Neenah Inc Form 11-K June 11, 2018 Table of Contents

UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 11-K

(Mark One):

ý ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934.

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017

OR

0 TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934.

For the transition period from to

Commission file number 001-32240

A. Full title of the plan and the address of the plan, if different from that of the issuer named below:

NEENAH PAPER 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

B. Name of issuer of the securities held pursuant to the plan and the address of its principal executive office:

NEENAH, INC. 3460 Preston Ridge Road Suite 600 Alpharetta, Georgia 30005

NEENAH PAPER 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

Financial Statements as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, and for the Year Ended December 31, 2017

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All other schedules required by 29 CFR 2520.103-10 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations Note: for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 have been omitted because they are not applicable.	

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

To the Plan Administrator and Participants of Neenah Paper 401(k) Retirement Plan Alpharetta, Georgia

Opinion on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits of the Neenah Paper 401(k) Retirement Plan (the Plan) as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2017, and the related notes and schedule (collectively referred to as the financial statements). In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, and the changes in net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, and the changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2017, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Plan's financial statements based on our audit. We are a public accounting firm registered with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) (PCAOB) and are required to be independent with respect to the Plan in accordance with the U.S. federal securities laws and the applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the PCAOB.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the PCAOB. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud.

Our audits included performing procedures to assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to error or fraud, and performing procedures that respond to those risks. Such procedures included examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. Our audits also included evaluating the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

Supplemental Information

The Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2017 has been subjected to audit procedures performed in conjunction with the audit of the Plan's financial statements. The supplemental information is the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our audit procedures included determining whether the supplemental information reconciles to the financial statements or the underlying accounting and other records, as applicable, and performing procedures to test the completeness and accuracy of the information presented in the supplemental information. In forming our opinion on the supplemental information, we evaluated whether the supplemental information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. In our opinion, the supplemental information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

/s/ Warren Averett, LLC Atlanta, Georgia June 11, 2018 We have served as the Plan's auditor since 2016.

NEENAH PAPER 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits As of December 31, 2017 and 2016

	As of December 31,	
	2017	2016
ASSETS:		
Investments - at fair value	\$284,944,272	\$248,786,660
Receivables:		
Notes receivable from participants	2,379,624	2,488,881
Participant contributions		92
Employer contributions, net of forfeitures	123,655	46,761
Total receivables	2,503,279	2,535,734
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	\$287,447,551	\$251,322,394

See notes to financial statements.

NEENAH PAPER 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

ADDITIONS:		
CONTRIBUTIONS:		
Participant	\$10,981,330	
Employer	6,235,025	
Rollovers	1,471,669	
Total contributions	18,688,024	
INVESTMENT INCOME:		
Dividend and interest income	5,672,736	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	30,756,429	
Total investment income	36,429,165	
INTEREST INCOME FROM NOTES RECEIVABLE FROM PARTICIPANTS	85,653	
Total additions	55,202,842	
DEDUCTIONS:		
BENEFITS PAID TO PARTICIPANTS	(18,924,676)
ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES	(153,009)
INCREASE IN NET ASSETS	36,125,157	
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS:		
Beginning of year	251,322,394	
End of year	\$287,447,551	

See notes to financial statements.

NEENAH PAPER 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

The following description of the Neenah Paper 401(k) Retirement Plan (the "Plan") is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan document for more complete information.

General - The Plan is a defined contribution plan established on December 1, 2004, by Neenah, Inc. (the "Company"). The Plan Administrative Committee of the Board of Directors of the Company controls and manages the operation and administration of the Plan. Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company (the "Trustee") serves as the trustee of the Plan and of the Neenah Paper Defined Contribution Trust, through which the Plan is funded. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as amended.

Eligibility - An employee of the Company or a participating employer, as defined by the Plan, is eligible to participate in the Plan upon his/her date of hire.

Contributions - Each year, participants may contribute up to 75% of their annual pre-tax compensation, as defined in the Plan document, subject to certain Internal Revenue Code ("IRC") limitations. Participants are also allowed to contribute after-tax contributions not to exceed 75% of annual compensation. Participants aged 50 years or older during the year can make catch-up contributions also subject to IRC limits. The Company makes matching contributions based upon specific eligibility rules by employee or collectively bargained agreements.

If an election is not made by an employee, the employee is automatically enrolled to contribute 6% of eligible compensation into the Plan as they become eligible to participate, with annual 1% increases of eligible compensation until the employee's contribution deferral percentage reaches 10%. Participants may decline to participate in the Plan or change their deferral percentage in 1% increments at any time.

Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans.

Participant Accounts - Individual accounts are maintained for each Plan participant. Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution, an allocation of the Company's matching contributions, applicable RCP contributions and Plan earnings and charged with withdrawals and an allocation of Plan losses and administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Investments - Participants direct the investment of their contributions, Company matching and RCP contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan.

The Neenah Paper Stock Fund and the Self-Directed Brokerage Accounts are two of the investment options available to participants. Participants may not invest more than 25% and 50% of their account balances in the Neenah Paper Stock Fund and Self-Directed Brokerage Accounts, respectively, at any time. Effective January 1, 2017 participants may not invest more than 20% of their account balances in the Neenah Paper Stock Fund.

Vesting - Participants are vested immediately in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company's matching contribution and RCP contribution portion of their accounts is based on years of continuous service. A participant is 100% vested in the Company's contributions after three years of credited service. Participants

are also 100% vested in the Company's matching contributions upon termination of employment with the Company if the participant is age 55 or greater, is permanently and totally disabled, or has died.

Notes Receivable from Participants - Participants may borrow from their fund accounts up to a maximum of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance (excluding RCP contributions), whichever is less. The notes are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at rates commensurate with local prevailing rates at the time funds are borrowed as determined by the Plan administrative committee. Principal and interest on such notes are paid through salary withholdings over periods generally ranging from one to four years. However, the repayment period for notes made for the purchase of a principal residence may range from one to ten years. These periods may be extended for leaves of absence due to military duty.

Payment of Benefits - Upon termination of service or attainment of age 59 1/2, a participant may generally elect to receive a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his/her account. A participant may make the following regular withdrawals at any time, as defined by the Plan:

(a) After-tax contributions, provided such amounts have been in the Plan for at least 24 months

(b) Company-matching contributions, provided such amounts are vested and have been in the Plan for at least 24 months

- (c) Any participant contributions included within his/her rollover account
- (d) Pre-tax contributions for financial hardship purposes

Forfeited Accounts - At December 31, 2017 and 2016, forfeited non-vested accounts totaled \$19,814 and \$56,951, respectively. These accounts will be used to either reduce future employer contributions or pay administrative expenses. For the year ended December 31, 2017, \$115,564 in forfeiture balances were used to reduce employer contributions.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting - The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").

Use of Estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and Uncertainties - The Plan utilizes various investment securities, including mutual funds, a common/collective trust fund, employer securities, and a self-directed brokerage account. Investment securities, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the financial statements.

New Accounting Pronouncements - There were no new accounting pronouncements that impacted the financial statements.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition - The Plan's investments are presented at fair value. The Plan holds mutual funds, common/collective trust fund, employer securities, and common stock (through the self-directed brokerage account). Shares of mutual funds, common stock, and employer securities are valued at quoted market prices, which represent the net asset value ("NAV") of shares held by the Plan at year-end. The common/collective trust fund is valued based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Notes Receivable - Notes Receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as

administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2017 and 2016. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced and a benefit payment is recorded.

Administrative Expenses - Generally, administrative expenses of the Plan are paid by the Company, except for various costs associated with processing notes receivable from participants, account management fees, or expenses associated with investments within the self-directed brokerage account, which are paid by the Plan, as provided in the Plan document. Management fees and operating expenses charged to the Plan for investments in the mutual funds are deducted from income earned on a daily basis and are not separately reflected. Consequently, management fees and operating expenses are reflected as a reduction of investment returns for such investments.

Payment of Benefits - Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution.

Subsequent Events — The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through June 11, 2018, which is the date these financial statements were issued.

NOTE 3 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 820, Fair Value Measurement, established a framework for measuring fair value that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under ASC Topic 820 are described below:

Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2017 and 2016.

• Shares of mutual funds are valued at the NAV of shares held by the Plan at year-end by obtaining quoted prices on nationally recognized securities exchanges.

 \cdot Shares of common stock, including employer securities, are valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

Units of participation of the common/collective trust is valued at the NAV provided by the fund's trustee as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities. This practical expedient would not be used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. If the Plan initiates a full redemption of the common/collective trust, the investment advisor reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be

carried out in an orderly business manner.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively:

	Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2017			
	Level 1	Level 2 Level 3 Total		
Mutual funds	\$238,183,521	\$ _\$	-\$238,183,521	
Employer Common stock	9,780,753		9,780,753	
Self-directed brokerage funds	3,239,368		3,239,368	
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	\$251,203,642	\$ _\$	-251,203,642	
Investments measured at NAV:*				
Common/collective trust:			33,740,630	
Investments at fair value			\$284,944,272	
	Assets at Fair V	alue as of Decen	nber 31, 2016	
	Assets at Fair V Level 1	alue as of Decem Level 2 Lev	,	
Mutual funds			,	
Mutual funds Employer Common stock	Level 1	Level 2 Lev	rel 3 Total	
	Level 1 \$ 198,797,083	Level 2 Lev	rel 3 Total —\$ 198,797,083	
Employer Common stock	Level 1 \$ 198,797,083 10,047,624	Level 2 Lev	rel 3 Total \$ 198,797,083 10,047,624	
Employer Common stock Self-directed brokerage funds	Level 1 \$ 198,797,083 10,047,624 2,816,542	Level 2 Lev \$\$ 	rel 3 Total \$ 198,797,083 10,047,624 2,816,542	
Employer Common stock Self-directed brokerage funds Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	Level 1 \$ 198,797,083 10,047,624 2,816,542	Level 2 Lev \$\$ 	rel 3 Total \$ 198,797,083 10,047,624 2,816,542	
Employer Common stock Self-directed brokerage funds Total assets in the fair value hierarchy Investments measured at NAV:*	Level 1 \$ 198,797,083 10,047,624 2,816,542	Level 2 Lev \$\$ 	rel 3 Total \$ 198,797,083 10,047,624 2,816,542 211,661,249	

*In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits. In addition, in accordance with the adoption of Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2016-12, Disclosures for Investments in Certain Entities that Calculate Net Assets Value per Share (or its Equivalent), if an investment is measured using the NAV per share (or its equivalent) as the practical expedient in ASC 820 and that investment is in a fund that files a Form 5500, Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan, as a direct filing entity, disclosure of that investment's strategy will no longer be required.

There were no significant transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 investments or into or out of Level 3 investments during the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016.

NOTE 4 - EXEMPT PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Certain Plan investments held by the Plan are shares of mutual funds and units of a common/collective trust fund managed by the Trustee. As such, these transactions qualify as exempt party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid by the Plan for investment management services were included as a reduction of the return earned on each fund.

At December 31, 2017 and 2016, the Plan held 107,895 shares and 117,929 shares, respectively, of the Company's common stock (the sponsoring employer), with a cost basis of \$3,754,450 and \$3,778,467, respectively. During the year ended December 31, 2017, the Plan recorded dividend income from the Company of \$141,585.

NOTE 5 - PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intention to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions set forth in ERISA. In the event that the Plan is terminated, participants would become 100% vested in their accounts.

NOTE 6 - FEDERAL INCOME TAX STATUS

The Internal Revenue Service has determined and informed the Company by a letter dated May 20, 2014, that the Plan and related trust were designed in accordance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. However, the Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter. The Company and Plan management believe that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in accordance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Once qualified, the Plan is required to operate in conformity with the IRC to maintain its qualification. The Plan administrator has indicated that it will take the necessary steps, if any, to bring the Plan's operations into compliance with the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

U.S. GAAP requires plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Company has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that, as of December 31, 2017, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

NEENAH PAPER 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) EIN: 20-1308307, Plan Number: 002 As of December 31, 2017

(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, and Par or Maturity Value	(e) Current Value
Vanguard Growth Index Fund Ins	^K Registered Investment Company	\$14,343,258
Vanguard Inst Index Fund	Registered Investment Company	29,949,838
Vanguard Inst Target Ro 2015 Fund	et Registered Investment Company	11,093,543
	et Registered Investment Company	23,775,129
Vanguard Inst Target Ro 2025 Fund	et Registered Investment Company	24,824,661
	et Registered Investment Company	14,804,187
	et Registered Investment Company	13,357,296
Vanguard Inst Target Ro 2040 Fund	et Registered Investment Company	5,777,583
	et Registered Investment Company	5,415,429
Vanguard Inst Target Ro 2050 Fund	et Registered Investment Company	3,554,137
	et Registered Investment Company	3,975,248
	et Registered Investment Company	998,700
Vanguard Inst Target Ro 2065 Fund	et Registered Investment Company	24,885
Vanguard Target Ret Income Fund	Registered Investment Company	5,011,414
	rv Registered Investment Company	2,409,997
Vanguard LifeSt Growth	h Registered Investment Company	12,963,153
Vanguard LifeSt Mod Growth	Registered Investment Company	6,864,030
Vanguard Md-Cap Inde Fund Ins	^X Registered Investment Company	11,443,969
Vanguard Prime Money Mkt		20,244

Vanguard Sm-Cap Index Fund Ins	Registered Investment Company	15,857,102
Vanguard Total Bond Idx Inst	Registered Investment Company	13,226,838
Vanguard Total Intl Stk Inst	Registered Investment Company	10,116,676
Value Index Fund Inst	Registered Investment Company	8,376,204
VGI Brokerage Option	Vanguard Brokerage Option	3,239,368
Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust V	Common/Collective Trust	33,740,630
*Neenah Paper Company Stock Fd	^y Company Stock Fund	9,780,753
*Loan Fund	Notes receivable from participants (with interest rates from 3.25% - 9.25% and with maturities through February 2025)	2,379,624
Total assets held for investment purposes		\$287,323,896

Note: All investments are considered party-in-interest. Cost information is not required for participant-directed investments.

*Party-in-interest

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the trustees (or other persons who administer the employee benefit plan) have duly caused this Annual Report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

NEENAH PAPER 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

By:/s/ Trevor D. Armstrong Trevor D. Armstrong Chairman, Neenah, Inc. Plan Administrative Committee

Date: June 11, 2018