL DYNAMICS, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

**Note 8. Commitments and Contingencies**

The company is involved, along with two other remaining steel manufacturing company defendants, in a class action antitrust suit in federal court in Chicago, Illinois, originally against eight companies. The Complaint alleges a conspiracy on the part of the original defendants to fix, raise, maintain and stabilize the price at which steel products were sold in the United States during a specified period between 2005 and 2007, by artificially restricting the supply of such steel products. All but one of the Complaints were brought on behalf of a purported class consisting of all direct purchasers of steel products. The other Complaint was brought on behalf of a purported class consisting of all indirect purchasers of steel products within the same time period. In addition, another similar complaint was filed in December 2010 purporting to be on behalf of indirect purchasers of steel products in Tennessee. All Complaints have been consolidated in the Chicago action and seek treble damages and costs, including reasonable attorney fees, pre- and post-judgment interest and injunctive relief. Following an extensive period of discovery and related motions concerning class certification matters, the Court, on September 9, 2015, certified a class, limited, however, to the issue of the alleged conspiracy alone, and denied class certification on the issue of antitrust impact and damages. As a result, some additional discovery is ongoing. The company has also filed a motion for summary judgment, as has co-defendant SSAB, and this matter is currently pending.

Due, however, to the uncertain nature of litigation, the company cannot presently determine the ultimate outcome of this litigation. Based on the information available at this time, the company has determined that there is not presently a reasonable possibility (as that term is defined in ASC 450-20-20), that the outcome of these legal proceedings would have a material impact on the Company's financial condition, results of operations, or liquidity. Although not presently necessary or appropriate to make a dollar estimate of exposure to loss, if any, in connection with the above matter, the company may in the future determine that a loss accrual is necessary. Although the company may make loss accruals, if and as warranted, any amounts that it may accrue from time to time could vary significantly from the amounts it actually pays, due to inherent uncertainties and the inherent shortcomings of the estimation process, the uncertainties involved in litigation and other factors. Additionally, an adverse result could have a material effect on the company's financial condition, results of operations and liquidity.

The company is involved in various routine litigation matters, including administrative proceedings, regulatory proceedings, governmental investigations, environmental matters, and commercial and construction contract disputes, none of which are expected to have a material impact on our financial condition, results of operations, or liquidity.

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## STEEL DYNAMICS, INC.

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

**Note 9. Segment Information**

The company's operations are primarily organized and managed by operating segment, which are steel operations, metals recycling operations, and steel fabrication operations. The segment operations are more fully described in Note 1 to the financial statements. Operating segment performance and resource allocations are primarily based on operating results before income taxes. The accounting policies of the reportable segments are consistent with those described in Note 1 to the financial statements. Intra-segment sales and any related profits are eliminated in consolidation. Amounts included in the category "Other" are from subsidiary operations that are below the quantitative thresholds required for reportable segments. In addition, "Other" also includes certain unallocated corporate accounts, such as the company's senior secured credit facility, senior notes, certain other investments and certain profit sharing expenses.

The company's segment results for the three months ended March 31, 2016, and 2015, each adjusted consistent with our current reportable segments presentation, are as follows (in thousands):

For the three months ended March 31, 2016	Steel Operations	Metals Recycling Operations	Steel Fabrication Operations	Other	Eliminations	Consolidated
Net Sales						
External	\$ 1,156,969	\$ 236,757	\$ 180,041	\$ 74,626	\$	\$ 1,648,393
External Non-U.S.	60,207	32,650	14	37		92,908
Other segments	41,212	217,778	26	1,226	(260,242)	
	1,258,388	487,185	180,081	75,889	(260,242)	1,741,301
Operating income (loss)	132,275	2,767	32,016	(31,930)(1)	(3,163)(2)	131,965
Income (loss) before income taxes	109,375	(223)	30,016	(39,291)	(3,163)	96,714
Depreciation and amortization	52,483	14,580	2,821	4,152	(51)	73,985
Capital expenditures	23,904	3,080	604	120		27,708
<b>As of March 31, 2016</b>						
Assets	\$ 3,836,481	\$ 1,048,643	\$ 315,659	\$ 1,295,859(3)	\$ (105,000)(4)	\$ 6,391,642

Footnotes related to the three months ended March 31, 2016 segment results (in millions):

(1) Corporate SG&A	\$	(11.1)
Company-wide equity-based compensation		(7.0)
Profit sharing		(8.2)
Minnesota ironmaking operations		(4.3)
Other, net		(1.3)
	\$	(31.9)
(2) Gross profit decrease from intra-company sales	\$	(3.2)

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(3) Cash and equivalents	\$	895.4
Accounts receivable		22.7
Inventories		30.2
Property, plant and equipment, net		302.6
Intra-company debt		6.8
Other		38.2
	\$	1,295.9
(4) Elimination of intra-company receivables	\$	(91.6)
Elimination of intra-company debt		(6.8)
Other		(6.6)
	\$	(105.0)

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## STEEL DYNAMICS, INC.

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

**Note 9. Segment Information (Continued)**

For the three months ended March 31, 2015	Steel Operations	Metals Recycling Operations	Steel Fabrication Operations	Other	Eliminations	Consolidated
Net Sales						
External	\$ 1,313,426	\$ 374,292	\$ 161,024	\$ 75,232	\$	\$ 1,923,974
External Non-U.S.	71,993	51,303		165		123,461
Other segments	48,903	226,416	4	18,203	(293,526)	
	1,434,322	652,011	161,028	93,600	(293,526)	2,047,435
Operating income (loss)	114,965	(4,498)	21,361	(35,902)(1)	3,845(2)	99,771
Income (loss) before income taxes	89,331	(10,536)	19,594	(61,742)	3,845	40,492
Depreciation and amortization	50,970	17,280	2,230	2,393	(51)	72,822
Capital expenditures	16,200	6,415	1,037	9,699		33,351

Footnotes related to the three months ended March 31, 2015 segment results (in millions):

(1) Corporate SG&A	\$	(9.4)
Company-wide equity-based compensation		(5.9)
Profit sharing		(3.5)
Minnesota ironmaking operations		(13.0)
Other, net		(4.1)
	\$	(35.9)
(2) Gross profit increase from intra-company sales	\$	3.8

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## STEEL DYNAMICS, INC.

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

**Note 10. Condensed Consolidating Information**

Certain 100%-owned subsidiaries of SDI have fully and unconditionally guaranteed all of the indebtedness relating to the issuance of the company's senior unsecured notes due 2019, 2021, 2022, 2023 and 2024. Following are the company's condensed consolidating financial statements, including the guarantors, which present the financial position, results of operations, and cash flows of (i) SDI (in each case, reflecting investments in its consolidated subsidiaries under the equity method of accounting), (ii) the guarantor subsidiaries of SDI, (iii) the non-guarantor subsidiaries of SDI, and (iv) the eliminations necessary to arrive at the information on a consolidated basis. The following statements should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements and the company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015.

*Condensed Consolidating Balance Sheets (in thousands)*

As of March 31, 2016	Parent	Guarantors	Combined Non-Guarantors	Consolidating Adjustments	Total Consolidated
Cash and equivalents	\$ 887,690	\$ 75,082	\$ 14,179	\$	\$ 976,951
Accounts receivable, net	219,883	1,128,020	32,979	(691,681)	689,201
Inventories	516,467	518,657	34,105	(2,406)	1,066,823
Other current assets	19,602	20,902	2,128	(1,374)	41,258
Total current assets	1,643,642	1,742,661	83,391	(695,461)	2,774,233
Property, plant and equipment, net	948,732	1,677,310	290,103	(1,959)	2,914,186
Intangible assets, net		272,528			272,528
Goodwill		395,872			395,872
Other assets, including investments in subs	2,778,142	10,003	6,128	(2,759,450)	34,823
Total assets	\$ 5,370,516	\$ 4,098,374	\$ 379,622	\$ (3,456,870)	\$ 6,391,642
Accounts payable	\$ 138,423	\$ 281,926	\$ 66,679	\$ (73,453)	\$ 413,575
Accrued expenses	146,230	185,090	4,590	(99,209)	236,701
Current maturities of long-term debt	13,134	700	34,034	(25,098)	22,770
Total current liabilities	297,787	467,716	105,303	(197,760)	673,046
Long-term debt	2,544,789		171,390	(140,651)	2,575,528
Other liabilities	(189,269)	1,173,238	70,280	(618,687)	435,562
Redeemable noncontrolling interests			126,340		126,340
Common stock	639	1,727,859	18,120	(1,745,979)	639
Treasury stock	(392,348)				(392,348)
Additional paid-in-capital	1,115,008	117,737	653,787	(771,524)	1,115,008
Retained earnings (deficit)	1,993,910	611,824	(629,555)	17,731	1,993,910
Total Steel Dynamics, Inc. equity	2,717,209	2,457,420	42,352	(2,499,772)	2,717,209
Noncontrolling interests			(136,043)		(136,043)
Total equity	2,717,209	2,457,420	(93,691)	(2,499,772)	2,581,166



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Total liabilities and equity	\$	5,370,516	\$	4,098,374	\$	379,622	\$	(3,456,870)	\$	6,391,642
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## STEEL DYNAMICS, INC.

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

**Note 10. Condensed Consolidating Information (Continued)***Condensed Consolidating Balance Sheets (in thousands)*

As of December 31, 2015	Parent	Guarantors	Combined Non-Guarantors	Consolidating Adjustments	Total Consolidated
Cash and equivalents	\$ 636,877	\$ 81,976	\$ 8,179	\$	\$ 727,032
Accounts receivable, net	200,094	1,056,285	29,775	(672,549)	613,605
Inventories	539,963	573,924	35,004	499	1,149,390
Other current assets	21,654	25,415	1,676	(831)	47,914
Total current assets	1,398,588	1,737,600	74,634	(672,881)	2,537,941
Property, plant and equipment, net	958,212	1,703,932	291,077	(2,011)	2,951,210
Intangible assets, net		278,960			278,960
Goodwill		397,470			397,470
Other assets, including investments in subs	2,941,710	10,040	6,137	(2,921,386)	36,501
Total assets	\$ 5,298,510	\$ 4,128,002	\$ 371,848	\$ (3,596,278)	\$ 6,202,082
Accounts payable	\$ 100,751	\$ 183,344	\$ 68,948	\$ (69,688)	\$ 283,355
Accrued expenses	141,552	185,873	4,779	(96,949)	235,255
Current maturities of long-term debt	13,122	700	24,975	(22,117)	16,680
Total current liabilities	255,425	369,917	98,702	(188,754)	535,290
Long-term debt	2,546,606	361	177,897	(146,888)	2,577,976
Other liabilities	(183,248)	1,342,541	63,020	(804,948)	417,365
Redeemable noncontrolling interests			126,340		126,340
Common stock	638	1,727,859	18,120	(1,745,979)	638
Treasury stock	(396,455)				(396,455)
Additional paid-in-capital	1,110,253	117,737	646,787	(764,524)	1,110,253
Retained earnings (deficit)	1,965,291	569,587	(624,402)	54,815	1,965,291
Total Steel Dynamics, Inc. equity	2,679,727	2,415,183	40,505	(2,455,688)	2,679,727
Noncontrolling interests			(134,616)		(134,616)
Total equity	2,679,727	2,415,183	(94,111)	(2,455,688)	2,545,111
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 5,298,510	\$ 4,128,002	\$ 371,848	\$ (3,596,278)	\$ 6,202,082

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## STEEL DYNAMICS, INC.

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

**Note 10. Condensed Consolidating Information (Continued)***Condensed Consolidating Statements of Operations (in thousands)*

<b>For the three months ended, March 31, 2016</b>	<b>Parent</b>	<b>Guarantors</b>	<b>Combined Non-Guarantors</b>	<b>Consolidating Adjustments</b>	<b>Total Consolidated</b>
Net sales	\$ 657,814	\$ 1,857,344	\$ 85,740	\$ (859,597)	\$ 1,741,301
Costs of goods sold	548,179	1,701,821	91,030	(835,765)	1,505,265
Gross profit (loss)	109,635	155,523	(5,290)	(23,832)	236,036
Selling, general and administrative	38,602	67,200	2,802	(4,533)	104,071
Operating income (loss)	71,033	88,323	(8,092)	(19,299)	131,965
Interest expense, net of capitalized interest	18,187	18,400	2,260	(1,804)	37,043
Other (income) expense, net	(2,208)	2,190	(3,578)	1,804	(1,792)
Income (loss) before income taxes and equity in net loss of subsidiaries	55,054	67,733	(6,774)	(19,299)	96,714
Income taxes (benefit)	17,268	25,495	(271)	(7,096)	35,396
	37,786	42,238	(6,503)	(12,203)	61,318
Equity in net loss of subsidiaries	24,951			(24,951)	
Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests			1,419		1,419
Net income (loss) attributable to Steel Dynamics, Inc.	\$ 62,737	\$ 42,238	\$ (5,084)	\$ (37,154)	\$ 62,737

<b>For the three months ended, March 31, 2015</b>	<b>Parent</b>	<b>Guarantors</b>	<b>Combined Non-Guarantors</b>	<b>Consolidating Adjustments</b>	<b>Total Consolidated</b>
Net sales	\$ 798,718	\$ 2,191,009	\$ 104,573	\$ (1,046,865)	\$ 2,047,435
Costs of goods sold	693,575	2,072,125	118,781	(1,024,088)	1,860,393
Gross profit (loss)	105,143	118,884	(14,208)	(22,777)	187,042
Selling, general and administrative	30,743	58,033	3,365	(4,870)	87,271
Operating income (loss)	74,400	60,851	(17,573)	(17,907)	99,771
Interest expense, net of capitalized interest	20,537	21,840	1,734	(1,024)	43,087
Other (income) expense, net	15,652	688	(1,172)	1,024	16,192
Income (loss) before income taxes and equity in net loss of subsidiaries	38,211	38,323	(18,135)	(17,907)	40,492
Income taxes (benefit)	6,941	13,034	(1,116)	(5,321)	13,538
	31,270	25,289	(17,019)	(12,586)	26,954
Equity in net loss of subsidiaries	(509)			509	
Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests			3,807		3,807
Net income (loss) attributable to Steel Dynamics, Inc.	\$ 30,761	\$ 25,289	\$ (13,212)	\$ (12,077)	\$ 30,761



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## STEEL DYNAMICS, INC.

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

**Note 10. Condensed Consolidating Information (Continued)***Condensed Consolidating Statements of Cash Flows (in thousands)*

<b>For the three months ended, March 31, 2016</b>	<b>Parent</b>	<b>Guarantors</b>	<b>Combined Non-Guarantors</b>	<b>Consolidating Adjustments</b>	<b>Total Consolidated</b>
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 119,354	\$ 179,289	\$ (6,917)	\$ (2,827)	\$ 288,899
Net cash used in investing activities	(7,318)	(9,974)	(4,108)	(3,254)	(24,654)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	138,777	(176,209)	17,025	6,081	(14,326)
Increase (decrease) in cash and equivalents	250,813	(6,894)	6,000		249,919
Cash and equivalents at beginning of period	636,877	81,976	8,179		727,032
Cash and equivalents at end of period	\$ 887,690	\$ 75,082	\$ 14,179	\$	\$ 976,951

<b>For the three months ended, March 31, 2015</b>	<b>Parent</b>	<b>Guarantors</b>	<b>Combined Non-Guarantors</b>	<b>Consolidating Adjustments</b>	<b>Total Consolidated</b>
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 102,678	\$ 114,451	\$ 9,456	\$ 8,122	\$ 234,707
Net cash used in investing activities	(18,547)	(12,949)	(9,727)	9,535	(31,688)
Net cash used in financing activities	(218,903)	(166,134)	(706)	(17,657)	(403,400)
Decrease in cash and equivalents	(134,772)	(64,632)	(977)		(200,381)
Cash and equivalents at beginning of period	265,313	81,690	14,360		361,363
Cash and equivalents at end of period	\$ 130,541	\$ 17,058	\$ 13,383	\$	\$ 160,982

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**ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

**Forward-Looking Statements**

This report contains some predictive statements about future events, including statements related to conditions in the steel and metallic scrap markets, our revenues, costs of purchased materials, future profitability and earnings, and the operation of new or existing facilities. These statements, which we generally precede or accompany by such typical conditional words as anticipate, intend, believe, estimate, plan, seek, project or expect, or by the words may, will, or should, are intended to be made as forward-looking, subject to many risks and uncertainties within the safe harbor protections of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, incorporated in Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Such forward-looking statements involve both known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. These statements speak only as of this date and are based upon information and assumptions, which we consider reasonable as of this date, concerning our businesses and the environments in which they operate. Such predictive statements are not guarantees of future performance, and we undertake no duty to update or revise any such statements. Some factors that could cause such forward-looking statements to turn out differently than anticipated include: (1) the effects of uncertain economic conditions; (2) cyclical and changing industrial demand; (3) changes in conditions in any of the steel or scrap-consuming sectors of the economy which affect demand for our products, including the strength of the non-residential and residential construction, automotive, appliance, pipe and tube, and other steel-consuming industries; (4) fluctuations in the cost of key raw materials (including steel scrap, iron units, and energy costs) and our ability to pass-on any cost increases; (5) the impact of domestic and foreign import price competition; (6) unanticipated difficulties in integrating or starting up new or acquired businesses; (7) risks and uncertainties involving product and/or technology development; and (8) occurrences of unexpected plant outages or equipment failures.

More specifically, we refer you to our more detailed explanation of these and other factors and risks that may cause such predictive statements to turn out differently, as set forth under the headings *Special Notes Regarding Forward-Looking Statements* and *Risk Factors*, in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015, in our quarterly reports on Form 10-Q or in other reports which we from time to time file with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These reports are available publicly on the Securities and Exchange Commission website, [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov), and on our website, [www.steeldynamics.com](http://www.steeldynamics.com).

**Description of the Business**

We are a domestic manufacturer of steel products and metals recycler. We have three reporting segments: steel operations, metals recycling operations, and steel fabrication operations. Steel operations include our Butler Flat Roll Division, Columbus Flat Roll Division, The Techs galvanizing lines, Structural and Rail Division, Engineered Bar Products Division, Roanoke Bar Division, Steel of West Virginia, and Iron Dynamics, a liquid pig iron (scrap substitute) production facility that solely supplies the Butler Flat Roll Division. These operations include electric arc furnace steel mills, producing steel from ferrous scrap and scrap substitutes, utilizing continuous casting, automated rolling mills, and ten downstream coating facilities. Metals recycling operations include our metals recycling processing locations, and ferrous scrap procurement operations, of OmniSource Corporation. Steel fabrication operations include our eight New Millennium Building Systems joist and deck plants located throughout the United States and Northern Mexico. Revenues from these plants are generated from the fabrication of trusses, girders, steel joists and steel deck used within the non-residential construction industry. The Other category consists of subsidiary operations that are below the quantitative thresholds required for reportable segments and primarily consist of our Minnesota ironmaking operations that were indefinitely idled in May 2015, and several joint ventures. Also included in Other are certain unallocated corporate accounts, such as our senior secured credit facility, senior notes, certain other investments and certain profit sharing expenses.

### Operating Statement Classifications

*Net Sales.* Net sales from our operations are a factor of volumes shipped, product mix and related pricing. We charge premium prices for certain grades of steel, product dimensions, certain smaller volumes, and for value-added processing or coating of the steel products. Except for our steel fabrication operations, we recognize revenue from sales and the allowance for estimated costs associated with returns from these sales at the time the title of the product is transferred to the customer. Provision is made for estimated product returns and customer claims based on estimates and actual historical experience. Net sales from steel fabrication operations are recognized from construction contracts utilizing a percentage of completion methodology based on steel tons used on completed units to date as a percentage of estimated total steel tons required for each contract.

*Costs of Goods Sold.* Our costs of goods sold represent all direct and indirect costs associated with the manufacture of our products. The principal elements of these costs are scrap and scrap substitutes (which represent the most significant single component of our consolidated costs of goods sold), steel, direct and indirect labor and related benefits, alloys, zinc, transportation and freight, repairs and maintenance, utilities (most notably electricity and natural gas), and depreciation.

*Selling, General and Administrative Expenses.* Selling, general and administrative expenses consist of all costs associated with our sales, finance and accounting, and administrative departments. These costs include, among other items, labor and related benefits, professional services, insurance premiums, property taxes, company-wide profit sharing, and amortization of intangible and other assets.

*Interest Expense, net of Capitalized Interest.* Interest expense consists of interest associated with our senior credit facilities and other debt net of interest costs that are required to be capitalized during the construction period of certain capital investment projects.

*Other (Income) Expense, net.* Other income consists of interest income earned on our temporary cash deposits and investments; any other non-operating income activity, including income from non-consolidated investments accounted for under the equity method. Other expense consists of any non-operating costs, such as acquisition and certain financing expenses.

Table of Contents**Results Overview**

Consolidated operating income increased \$32.2 million, or 32%, to \$132.0 million for the first quarter 2016, compared to \$99.8 million for the first quarter 2015. First quarter 2016 net income increased \$32.0 million, or 104%, to \$62.7 million, from \$30.8 million for the first quarter 2015.

Our consolidated first quarter 2016 operational and financial performance was positively impacted by significantly improved sheet steel product shipments, as well as increased volumes in both our metals recycling and steel fabrication operations. However, average selling prices across all our operating platforms were down substantially in the first quarter 2016 compared to the first quarter 2015, due to commodity price declines that took place throughout 2015, with price recovery beginning in the latter portion of the first quarter 2016. Underlying domestic steel consumption remains relatively unchanged and steady, with the heavy equipment, agriculture and energy markets remaining weak, while automotive remains strong and the non-residential construction market continues to recover. Steel import levels declined over 30% during the first quarter 2016 as compared to the prior year first quarter. Initial trade case rulings on unfairly traded corrosion resistant steel have served as a disincentive to steel import purchases. As a result, domestic steel mill utilization rates have increased in the first quarter 2016 compared to late 2015, resulting in increased ferrous scrap shipments in our metals recycling operations. Our steel fabrication operations continue to benefit from the improved non-residential construction market, our market share and expanding geographic footprint, and lower steel raw material costs, resulting in significant increases in both sales and operating income, compared to the first quarter 2015.

**Segment Operating Results 2016 vs. 2015 (dollars in thousands)**

	<b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b>		
	<b>2016</b>	<b>% Change</b>	<b>2015</b>
<b>Net sales</b>			
Steel Operations Segment	\$ 1,258,388	(12)%	\$ 1,434,322
Metals Recycling Operations Segment	487,185	(25)%	652,011
Steel Fabrication Operations Segment	180,081	12%	161,028
Other	75,889	(19)%	93,600
	2,001,543		2,340,961
Intra-company	(260,242)		(293,526)
Consolidated	\$ 1,741,301	(15)%	\$ 2,047,435
<b>Operating income (loss)</b>			
Steel Operations Segment	\$ 132,275	15%	\$ 114,965
Metals Recycling Operations Segment	2,767	162%	(4,498)
Steel Fabrication Operations Segment	32,016	50%	21,361
Other	(31,930)	11%	(35,902)
	135,128		95,926
Intra-company	(3,163)		3,845
Consolidated	\$ 131,965	32%	\$ 99,771



**Steel Operations Segment**

**Steel Operations Segment.** Steel operations consist of our six electric arc furnace steel mills, producing steel from ferrous scrap and scrap substitutes, utilizing continuous casting, automated rolling mills, and ten downstream coating lines, and IDI, our liquid pig production facility that supplies solely our Butler Flat Roll Division mill. Our steel operations sell directly to end users and service centers. These products are used in numerous industry sectors, including the automotive, construction, manufacturing, transportation, heavy and agriculture equipment, and pipe and tube markets. Steel operations accounted for 70% and 68% of our consolidated external net sales during the first quarter 2016 and 2015, respectively.

**Sheet Products.** Our sheet products operations consist of Butler and Columbus Flat Roll Divisions, and our downstream coating lines, including The Techs. These operations sell a broad range of sheet steel products, such as hot roll, cold roll and coated steel products, including a wide variety of specialty products, such as light gauge hot roll and galvanized. Butler Flat Roll Division sells other products such as Galvalume® and painted products, while Columbus Flat Roll Division sells other products used to produce non-energy line pipe, and is currently in the construction phase of a \$100 million expansion to add painted and Galvalume® capacity. The Techs is comprised of three galvanizing lines which sell specialized galvanized sheet steels used in non-automotive applications.

**Long Products.** Our Structural and Rail Division sells structural steel beams and pilings to the construction market, as well as standard-grade and premium rail to the railroad industry. Our Engineered Bar Products Division primarily sells engineered, special-bar-quality and merchant-bar-quality rounds, round-cornered squares, and smaller-diameter round engineered bars. Our Roanoke Bar Division primarily sells merchant steel products, including angles, merchant rounds, flats and channels, and reinforcing bar. Steel of West Virginia primarily sells beams, channels and specialty steel sections.

Table of Contents**Steel Operations Segment Shipments (tons):**

	2016	Three Months Ended March 31, % Change	2015
<b>Shipments</b>			
Butler Flat Roll Division	712,138		579,493
Columbus Flat Roll Division	756,933		564,241
The Techs	188,269		145,934
Sheet products	1,657,340	29%	1,289,668
Structural and Rail Division	292,988		304,352
Engineered Bar Products Division	125,200		156,366
Roanoke Bar Division	125,471		125,123
Steel of West Virginia	76,209		73,511
Long products	619,868	(6)%	659,352
Total shipments	2,277,208	17%	1,949,020
Intra-segment shipments	(65,058)		(56,094)
Steel operations segment shipments	2,212,150	17%	1,892,926
External shipments	2,121,872	17%	1,816,371

**Segment Results 2016 vs. 2015**

Overall steel operations performance in the first quarter 2016 compared to the same period in 2015 was positively impacted by changes in the flat roll steel supply environment. Flat roll steel import levels declined, and customer inventory levels were better matched with actual demand requirements, supporting higher domestic steel mill utilization. Our steel mill utilization rate was 88% for the first quarter 2016, as compared to 73% in the first quarter 2015. The domestic steel demand outlook remained relatively unchanged and steady, with the heavy equipment, agricultural and energy markets remaining weak, while automotive continued to be strong and construction continued to recover. Net sales for the steel operations decreased 12% in the first quarter 2016, when compared to the same period in 2015, as a 17% increase in steel operations shipments was more than offset by a decrease of \$189 per ton, or 25%, in average selling prices. In spite of solid overall domestic steel demand, average selling prices in the first quarter 2016 remained muted due to the lingering effects of price declines experienced during 2015, caused by elevated levels of imported steel into the United States and significant reductions in the cost of scrap.

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Metallic raw materials used in our electric arc furnaces represent our single most significant steel manufacturing cost. During the first quarter 2016 and 2015, our metallic raw material costs represented 50% and 59%, respectively, of our steel operations manufacturing costs, excluding the operations of The Techs, which purchases, rather than produces, the steel it further processes. Our metallic raw material cost per net ton consumed in our steel operations decreased \$128, or 41%, in the first quarter 2016, compared the same period in 2015, consistent with overall declines in scrap market pricing.

Decreases in steel selling prices more than offset decreases in raw material cost per ton, resulting in first quarter 2016 metal spread (which we define as the difference between average selling prices and the cost of ferrous scrap consumed) contraction compared to the same period in 2015. In spite of decreased metal spread, increased volumes in sheet products made up for the margin reduction, with operating income for the steel operations increasing 15%, to \$132.3 million, in the first quarter 2016, compared to the same period in 2015.

<b>Metals Recycling Operations Segment</b>
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**Metals Recycling Operations Segment.** Metals recycling operations include our metals recycling processing locations, and ferrous scrap procurement operations of OmniSource. OmniSource sells ferrous metals to steel mills and foundries, and nonferrous metals, such as copper, brass, aluminum and stainless steel to, among others, ingot manufacturers, copper refineries and mills, smelters, and specialty mills. Our metals recycling operations accounted for 15% and 21% of our consolidated net sales in the first quarter 2016 and 2015, respectively.

**Metals Recycling Operations Shipments:**

	2016	Three Months Ended March 31, % Change	2015
<b>Ferrous metal (gross tons)</b>			
Total	1,305,154	6%	1,233,001
Inter-company	(801,367)		(590,921)
External shipments	503,787	(22)%	642,080
<b>Nonferrous metals (thousands of pounds)</b>			
Total	270,410	4%	259,903
Inter-company	(27,850)		(18,323)
External shipments	242,560	%	241,580

**Segment Results 2016 vs. 2015**

## Edgar Filing: STEEL DYNAMICS INC - Form 10-Q

Overall metals recycling operations performance in the first quarter 2016 compared to the same period in 2015 was positively impacted by improving domestic steel mill utilization, particularly that of our steel mills. Shipments to our own steel mills increased to 61% of total ferrous metal shipments in the first quarter 2016, compared to 48% during the same period in 2015. Metals recycling operations net sales decreased 25% in the first quarter 2016 as compared to the same period in 2015, with ferrous and nonferrous pricing decreasing 38% and 20%, respectively in the first quarter 2016, as compared to the first quarter 2015, a product of the sharp decline in scrap values experienced during 2015 still lingering into 2016. However, ferrous and nonferrous volumes increased 6% and 4%, respectively, during the first quarter 2016, as compared to the same period in 2015, consistent with improved market demand. Metal spreads (which we define as the difference between average selling prices and the cost of purchased scrap) for ferrous metal decreased 15% period over period as ferrous selling prices declined more than scrap costs, while nonferrous materials metal spread improved 13%. Operating income for the metals recycling operations in the first quarter 2016 of \$2.8 million was \$7.3 million higher than first quarter 2015's operating loss of \$4.5 million, due largely to operating cost compression from higher volumes as well as focused cost containment efforts.

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**Steel Fabrication Operations Segment**

Steel fabrication operations include our eight New Millennium Building Systems joist and deck plants located throughout the United States and Northern Mexico. Revenues from these plants are generated from the fabrication of trusses, girders, steel joists and steel deck used within the non-residential construction industry. Steel fabrication operations accounted for 10% and 8% of our consolidated net sales during the first quarter 2016 and 2015, respectively.

**Segment Results 2016 vs. 2015**

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Overall steel fabrication operations performance in the first quarter 2016 compared to the same period in 2015 was positively impacted by an improved non-residential construction market, the acquisition of additional deck assets in late 2015, and increased market share for both joist and deck, driving increased sales volumes and increased profitability. Net sales for the steel fabrication operations increased \$19.1 million, or 12%, in the first quarter 2016, compared to the same period in 2015, as shipments increased 29% while average selling prices decreased \$187 per ton, or 13%, consistent with the drop in steel selling prices. Our steel fabrication operations continue to realize strength in order activity and resulting shipments, as we leverage our national operating footprint to gain market share, and market demand continues to be strong.

The purchase of various steel products is the largest single cost of production for our steel fabrication operations, generally representing approximately two-thirds of the total cost of manufacturing. The average cost of steel consumed decreased by 26% in the first quarter 2016, as compared to the same period in 2015, and coupled with a 13% decrease in selling prices resulted in modestly expanded metal spreads. As a result of near record quarterly shipments and metal spread expansion, operating income increased 50% to \$32.0 million in the first quarter 2016, as compared to \$21.4 million in the same period in 2015.

### Other Operations

Other operations consists of subsidiary operations that are below the quantitative thresholds required for reportable segments and primarily consist of our Minnesota ironmaking operations, which were indefinitely idled in May 2015, and several smaller joint ventures. Also included in Other are certain unallocated corporate accounts, such as the company's senior secured credit facility, senior notes, certain other investments and certain profit sharing expenses. Prior to being indefinitely idled, our Minnesota ironmaking operations experienced operating losses, which have been significantly curtailed post-idling.

Table of Contents**First Quarter Consolidated Results 2016 vs. 2015**

**Selling, General and Administrative Expenses.** Selling, general and administrative expenses (including profit sharing and amortization of intangible assets) of \$104.1 million during the first quarter 2016 increased 19% from \$87.3 million during the first quarter 2015, representing approximately 6.0% and 4.3% of net sales, respectively. The increase in the first quarter 2016 compared to the same period in 2015 is due most notably to increased profit sharing and incentive compensation expenses associated with increased operating income.

**Interest Expense, net of Capitalized Interest.** During the first quarter 2016, interest expense decreased \$6.0 million to \$37.0 million, when compared to the same period in 2015. The decrease in interest expense is due primarily to the call and prepayment of our \$350.0 million 7 5/8% Senior Notes due 2020, in March 2015.

**Other Expense, net.** During the first quarter 2016, net other income of \$1.8 million compared to net other expense of \$16.2 million in the same period in 2015, which included \$16.7 million of call premium and other finance expenses associated with the March 2015 senior note call and prepayment.

**Income Tax Expense.** During the first quarter 2016, our income tax expense was \$35.4 million at an effective income tax rate of 36.6%, as compared to \$13.5 million at an effective income tax rate of 33.4%, during the first quarter 2015. The effective tax rate in the first quarter 2015 was lower due primarily to certain favorable discrete tax adjustments recorded during the quarter.

**Liquidity and Capital Resources**

**Capital Resources and Long-term Debt.** Our business is capital intensive and requires substantial expenditures for, among other things, the purchase and maintenance of equipment used in our steel, metals recycling, and steel fabrication operations, and to remain in compliance with environmental laws. Our short-term and long-term liquidity needs arise primarily from working capital requirements, capital expenditures, principal and interest payments related to our outstanding indebtedness, dividends to our shareholders, and acquisitions. We have met these liquidity requirements primarily with cash provided by operations, long-term borrowings and availability under our Revolver. Our liquidity at March 31, 2016, is as follows (in thousands):

Cash and equivalents	\$	976,951
Revolver availability		1,187,418
Total liquidity	\$	2,164,369



Our total outstanding debt remained relatively unchanged during the first quarter 2016 at \$2.6 billion. Our total long-term debt to capitalization ratio (representing our long-term debt, including current maturities, divided by the sum of our long-term debt, redeemable noncontrolling interests, and our total stockholders' equity) was 49.0% at March 31, 2016, compared to 49.3% at December 31, 2015.

We have a senior secured credit facility (Facility) that matures in November 2019 which provides for a \$1.2 billion Revolver along with a term loan facility. Subject to certain conditions, we also have the ability to increase the combined facility size by a minimum of \$750 million. The Facility contains financial and other covenants pertaining to our ability (which may under certain circumstances be limited) to make capital expenditures; incur indebtedness; permit liens on property; enter into transactions with affiliates; make restricted payments or investments; enter into mergers, acquisitions or consolidations; conduct asset sales; pay dividends or distributions and enter into other specified transactions and activities. Our ability to borrow funds within the terms of the Revolver is dependent upon our continued compliance with the financial and other covenants. At March 31, 2016, we had \$1.2 billion of availability on the Revolver, \$12.6 million of outstanding letters of credit and other obligations which reduce availability, and there were no borrowings outstanding.

The financial covenants under our Facility state that we must maintain an interest coverage ratio of not less than 2.50:1.00. Our interest coverage ratio is calculated by dividing our last-twelve trailing months (LTM) consolidated adjusted EBITDA (earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization, and certain other non-cash transactions as allowed in our Facility) by our LTM gross interest expense, less amortization of financing fees. In addition, a net debt (as defined in the Facility) to consolidated LTM adjusted EBITDA (net debt leverage ratio) of not more than 5.00:1.00 must be maintained. If the net debt leverage ratio exceeds 3.50:1.00 at any time, our ability to make certain payments as defined in the Facility (which includes cash dividends to stockholders and share purchases, among other things), is limited. At March 31, 2016, our interest coverage ratio and net debt leverage ratio were 5.21:1.00 and 2.85:1.00, respectively. We were, therefore, in compliance with these covenants at March 31, 2016, and we anticipate we will continue to be in compliance during the remainder of the year.

**Working Capital.** We generated cash flow from operations of \$288.9 million in the first quarter 2016. Operational working capital (representing amounts invested in trade receivables and inventories, less current liabilities other than income taxes payable and debt) decreased \$130.7 million during the period to \$1.1 billion. Accounts payable increased 46% due to higher production volumes during the quarter compared to the fourth quarter of 2015.

**Capital Investments.** During the first quarter 2016, we invested \$27.7 million in property, plant and equipment primarily within our steel operations segment, compared with \$33.4 million invested during the same period in 2015. Our current estimated 2016 cash allocation plan includes the investment of approximately \$250 million in capital expenditures in our existing and announced operations.

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**Cash Dividends.** As a reflection of continued confidence in our current and future cash flow generation ability and financial position, we increased our quarterly cash dividend by 2% to \$0.1400 per share in the first quarter 2016 (from \$0.1375 per share in 2015), resulting in declared cash dividends of \$34.1 million during the first quarter 2016, compared to \$33.2 million during the same period in 2015. We paid cash dividends of \$33.4 million and \$27.8 million during the first quarter 2016 and 2015, respectively. Our board of directors, along with executive management, approves the payment of dividends on a quarterly basis. The determination to pay cash dividends in the future is at the discretion of our board of directors, after taking into account various factors, including our financial condition, results of operations, outstanding indebtedness, current and anticipated cash needs and growth plans. In addition, the terms of our senior secured credit facility and the indenture relating to our senior notes may restrict the amount of cash dividends we can pay.

**Other.** Our ability to meet our debt service obligations and reduce our total debt will depend upon our future performance which, in turn, will depend upon general economic, financial and business conditions, along with competition, legislation and regulatory factors that are largely beyond our control. In addition, we cannot assure that our operating results, cash flows, access to credit markets and capital resources will be sufficient for repayment of our indebtedness in the future. We believe that based upon current levels of operations and anticipated growth, cash flows from operations, together with other available sources of funds, including additional borrowings under our Revolver through its term, which expires in November 2019, will be adequate for the next twelve months for making required payments of principal and interest on our indebtedness, funding working capital requirements, and anticipated capital expenditures.

**ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK**

**Interest Rate Risk**

In the normal course of business, we are exposed to interest rate changes. Our objectives in managing exposure to interest rate changes are to limit the impact of these rate changes on earnings and cash flows and to lower overall borrowing costs. To achieve these objectives, we occasionally use interest rate swaps to manage net exposure to interest rate changes related to our portfolio of borrowings. We did not have any interest rate swaps during the periods ended March 31, 2016 or 2015.

**Commodity Risk**

In the normal course of business we are exposed to the market risk and price fluctuations related to the sale of our products and to the purchase of raw materials used in our operations, such as metallic raw materials, electricity, natural gas and its transportation services, fuel, air products, and zinc. Our risk strategy associated with product sales has generally been to obtain competitive prices for our products and to allow operating results to reflect market price movements dictated by supply and demand.

Our risk strategy associated with the purchase of raw materials utilized within our operations has generally been to make some commitments with suppliers relating to future expected requirements for some commodities such as electricity, natural gas and its transportation services, fuel, air products, and zinc. Certain of these commitments contain provisions which require us to take or pay for specified quantities without regard to actual usage generally for periods of up to 24 months for physical commodity requirements (in certain cases up to 60 months), for up to 4 years for commodity transportation requirements, and for up to 12 years for air products. We utilized such take or pay requirements during the past three years under these contracts, except for certain air products at our Minnesota ironmaking operations which were idled in May 2015. We believe that production requirements will be such that consumption of the products or services purchased under these commitments will occur in the normal production process, other than certain air products related to our Minnesota ironmaking operations during the idle period. We also purchase electricity consumed at our Flat Roll Division pursuant to a contract which extends through December 2017. The contract designates 160 hours annually as interruptible service and establishes an agreed fixed-rate energy charge per Mill/kWh consumed for each year through the expiration of the agreement.

In our metals recycling operations we have certain fixed price contracts with various customers and suppliers for future delivery of nonferrous metals. Our risk strategy has been to enter into base metal financial contracts with the goal to protect the profit margin, within certain parameters, that was contemplated when we entered into the transaction with the customer or vendor. At March 31, 2016, we had a cumulative unrealized loss associated with these financial contracts of \$1.5 million, substantially all of which have a settlement date within the next twelve months. We believe the customer contracts associated with the financial contracts will be fully consummated.

#### **ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES**

(a) *Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures.* Our management, with the participation of our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as of March 31, 2016. The term disclosure controls and procedures, as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Exchange Act, means controls and other procedures of a company that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by a company in the reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported, within the time periods specified in the Commission's rules and forms. Disclosure controls and procedures include, without limitation, controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by a company in the reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to the company's management, including its principal executive and principal financial officers, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Based on the evaluation of our disclosure controls and procedures as of March 31, 2016, our principal executive officer and principal financial officer concluded that, as of such date, our disclosure controls and procedures were effective.

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(b) *Changes in Internal Controls Over Financial Reporting*. No change in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act) occurred during the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2016, that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

**PART II OTHER INFORMATION**

**ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS**

We are involved, along with two other remaining steel manufacturing company defendants, in a class action antitrust suit in federal court in Chicago, Illinois, originally against eight companies. The Complaint alleges a conspiracy on the part of the original defendants to fix, raise, maintain and stabilize the price at which steel products were sold in the United States during a specified period between 2005 and 2007, by artificially restricting the supply of such steel products. All but one of the Complaints were brought on behalf of a purported class consisting of all direct purchasers of steel products. The other Complaint was brought on behalf of a purported class consisting of all indirect purchasers of steel products within the same time period. In addition, another similar complaint was filed in December 2010 purporting to be on behalf of indirect purchasers of steel products in Tennessee. All Complaints have been consolidated in the Chicago action and seek treble damages and costs, including reasonable attorney fees, pre- and post-judgment interest and injunctive relief. Following an extensive period of discovery and related motions concerning class certification matters, the Court, on September 9, 2015, certified a class, limited, however, to the issue of the alleged conspiracy alone, and denied class certification on the issue of antitrust impact and damages. As a result, some additional discovery is ongoing. We have also filed a motion for summary judgment, as has co-defendant SSAB, and this matter is currently pending.

Due, however, to the uncertain nature of litigation, we cannot presently determine the ultimate outcome of this litigation. Based on the information available at this time, we have determined that there is not presently a reasonable possibility (as that term is defined in ASC 450-20-20), that the outcome of these legal proceedings would have a material impact on our financial condition, results of operations, or liquidity. Although not presently necessary or appropriate to make a dollar estimate of exposure to loss, if any, in connection with the above matter, we may in the future determine that a loss accrual is necessary. Although we may make loss accruals, if and as warranted, any amounts that we may accrue from time to time could vary significantly from the amounts we actually pay, due to inherent uncertainties and the inherent shortcomings of the estimation process, the uncertainties involved in litigation and other factors. Additionally, an adverse result could have a material effect on our financial condition, results of operations and liquidity.

We are involved in various routine litigation matters, including administrative proceedings, regulatory proceedings, governmental investigations, environmental matters, and commercial and construction contract disputes, none of which are expected to have a material impact on our financial condition, results of operations, or liquidity.

**ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS**

No material changes have occurred to the indicated risk factors as disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015.

**ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS**

None.

**ITEM 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES**

None.

**ITEM 4. MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES**

The information required to be furnished pursuant to Item 4 concerning mine safety disclosure matters required by Section 1503(a) of the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act and Item 104 of Regulation S-K (17 CFR 229.104) is included in Exhibit 95 to this Quarterly Report.

**ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION**

None.

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**ITEM 6. EXHIBITS**

**Executive Officer Certifications**

- 31.1\* Certification of Principal Executive Officer required by Item 307 of Regulation S-K as promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission and pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 31.2\* Certification of Principal Financial Officer required by Item 307 of Regulation S-K as promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission and pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 32.1\* Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 32.2\* Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

**Other**

- 95\* Mine Safety Disclosures.

**XBRL Documents**

- 101.INS\* XBRL Instance Document
- 101.SCH\* XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
- 101.CAL\* XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Document
- 101.DEF\* XBRL Taxonomy Definition Document
- 101.LAB\* XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Document
- 101.PRE\* XBRL Taxonomy Presentation Document

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\* Filed concurrently herewith



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SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

May 6, 2016

STEEL DYNAMICS, INC.

By: /s/ Theresa E. Wagler  
Theresa E. Wagler  
Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer  
*(Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer)*