ORASURE TECHNOLOGIES INC Form 10-Q May 08, 2015 Table of Contents

## **UNITED STATES**

## SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

## **FORM 10-Q**

(Mark One)

X QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2015.

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_.

Commission File Number 001-16537

ORASURE TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Delaware (State or Other Jurisdiction of

**36-4370966** (IRS Employer

**Incorporation or Organization**)

**Identification No.)** 

220 East First Street, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania (Address of Principal Executive Offices)

18015 (Zip code)

(610) 882-1820

(Registrant s Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes x No "

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes x No "

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer " Accelerated filer " Smaller reporting company " Indicate by checkmark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes "No x

Number of shares of Common Stock, par value \$.000001 per share, outstanding as of May 5, 2015: 56,417,001 shares.

## PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

| Item 1. Financial Statements (unaudited)   | Page No. |
|--|----------|
|  |          |
| Consolidated Balance Sheets at March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014                              | 3        |
| Consolidated Statements of Operations for the Three Months Ended March 31, 2015 and 2014         | 4        |
| Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Loss for the Three Months Ended March 31, 2015 and 2014 | 5        |
| Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the Three Months Ended March 31, 2015 and 2014         | 6        |
| Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements   | 7        |
| Item 2. Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations    | 16       |
| Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk                               | 24       |
| Item 4. Controls and Procedures  | 24       |
| PART II. OTHER INFORMATION   |          |
| Item 1. Legal Proceedings  | 25       |
| Item 1A. Risk Factors  | 25       |
| Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds                              | 25       |
| Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities  | 25       |
| Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures  | 25       |
| Item 5. Other Information  | 25       |
| Item 6. Exhibits   | 25       |
| Signatures   | 26       |

# Item 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ORASURE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

# CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Unaudited)

(in thousands, except per share amounts)

|  | <b>MARCH 31, 2015</b> |         | DECEM | IBER 31, 2014 |
|--|-----------------------|---------|-------|---------------|
| ASSETS   |                       |         |       |               |
| CURRENT ASSETS:  |                       |         |       |               |
| Cash   | \$                    | 85,547  | \$    | 92,867        |
| Short-term investments   |                       | 3,942   |       | 5,000         |
| Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of |                       |         |       |               |
| \$543 and \$533  |                       | 16,367  |       | 16,138        |
| Inventories  |                       | 15,619  |       | 15,763        |
| Prepaid expenses   |                       | 1,559   |       | 1,140         |
| Other current assets   |                       | 149     |       | 306           |
| Total current assets   |                       | 123,183 |       | 131,214       |
| PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, net                                    |                       | 17,645  |       | 17,934        |
| INTANGIBLE ASSETS, net   |                       | 15,581  |       | 17,505        |
| GOODWILL   |                       | 19,913  |       | 21,734        |
| OTHER ASSETS   |                       | 1,320   |       | 1,246         |
|  | \$                    | 177,642 | \$    | 189,633       |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY                            |                       |         |       |               |
| CURRENT LIABILITIES:   |                       |         |       |               |
| Accounts payable   | \$                    | 5,037   | \$    | 7,148         |
| Deferred revenue   |                       | 5,492   |       | 8,043         |
| Deferred income taxes  |                       | 128     |       | 139           |
| Accrued expenses   |                       | 6,877   |       | 11,132        |
| Total current liabilities                                      |                       | 17,534  |       | 26,462        |
| OTHER LIABILITIES  |                       | 1,311   |       | 1,234         |
| DEFERRED INCOME TAXES  |                       | 2,970   |       | 3,236         |
| COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (Note 6)                         |                       |         |       |               |
| STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY  |                       |         |       |               |

Preferred stock, par value \$.000001, 25,000 shares authorized,

none issued

| Common stock, par value \$.000001, 120,000 shares authorized, 56,416 and 56,187 shares issued and outstanding |               |               |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| Additional paid-in capital  | 345,718       | 344,894       |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss  | (11,659)      | (7,848)       |
| Accumulated deficit   | (178,232)     | (178,345)     |
| Total stockholders equity   | 155,827       | 158,701       |
|   | \$<br>177,642 | \$<br>189,633 |

See accompanying notes to the consolidated financial statements.

# ORASURE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. AND SUBIDIARIES

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

# (Unaudited)

# (in thousands, except per share amounts)

|  | Thre | ee Months E<br>2015 | nded | March 31,<br>2014 |
|--|------|---------------------|------|-------------------|
| NET REVENUES:  |      |                     |      |                   |
| Product  | \$   | 23,765              | \$   | 23,537            |
| Other  |      | 3,323               |      |                   |
|  |      | 27,088              |      | 23,537            |
| COST OF PRODUCTS SOLD  |      | 10,090              |      | 9,610             |
| Gross profit   |      | 16,998              |      | 13,927            |
| OPERATING EXPENSES:  |      |                     |      |                   |
| Research and development                                     |      | 3,440               |      | 2,481             |
| Sales and marketing  |      | 7,884               |      | 11,340            |
| General and administrative                                   |      | 5,965               |      | 5,724             |
|  |      | 17,289              |      | 19,545            |
| Operating loss   |      | (291)               |      | (5,618)           |
| OTHER INCOME   |      | 409                 |      | 118               |
| Income (loss) before income taxes                            |      | 118                 |      | (5,500)           |
| INCOME TAXES   |      | 5                   |      | 131               |
| NET INCOME (LOSS)  | \$   | 113                 | \$   | (5,631)           |
| EARNINGS (LOSS) PER SHARE:                                   |      |                     |      |                   |
| BASIC  | \$   | 0.00                | \$   | (0.10)            |
| DILUTED  | \$   | 0.00                | \$   | (0.10)            |
| SHARES USED IN COMPUTING EARNINGS (LOSS) PER SHARE:<br>BASIC |      | 56,343              |      | 55,762            |
|  |      | 50,515              |      | 55,762            |
| DILUTED  |      | 57,173              |      | 55,762            |

See accompanying notes to the consolidated financial statements.

- 4 -

# ORASURE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. AND SUBIDIARIES

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE LOSS

(Unaudited)

(in thousands)

|                                  | Thre | Three Months Ended March 3 |    |         |
|----------------------------------|------|----------------------------|----|---------|
|                                  |      | 2015                       |    | 2014    |
| NET INCOME (LOSS)                | \$   | 113                        | \$ | (5,631) |
| OTHER COMPREHENSIVE LOSS         |      |                            |    |         |
| Currency translation adjustments |      | (3,811)                    |    | (1,778) |
|                                  |      |                            |    |         |
| Other comprehensive loss         |      | (3,811)                    |    | (1,778) |
| COMPREHENSIVE LOSS               | \$   | (3,698)                    | \$ | (7,409) |

See accompanying notes to the consolidated financial statements.

- 5 -

# ORASURE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Unaudited)

(in thousands)

|  | e Months E<br>2015 | nded | March 31, 2014 |
|--|--------------------|------|----------------|
| OPERATING ACTIVITIES:  |                    |      |                |
| Net income (loss)  | \$<br>113          | \$   | (5,631)        |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash used in operating activities: |                    |      |                |
| Stock-based compensation   | 1,475              |      | 1,406          |
| Depreciation and amortization  | 1,409              |      | 1,539          |
| Unrealized foreign currency gain   | (71)               |      |                |
| Deferred income taxes  | 5                  |      | 131            |
| Changes in assets and liabilities  |                    |      |                |
| Accounts receivable  | (552)              |      | (402)          |
| Inventories  | 57                 |      | (586)          |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets  | (290)              |      | (280)          |
| Accounts payable   | (2,062)            |      | (683)          |
| Deferred revenue   | (2,542)            |      | (153)          |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities   | (4,133)            |      | (3,009)        |
| Net cash used in operating activities  | (6,591)            |      | (7,668)        |
| INVESTING ACTIVITIES:  |                    |      |                |
| Purchases of short term investments  | (3,961)            |      |                |
| Proceeds from maturities of short term investments                                   | 5,000              |      |                |
| Purchases of property and equipment  | (437)              |      | (647)          |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities                                  | 602                |      | (647)          |
| FINANCING ACTIVITIES:  |                    |      |                |
| Proceeds from exercise of stock options  | 121                |      | 93             |
| Repurchase of common stock   | (772)              |      | (521)          |
| Net cash used in financing activities  | (651)              |      | (428)          |
| EFFECT OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON CASH                                      | (680)              |      | (255)          |
| NET DECREASE IN CASH   | (7,320)            |      | (8,998)        |
| CASH, BEGINNING OF PERIOD  | 92,867             |      | 93,191         |
| CASH, END OF PERIOD  | \$<br>85,547       | \$   | 84,193         |

# SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURES OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION:

Cash paid for:

Income taxes \$ 81 \$ 40

See accompanying notes to the consolidated financial statements.

## ORASURE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

(Unaudited)

(in thousands, except per share amounts, unless otherwise indicated)

# 1. The Company

We develop, manufacture, market and sell diagnostic products and specimen collection devices using our proprietary technologies, as well as other diagnostic products, including immunoassays and other *in vitro* diagnostic tests that are used on other specimen types. Our diagnostic products include tests that are performed on a rapid basis at the point-of-care, tests that are processed in a laboratory, and a rapid point-of-care HIV test approved for use in the domestic consumer retail or over-the-counter (OTC) market. We also manufacture and sell oral fluid collection devices used to collect, stabilize and store samples of genetic material for molecular testing in the consumer genetic, clinical genetic testing, academic research, pharmacogenomics, personalized medicine, and animal genetics markets. Lastly, we manufacture and sell medical devices used for the removal of benign skin lesions by cryosurgery, or freezing. Our products are sold in the United States and internationally to various clinical laboratories, hospitals, clinics, community-based organizations, public health organizations, research and academic institutions, distributors, government agencies, physicians offices, commercial and industrial entities, retail pharmacies and mass merchandisers, and to consumers over the internet.

#### 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

<u>Principles of Consolidation and Basis of Presentation</u>. The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of OraSure Technologies, Inc. (OraSure ) and its wholly-owned subsidiary, DNA Genotek, Inc. (DNAG). All intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated. References herein to we, us, our, or the Company m OraSure and its consolidated subsidiaries, unless otherwise indicated.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are unaudited and, in the opinion of management, include all adjustments (consisting only of normal and recurring adjustments) necessary for a fair presentation of our financial position and results of operations for these interim periods. These financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and notes thereto included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2014. Results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2015 are not necessarily indicative of the results of operations expected for the full year.

<u>Use of Estimates</u>. The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions about future events. These estimates and underlying assumptions affect the amounts of assets and liabilities reported, disclosures about contingent assets and liabilities, and reported amounts of revenues and expenses. Such estimates include the valuation of accounts receivable and inventories and assumptions utilized in impairment testing for intangible assets and goodwill, as well as calculations related to contingencies and accruals, among others. These estimates and assumptions are based on management s best estimates and judgment. Management evaluates its estimates and assumptions on an ongoing basis, using historical experience and other factors which management believes to be reasonable under the circumstances, including the current economic environment. We adjust such

estimates and assumptions when facts and circumstances dictate. Illiquid credit markets, volatile equity and foreign currency markets, reductions in government funding, and declines in consumer spending have combined to increase the uncertainty inherent in such estimates and assumptions. As future events and their effects cannot be determined with precision, actual results could differ significantly from these estimates. Changes in those estimates resulting from continuing changes in the economic environment and other factors will be reflected in the financial statements in those future periods.

<u>Short-Term Investments</u>. We consider all short-term investments to be available-for-sale securities. These securities are comprised of guaranteed investment certificates with purchased maturities greater than ninety days. Available-for-sale securities are carried at fair value, based upon quoted market prices, with unrealized gains and losses, if any, reported in stockholders equity as a component of accumulated other comprehensive loss.

- 7 -

Our available-for-sale securities as of March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014 consisted of guaranteed investment certificates with amortized cost and fair values of \$3,942 and \$5,000, respectively.

*Fair Value of Financial Instruments*. As of March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014, the carrying values of cash, short-term investments, accounts receivable, and accounts payable approximate their respective fair values based on their short-term nature.

Fair value measurements of all financial assets and liabilities that are being measured and reported on a fair value basis are required to be classified and disclosed in one of the following three categories:

Level 1: Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical, unrestricted assets or liabilities;

Level 2: Quoted prices in markets that are not active, or inputs which are observable, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the asset or liability; and

Level 3: Prices or valuation techniques that require inputs that are both significant to the fair value measurement and unobservable (i.e., supported by little or no market activity).

We offer a nonqualified deferred compensation plan for certain eligible employees and members of our Board of Directors. The assets of the plan are held in the name of the Company at a third-party financial institution. Separate accounts are maintained for each participant to reflect the amounts deferred by the participant and all earnings and losses on those deferred amounts. The assets of the plan are held in mutual funds and Company stock. The fair value of the plan assets as of March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014 was \$1,314 and \$1,234, respectively, and was calculated using the quoted market prices of the assets as of those dates. All investments in the plan are classified as trading securities and measured as Level 1 instruments. The fair value of plan assets is included in other assets with the same amount included in other liabilities in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets.

All of our available-for-sale securities are measured as Level 1 instruments as of March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014.

<u>Inventories</u>. Inventories are stated at the lower of cost or market determined on a first-in, first-out basis and are comprised of the following:

|                 | Marc | ch 31, 2015 | Decem | ber 31, 2014 |
|-----------------|------|-------------|-------|--------------|
| Raw materials   | \$   | 8,256       | \$    | 8,539        |
| Work in process |      | 764         |       | 898          |
| Finished goods  |      | 6,599       |       | 6,326        |
|                 |      |             |       |              |
|                 | \$   | 15,619      | \$    | 15,763       |

<u>Property and Equipment</u>. Property and equipment are stated at cost. Additions or improvements are capitalized, while repairs and maintenance are charged to expense. Depreciation and amortization are provided using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the related assets. Buildings are depreciated over twenty to forty years, while computer equipment, machinery and equipment, and furniture and fixtures are depreciated over two to ten years. Building improvements are amortized over their estimated useful lives. When assets are sold or otherwise disposed of,

the related property amounts are relieved from the accounts, and any gain or loss is recorded in the consolidated statement of operations. Accumulated depreciation of property and equipment as of March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014 was \$32,049 and \$31,416, respectively.

- 8 -

Intangible Assets. Intangible assets consist of the following:

|                            | Amortization<br>Period (Years) | Gross    | Acc | ch 31, 2015<br>cumulated<br>ortization | Net          |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|-----|--|--------------|
| Customer list              | 10                             | \$ 9,876 | \$  | (3,449)                                | \$<br>6,427  |
| Patents and product rights | 3-10                           | 10,449   |     | (8,069)                                | 2,380        |
| Acquired technology        | 7                              | 7,671    |     | (3,769)                                | 3,902        |
| Tradename                  | 15                             | 3,786    |     | (914)                                  | 2,872        |
|                            |                                | \$31,782 | \$  | (16,201)                               | \$<br>15,581 |

|                            | Amortization   |           | Acc | ber 31, 201<br>umulated |           |
|----------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----|-------------------------|-----------|
|                            | Period (Years) | Gross     | Am  | ortization              | Net       |
| Customer list              | 10             | \$ 10,779 | \$  | (3,508)                 | \$ 7,271  |
| Patents and product rights | 3-10           | 10,449    |     | (7,957)                 | 2,492     |
| Acquired technology        | 7              | 8,372     |     | (3,833)                 | 4,539     |
| Tradename                  | 15             | 4,132     |     | (929)                   | 3,203     |
|                            |                | \$33,732  | \$  | (16,227)                | \$ 17,505 |

Goodwill. Goodwill represents the excess of the purchase price we paid over the fair value of the net tangible and identifiable intangible assets acquired and liabilities assumed in our acquisition of DNAG in August 2011. Goodwill is not amortized but rather is tested annually for impairment or more frequently if we believe that indicators of impairment exist. Current U.S. generally accepted accounting principles permit us to make a qualitative evaluation about the likelihood of goodwill impairment. If we conclude that it is more likely than not that the fair value of a reporting unit is greater than its carrying amount, then we would not be required to perform the two-step quantitative impairment test. Otherwise, performing the two-step impairment test is necessary. The first step of the two-step quantitative impairment test involves comparing the fair value of the applicable reporting unit with its aggregate carrying value, including goodwill. If the carrying value of a reporting unit exceeds the reporting unit s fair value, we perform the second step of the test to determine the amount of the impairment loss, if any. The second step involves measuring any impairment by comparing the implied fair values of the affected reporting unit s goodwill and intangible assets with their respective carrying values.

We performed our last annual impairment assessment as of July 31, 2014 utilizing a qualitative evaluation and concluded that it was more likely than not that the fair value of our DNAG reporting unit is greater than its carrying amount. We believe we have made reasonable estimates and assumptions to calculate the fair value of our reporting unit. If actual future results are not consistent with management s estimates and assumptions, we may have to take an impairment charge in the future related to our goodwill. Future impairment tests will continue to be performed annually in the fiscal third quarter, or sooner if a triggering event occurs. As of March 31, 2015, we believe no indicators of impairment exist.

The change in goodwill from \$21,734 as of December 31, 2014 to \$19,913 as of March 31, 2015 is a result of foreign currency translation.

<u>Revenue Recognition</u>. We recognize product revenues when there is persuasive evidence that an arrangement exists, the price is fixed or determinable, title has passed and collection is reasonably assured. Product revenues are recorded net of allowances for any discounts or rebates. Other than for our OraQuick® In-Home HIV test, we do not grant price protection or product return rights to our customers except for warranty returns. Historically, returns arising from warranty issues have been infrequent and immaterial. Accordingly, we expense warranty returns as incurred.

Our net revenues recorded on sales of the OraQuick® In-Home HIV test represent total gross revenues, less an allowance for expected returns, and customer allowances for cooperative advertising discounts, rebates, and chargebacks. All of these allowances are estimates established by management, based on currently available information, and are adjusted to reflect known changes in the factors that impact those estimates. These allowances are recorded as a reduction of gross revenue when recognized in our statements of operations.

Royalty income from the grant of license rights is recognized during the period in which the revenue is earned and the amount is determinable from the licensee and is recorded as other revenue in our statements of operations.

We record shipping and handling charges billed to our customers as product revenue and the related expense as cost of products sold. Taxes assessed by governmental authorities, such as sales or value-added taxes, are excluded from product revenues.

On June 10, 2014, we entered into a Master Program Services and Co-Promotion Agreement with AbbVie Bahamas Ltd., a wholly-owned subsidiary of AbbVie Inc. ( AbbVie ), to co-promote our OraQureHCV Test in the United States. The product will be used to test individuals at-risk for the hepatitis C virus ( HCV ). We will be responsible for manufacturing and selling the product into all markets covered by this agreement.

Pursuant to the Co-Promotion Agreement, we have granted exclusive co-promotion rights for the OraQuick® HCV test in certain markets to AbbVie and we have agreed to develop, implement, administer and maintain a patient care database for the exclusive use of AbbVie. This patient care database will be used to compile patient information regarding new individuals who have tested positive for HCV using our OraQuick® HCV test. We have also jointly agreed with AbbVie to co-promote our OraQuick® HCV test in certain market segments.

In exchange for these exclusive rights and other services, we are eligible to receive up to \$75,000 in aggregate payments over the term of the agreement, which runs through December 31, 2019. We plan to recognize the payments ratably on a monthly basis over the term of the agreement. In addition, if certain performance-based milestones are achieved, we may be eligible to receive additional milestone payments. These payments would be based upon the aggregate number of new patients enrolled in the patient care database, in a given calendar year, after exceeding a baseline threshold, and could range from \$3,500 to \$55,500 annually over the term of the agreement. The first performance-based milestone period ends on December 31, 2015. The agreement also contains certain termination, indemnification and other provisions, typical of agreements of this type. Amounts related to this agreement will be recorded as other revenue in our statements of operations.

<u>Customer Sales Returns and Allowances</u>. We do not grant return rights to our customers for any product, except for our OraQuick<sup>®</sup> In-Home HIV test. Accordingly, we have recorded an estimate of expected returns as a reduction of gross OraQuick<sup>®</sup> In-Home HIV product revenues in our consolidated statements of operations. This estimate reflects our historical sales experience to retailers and consumers, as well as other retail factors, and is reviewed regularly to ensure that it reflects potential product returns. As of March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014, the reserve for sales returns and allowances was \$387 and \$437, respectively. If actual product returns differ materially from our reserve amount, or if a determination is made that this product s distribution would be discontinued in whole or in part by certain retailers, then we would need to adjust our reserve. Should the actual level of product returns vary significantly from our estimates, our operating and financial results could be materially affected.

<u>Deferred Revenue</u>. We record deferred revenue when funds are received prior to the recognition of the associated revenue. Deferred revenue as of March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014 includes customer prepayments of \$1,386 and \$613, respectively. Deferred revenue as of March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014 also includes \$4,106 and \$7,430 from AbbVie, respectively, which represents the \$15,000 payment received in July 2014 under the terms of

our HCV co-promotion agreement with AbbVie, less amounts recognized ratably in revenue.

<u>Customer and Vendor Concentrations</u>. One of our customers, Reckitt Benckiser, accounted for approximately 13% of our accounts receivable balance as of March 31, 2015. We had no significant concentrations (greater than 10%) in accounts receivable as of December 31, 2014. AbbVie accounted for approximately 12% of our net revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2015. We had no significant concentrations (greater than 10%) in net revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2014.

We currently purchase certain products and critical components of our products from sole-supply vendors. If these vendors are unable or unwilling to supply the required components and products, we could be subject to increased costs and substantial delays in the delivery of our products to our customers. Also, our subsidiary, DNAG, uses two

- 10 -

third-party suppliers to manufacture its products. Our inability to have a timely supply of any of these components and products could have a material adverse effect on our business, as well as our financial condition and results of operations.

Earnings (Loss) Per Share. Basic earnings (loss) per share is computed by dividing net income (loss) by the weighted-average number of shares of common stock outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings (loss) per share is computed in a manner similar to basic earnings (loss) per share except that the weighted average number of shares outstanding is increased to include incremental shares from the assumed vesting or exercise of dilutive securities, such as common stock options and unvested restricted stock, unless the impact is antidilutive. The number of incremental shares is calculated by assuming that outstanding stock options were exercised and unvested restricted shares were vested, and the proceeds from such exercises or vesting were used to acquire shares of common stock at the average market price during the reporting period.

The computations of basic and diluted earnings (loss) per share are as follows:

|   | Three Months<br>Ended March 31, |            |  |
|---|---------------------------------|------------|--|
|   | 2015                            | 2014       |  |
| Net income (loss)                                     | \$ 113                          | \$ (5,631) |  |
| Weighted average shares of common stock outstanding:  |                                 |            |  |
| Basic   | 56,343                          | 55,762     |  |
| Dilutive effect of stock options and restricted stock | 830                             |            |  |
| Diluted   | 57,173                          | 55,762     |  |
| Earnings (loss) per share:                            |                                 |            |  |
| Basic   | \$ 0.00                         | \$ (0.10)  |  |
| Diluted   | \$ 0.00                         | \$ (0.10)  |  |

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2015 and 2014, outstanding common stock options and unvested restricted stock, representing 2,702 and 3,698 shares, respectively, were excluded from the computation of diluted earnings (loss) per share, as their inclusion would have been anti-dilutive.

<u>Foreign Currency Translation</u>. The assets and liabilities of our foreign operations are translated into U.S. dollars at current exchange rates as of the balance sheet date, and revenues and expenses are translated at average exchange rates for the period. Resulting translation adjustments are reflected in accumulated other comprehensive loss, which is a separate component of stockholders equity.

Transaction gains and losses resulting from exchange rate changes on transactions denominated in currencies other than functional currency are included in income in the period in which the change occurs.

<u>Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss</u>. We classify items of other comprehensive loss by their nature and disclose the accumulated balance of other comprehensive loss separately from accumulated deficit and additional paid-in capital in the stockholders equity section of our balance sheet.

We have defined the Canadian dollar as the functional currency of our Canadian subsidiary, DNAG, and as such, the results of its operations are translated into U.S. dollars, which is the reporting currency of the Company. The \$3,811 and \$1,778 currency translation adjustments recorded in the first three months of 2015 and 2014, respectively, are largely the result of the translation of our Canadian operation s balance sheets into U.S. dollars.

- 11 -

Recent Accounting Pronouncements. In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued converged guidance on recognizing revenue in contracts with customers, ASU 2014-09 Revenue from Contracts with Customers. The intent of the new standard is to improve financial reporting and comparability of revenue globally. The core principle of the standard is for a company to recognize revenue in a manner that depicts the transfer of goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration which the company expects to receive in exchange for those goods or services. The standard will be effective for the first interim period within annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2016, with no early adoption permitted. However, the FASB has proposed a one-year deferral of the effective date of this standard. We are still evaluating the effects, if any, which adoption of this guidance will have on our consolidated financial statements.

#### 3. Stockholders Equity

Stock-Based Awards

We grant stock-based awards under the OraSure Technologies, Inc. Stock Award Plan, as amended and restated (the Stock Plan). The Stock Plan permits stock-based awards to employees, outside directors and consultants or other third-party advisors. Awards which may be granted under the Stock Plan include qualified incentive stock options, nonqualified stock options, stock appreciation rights, restricted awards, performance awards and other stock-based awards. We recognize compensation expense for stock option and restricted stock awards issued to employees and directors on a straight-line basis over the requisite service period of the award. To satisfy the exercise of options or vesting of restricted stock, we issue new shares rather than purchase shares on the open market.

Total compensation cost related to stock options for the three months ended March 31, 2015 and 2014 was \$822 and \$719, respectively. Net cash proceeds from the exercise of stock options were \$121 and \$93 for the three months ended March 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively. As a result of the Company s net operating loss carryforward position, no actual income tax benefit was realized from stock option exercises during these periods.

The following table summarizes the stock option activity for the three months ended March 31, 2015:

|                                | Options |
|--------------------------------|---------|
| Outstanding on January 1, 2015 | 5,740   |
| Granted                        | 767     |
| Exercised                      | (74)    |
| Expired                        | (35)    |
| Forfeited                      | (29)    |
|                                |         |
| Outstanding on March 31, 2015  | 6,369   |

Compensation cost of \$653 and \$687 related to restricted shares was recognized during the three months ended March 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively. In connection with the vesting of restricted shares and exercise of stock options during the three months ended March 31, 2015 and 2014, we purchased and immediately retired 112 and 89 shares with aggregate values of \$772 and \$521, respectively, in satisfaction of minimum tax withholding and exercise obligations.

- 12 -

The following table summarizes restricted stock award activity for the three months ended March 31, 2015:

|                                      | Shares |
|--------------------------------------|--------|
| Issued and unvested, January 1, 2015 | 707    |
| Granted                              | 265    |
| Vested                               | (267)  |
| Forfeited                            | (9)    |
| Issued and unvested, March 31, 2015  | 696    |

## 4. Accrued Expenses

|                              | Marc | h 31, 2015 | Decem | ber 31, 2014 |
|------------------------------|------|------------|-------|--------------|
| Payroll and related benefits | \$   | 2,902      | \$    | 6,620        |
| Royalties                    |      | 1,703      |       | 2,285        |
| Professional fees            |      | 758        |       | 480          |
| Other                        |      | 1,514      |       | 1,747        |
|                              |      |            |       |              |
|                              | \$   | 6,877      | \$    | 11,132       |

#### 5. Income Taxes

During the three months ended March 31, 2015 and 2014, we recorded foreign deferred tax expense of \$5 and \$131, respectively.

Deferred income taxes reflect the tax effects of temporary differences between the basis of assets and liabilities recognized for financial reporting and tax purposes, and net operating loss and tax credit carryforwards. The significant components of our total deferred tax liability as of March 31, 2015 relate to the tax effects of the basis differences between the intangible assets acquired in the DNAG acquisition for financial reporting and tax purposes.

In 2008, we established a full valuation allowance against our U.S. net deferred tax asset. Management believes the full valuation allowance is still appropriate as of March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014 since the facts and circumstances necessitating the allowance have not changed. As a result, no U.S. federal or state income tax benefit was recorded for the three month periods ended March 31, 2015 and 2014.

#### 6. Commitments and Contingencies

From time-to-time, we are involved in certain legal actions arising in the ordinary course of business. In management s opinion, based upon the advice of counsel, the outcomes of such actions are not expected to have a material adverse effect on our future financial position or results of operations.

## 7. Business Segment Information

We operate our business within two reportable segments: our OSUR business, which consists of the development, manufacture and sale of diagnostic products, specimen collection devices and medical devices; and our molecular collection systems or DNAG business, which primarily consists of the manufacture, development and sale of oral fluid collection devices that are used to collect, stabilize and store samples of genetic material for molecular testing. OSUR revenues are derived primarily from products sold in the United States and internationally to various clinical laboratories, hospitals, clinics, community-based organizations, public health organizations, distributors, government agencies, physicians offices, commercial and industrial entities, retail pharmacies, mass merchandisers, and to consumers over the internet. OSUR also derives other revenues, including royalties from the grant of license

rights, exclusivity payments for co-promotion rights, and other licensing and product development activities. DNAG revenues result primarily from products sold into the commercial market which consists of customers engaged in consumer genetics, clinical genetic testing, pharmacogenomics, personalized medicine, and animal and livestock genetic testing. DNAG products are also sold into the academic research market, which consists of research laboratories, universities and hospitals.

We organized our operating segments according to the nature of the products included in those segments. The accounting policies of the segments are the same as those described in the summary of significant accounting policies (see Note 2). We evaluate performance of our operating segments based on revenue and operating income (loss). We do not allocate interest income, interest expense, other income, other expenses or income taxes to our operating segments. Reportable segments have no inter-segment revenues.

The following table summarizes operating segment information for the three months ended March 31, 2015 and 2014 and asset information as of March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014:

|                                | e Months E<br>2015 | nded | March 31, 2014 |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|------|----------------|
| Net revenues:                  |                    |      |                |
| OSUR                           | \$<br>20,371       | \$   | 17,778         |
| DNAG                           | 6,717              |      | 5,759          |
| Total                          | \$<br>27,088       | \$   | 23,537         |
| Operating income (loss):       |                    |      |                |
| OSUR                           | \$<br>(1,521)      | \$   | (6,394)        |
| DNAG                           | 1,230              |      | 776            |
| Total                          | \$<br>(291)        | \$   | (5,618)        |
| Depreciation and amortization: |                    |      |                |
| OSUR                           | \$<br>726          | \$   | 776            |
| DNAG                           | 683                |      | 763            |
| Total                          | \$<br>1,409        | \$   | 1,539          |
| Capital expenditures:          |                    |      |                |
| OSUR                           | \$<br>76           | \$   | 439            |
| DNAG                           | 361                |      | 208            |
| Total                          | \$<br>437          | \$   | 647            |

|               | <b>March 31, 2015</b> | Decen | nber 31, 2014 |
|---------------|-----------------------|-------|---------------|
| Total assets: |                       |       |               |
| OSUR          | \$ 127,273            | \$    | 136,542       |

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| DNAG  | 50,369        | 53,091        |
|-------|---------------|---------------|
| Total | \$<br>177,642 | \$<br>189,633 |

Our products are sold principally in the United States and Europe.

The following table represents total revenues by geographic area, based on the location of the customer:

|               | Thre | Three Months Ended March 31, |    |        |
|---------------|------|------------------------------|----|--------|
|               |      | 2015                         |    | 2014   |
| United States | \$   | 20,416                       | \$ | 17,406 |
| Europe        |      | 4,374                        |    | 4,001  |
| Other regions |      | 2,298                        |    | 2,130  |
|               |      |                              |    |        |
|               | \$   | 27,088                       | \$ | 23,537 |

The following table represents total long-lived assets by geographic area:

|               | Marc | ch 31, 2015 | Decem | ber 31, 2014 |
|---------------|------|-------------|-------|--------------|
| United States | \$   | 16,093      | \$    | 16,570       |
| Canada        |      | 1,542       |       | 1,353        |
| Other regions |      | 10          |       | 11           |
|               |      |             |       |              |
|               | \$   | 17,645      | \$    | 17,934       |

# Item 2. MANAGEMENT S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Statements below regarding future events or performance are forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Federal securities laws. These may include statements about our expected revenues, earnings/loss per share, net income (loss), expenses, cash flow or other financial performance or developments, clinical trial or development activities, expected regulatory filings and approvals, planned business transactions, views of future industry, competitive or market conditions, and other factors that could affect our future operations, results of operations or financial position. These statements often include the words believes, expects, anticipates, estimates, will, should, could, or similar expressions. Forward-looking statements are plans, may, not guarantees of future performance or results. Known and unknown factors that could cause actual performance or results to be materially different from those expressed or implied in these statements include, but are not limited to: ability to market and sell products, whether through our internal, direct sales force or third parties; ability to manufacture products in accordance with applicable specifications, performance standards and quality requirements; ability to obtain, and timing and cost of obtaining, necessary regulatory approvals for new products or new indications or applications for existing products; ability to comply with applicable regulatory requirements; ability to effectively resolve warning letters, audit observations and other findings or comments from the FDA or other regulators; changes in relationships, including disputes or disagreements, with strategic partners or other parties and reliance on strategic partners for the performance of critical activities under various arrangements; ability to achieve financial and performance objectives under the HCV co-promotion agreement with AbbVie; failure of distributors or other customers to meet purchase forecasts, historic purchase levels or minimum purchase requirements for our products; impact of replacing distributors; inventory levels at distributors and other customers; ability of DNA Genotek to achieve its financial and strategic objectives and continue to increase its revenues; ability to identify, complete, integrate and realize the full benefits of future acquisitions; impact of competitors, competing products and technology changes; impact of negative economic conditions, high unemployment and poor credit conditions; reduction or deferral of public funding available to customers; competition from new or better technology or lower cost products; ability to develop, commercialize and market new products; market acceptance of oral fluid testing or other products; changes in market acceptance of products based on product performance or other factors, including changes in Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) or other testing guidelines, algorithms or other recommendations; ability to fund research and development and other products and operations; ability to obtain and maintain new or existing product distribution channels; reliance on sole supply sources for critical products and components; availability of related products produced by third parties or products required for use of our products; history of losses and ability to achieve sustained profitability; ability to utilize net operating loss carry forwards or other deferred tax assets; volatility of OraSure s stock price; uncertainty relating to patent protection and potential patent infringement claims; uncertainty and costs of litigation relating to patents and other intellectual property; availability of licenses to patents or other technology; ability to enter into international manufacturing agreements; obstacles to international marketing and manufacturing of products; ability to sell products internationally, including the impact of changes in international funding sources and testing algorithms; adverse movements in foreign currency exchange rates; loss or impairment of sources of capital; ability to attract and retain qualified personnel; exposure to product liability and other types of litigation; changes in international, federal or state laws and regulations; customer consolidations and inventory practices; equipment failures and ability to obtain needed raw materials and components; the impact of terrorist attacks and civil unrest; and general political, business and economic conditions. These and other factors are discussed more fully in our Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) filings, including our registration statements, Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014, Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, and other filings with the SEC. Although forward-looking statements help to provide information about future prospects, readers should keep in mind that forward-looking statements may not be reliable. The forward-looking statements are made as of the date of this Report, and we undertake no duty to update these statements.

Investors should also be aware that while we do, from time to time, communicate with securities analysts, it is against our policy to disclose any material non-public information or other confidential commercial information. Accordingly, stockholders should not assume that we agree with any statement or report issued by any analyst irrespective of the content of the statement or report. Furthermore, we have a policy against issuing or confirming financial forecasts or projections issued by others. Thus, to the extent that reports issued by securities analysts contain any projections, forecasts or opinions, such reports are not the responsibility of OraSure.

The following discussion should be read in conjunction with our consolidated financial statements contained herein and the notes thereto, along with the Section entitled Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates, set forth below.

#### Overview

We develop, manufacture, market and sell diagnostic products and specimen collection devices using our proprietary technologies, as well as other diagnostic products, including immunoassays and other *in vitro* diagnostic tests that are used on other specimen types. Our diagnostic products include tests that are performed on a rapid basis at the point-of-care and tests that are processed in a laboratory. We sell the only rapid point-of-care HIV test approved for use in the domestic consumer retail or over-the-counter (OTC) market. We also manufacture and sell oral fluid collection devices used to collect, stabilize and store samples of genetic material for molecular testing in the consumer genetic, clinical genetic testing, academic research, pharmacogenomics, personalized medicine, and animal genetics markets. Lastly, we manufacture and sell medical devices used for the removal of benign skin lesions by cryosurgery, or freezing. Our products are sold in the United States and internationally to various clinical laboratories, hospitals, clinics, community-based organizations, public health organizations, research and academic institutions, distributors, government agencies, physicians offices, and commercial and industrial entities. In addition, our OTC HIV and cryosurgical products are available at retail pharmacies and mass merchandisers, and our OTC HIV product is also sold to consumers over the internet.

#### **Recent Developments**

## **HCV Co-Promotion Agreement**

A major focus of our HCV business has been the HCV co-promotion agreement with AbbVie. As a result of evolving conditions in the HCV drug therapy market, we have had to adjust our strategy in several of the initiatives we are pursuing under this agreement.

As a result of the launch of its new HCV drug therapy and the intense competition between manufacturers for preferred formulary status for their products, AbbVie reduced the physician detailing activities of its sales force for our OraQuick® HCV test during the first quarter of 2015. This reduced level of detailing has continued longer than expected and, as a result, we have increased the focus and efforts of our distributors and manufacturer representative organizations, or MROs, to more effectively generate sales leads and customer interest within the physician market. We have also continued our efforts to initiate several pilot programs in the retail market with the goal of developing sustainable models for rapid HCV testing in national and retail outlets. We have made good progress under this initiative with three (3) pilots expected to be initiated in May 2015. Due to the competitive market conditions for HCV therapies, we have broadened our initiative, that was initially focused on the long-haul trucking industry, to identify other employer groups that may offer opportunities to promote both the use of our HCV test and the AbbVie patient support program. We expect that additional employer opportunities will be identified in the second half of this year. Finally, we are looking for ways into areas not previously covered by the co-promotion agreement with AbbVie, particularly the public health market.

We remain committed to the HCV co-promotion agreement with AbbVie and intend to devote the focus and resources needed to maximize the chances of success for this important collaboration.

#### **Current Consolidated Financial Results**

During the three months ended March 31, 2015, our consolidated net revenues were \$27.1 million compared to \$23.5 million in the three months ended March 31, 2014. Net product revenues during the three months ended March 31,

2015 increased 1% when compared to the first three months of 2014, primarily due to higher sales of our molecular collection systems, OraQuick® HCV and Intercept® products. Other revenues for the first three months of 2015 were \$3.3 million and represent the ratable recognition of payments for exclusive co-promotion rights and certain services provided under our HCV co-promotion agreement with AbbVie. We did not record similar revenues during the first quarter of 2014.

- 17 -

Our consolidated net income for the three months ended March 31, 2015 was \$113,000, or \$0.00 per share, compared to a net loss of \$5.6 million, or \$0.10 per share, for the three months ended March 31, 2014.

Cash used in operating activities for the three months ended March 31, 2015 was \$6.6 million, compared to \$7.7 million used during the three months ended March 31, 2014. As of March 31, 2015, we had \$89.5 million in cash and short-term investments compared to \$97.9 million at December 31, 2014.

#### **Business Segments**

We operate our business within two reportable segments: our OSUR business, which consists of the development, manufacture and sale of diagnostic products, specimen collection devices, and medical devices, and our DNAG or molecular collection systems business, which consists primarily of the development, manufacture and sale of oral fluid collection devices that are used to collect, stabilize, and store samples of genetic material for molecular testing. OSUR revenues are derived primarily from products sold into the United States and internationally to various clinical laboratories, hospitals, clinics, community-based organizations, public health organizations, distributors, government agencies, physicians offices, commercial and industrial entities, retail pharmacies, mass merchandisers and consumers over the internet. DNAG revenues result primarily from products sold into the commercial market, which consists of customers engaged in consumer genetics, clinical genetic testing, pharmacogenomics, personalized medicine, and animal genetic testing, as well as products sold into the academic research market which consists of research laboratories, universities and hospitals.

#### **Results of Operations**

Three months ended March 31, 2015 compared to March 31, 2014

## CONSOLIDATED NET REVENUES

The table below shows the amounts of total net revenues (dollars in thousands) generated by each of our business segments for the three months ended March 31, 2015 and 2014.

|                      |           | Three Months Ended March 31, |          |                       |      |
|----------------------|-----------|------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|------|
|                      | Do        | llars                        |          | Percentage<br>Net Rev |      |
|                      |           |                              | <b>%</b> |                       |      |
|                      | 2015      | 2014                         | Change   | 2015                  | 2014 |
| OSUR                 | \$ 17,048 | \$ 17,778                    | (4)%     | 63%                   | 76%  |
| DNAG                 | 6,717     | 5,759                        | 17       | 25                    | 24   |
| Net product revenues | 23,765    | 23,537                       | 1        | 88                    | 100  |
| Other                | 3,323     |                              | NM*      | 12                    |      |
| Net revenues         | \$ 27,088 | \$23,537                     | 15%      | 100%                  | 100% |

<sup>\*</sup> Calculation is not considered meaningful.

Consolidated net product revenues increased 1% to \$23.8 million in the first quarter of 2015 from \$23.5 million in the comparable period of 2014. Higher sales of our molecular collection systems, OraQuick® HCV and Intercept® products were partially offset by lower sales of our cryosurgical systems, professional OraQuick® HIV, and OraQuick® In-Home HIV products. Other revenues were \$3.3 million in the first quarter of 2015 and represent the recognition of revenues from exclusivity payments received under our HCV co-promotion agreement with AbbVie.

- 18 -

Consolidated net revenues derived from products sold to customers outside the U.S. were \$6.7 million and \$6.1 million, or 25% and 26% of total net revenues, in the first quarters of 2015 and 2014, respectively. Because the majority of our international sales are denominated in U.S. dollars, the impact of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates was not material to our total net revenues.

## **Net Revenues by Segment**

## **OSUR Segment**

The table below shows a breakdown of total net revenues (dollars in thousands) generated by our OSUR segment.

|                            | Three Months Ended March 31, |          |        |                       |      |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------|--------|-----------------------|------|
|                            | Dol                          | lars     |        | Percentage<br>Net Rev |      |
|                            |                              |          | %      |                       |      |
| Market                     | 2015                         | 2014     | Change | 2015                  | 2014 |
| Infectious disease testing | \$ 11,495                    | \$11,064 | 4%     | 57%                   | 63%  |
| Substance abuse testing    | 2,102                        | 1,830    | 15     | 10                    | 10   |
| Cryosurgical systems       | 2,545                        | 3,967    | (36)   | 13                    | 22   |
| Insurance risk assessment  | 906                          | 917      | (1)    | 4                     | 5    |
|                            |                              |          |        |                       |      |
| Net product revenues       | 17,048                       | 17,778   | (4)    | 84                    | 100  |
| Other                      | 3,323                        |          | NM*    | 16                    |      |
|                            |                              |          |        |                       |      |
| Net revenues               | \$ 20,371                    | \$17,778 | 15%    | 100%                  | 100% |

# **Infectious Disease Testing Market**

Sales to the infectious disease testing market increased 4% to \$11.5 million in the first quarter of 2015 from \$11.1 million in the first quarter of 2014 primarily due to higher sales of our OraQuick® HCV product in both domestic and international markets, higher sales of our professional OraQuick® HIV product in the international market and an increase in sales of our other infectious disease testing products. These increases in sales were partially offset by lower domestic sales of our professional OraQuick® HIV product and our OraQuick® In-Home HIV test.

The table below shows a breakdown of our total net OraQuick® revenues (dollars in thousands) during the first quarters of 2015 and 2014.

Table of Contents 34

- 19 -

<sup>\*</sup> Calculation is not considered meaningful.

|                        | Three Months Ended March 31, |           |          |  |
|------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|----------|--|
| Market                 | 2015                         | 2014      | % Change |  |
| Domestic HIV           | \$ 6,007                     | \$ 6,618  | (9)%     |  |
| International HIV      | 948                          | 558       | 70       |  |
| Domestic OTC HIV       | 1,561                        | 1,953     | (20)     |  |
| Net HIV revenues       | 8,516                        | 9,129     | (7)      |  |
| Domestic HCV           | 1,197                        | 663       | 81       |  |
| International HCV      | 972                          | 896       | 8        |  |
|                        |                              |           |          |  |
| Net HCV revenues       | 2,169                        | 1,559     | 39       |  |
| Net OraQuick® revenues | \$ 10,685                    | \$ 10,688 | %        |  |

Domestic OraQuick® HIV sales decreased 9% to \$6.0 million for the three months ended March 31, 2015 from \$6.6 million for the three months ended March 31, 2014. This decrease was primarily the result of the migration of some customers to 4<sup>th</sup> generation automated HIV immunoassays performed in a laboratory, as recommended under testing guidelines issued by the CDC, price competition, and the timing of certain customer orders. We anticipate that future sales of our professional HIV product will continue to be negatively affected as a result of the CDC s new testing guidelines, changes in government funding, and continued price competition. International sales of our OraQuick® HIV test during the first quarter of 2015 increased 70% to \$948,000 from \$558,000, primarily due to higher sales in Asia and Africa, partially offset by a decline in sales in Europe.

Sales of our OraQuick® In-Home HIV test decreased 20% to \$1.6 million in the first quarter of 2015 from \$2.0 million in the first quarter of 2014. The decline in sales is primarily the result of our decision in the second half of 2014 to transition away from broad-based consumer advertising and focus our marketing and promotional efforts at the retail outlet level. Sales of our OraQuick® In-Home HIV test in the first quarters of 2015 and 2014 included approximately \$150,000 and \$183,000, respectively, of direct sales to public health customers.

Domestic OraQuick® HCV sales increased 81% to \$1.2 million in the first quarter of 2015 from \$663,000 in the first quarter of 2014, primarily due to the addition of new HCV customers and higher sales to current customers who have expanded their HCV testing programs. International OraQuick® HCV sales increased 8% to \$972,000 in the first quarter of 2015 from \$896,000 in the first quarter of 2014, largely due to higher sales into certain Asian markets as a result of regional expansion, partially offset by lower sales in Europe.

We believe our OraQuick® HCV product represents an opportunity for future sales growth, given the recent FDA approvals of several new drug therapies for treating HCV. We also expect that sales of our HCV product will be positively impacted as we implement awareness and testing programs under our agreement with AbbVie. However, demand for our HCV product, particularly in the public health marketplace, is somewhat tempered by the limited availability of government funding allocated to HCV testing efforts and the time and effort required to build awareness and demand for rapid HCV testing. Sales to physicians can also be adversely affected by the level of reimbursement available from insurance providers and competition from laboratory-based HCV tests. The intensely competitive market for new HCV therapies and the decisions by insurance providers and payors to grant preferred or exclusive formulary status to one HCV therapy over another could adversely affect our initiatives under the HCV co-promotion agreement with AbbVie. These and other factors could limit the future growth of our HCV business.

International orders for both our HIV and HCV products can be sporadic in nature and are often predicated upon the availability of governmental funding, the impact of competition and other factors. As such, there is no assurance that such sales will continue at the same levels in future periods.

- 20 -

### **Substance Abuse Testing Market**

Sales to the substance abuse testing market increased 15% to \$2.1 million in the first quarter of 2015 from \$1.8 million in the first quarter of 2014, primarily as a result of higher sales of our Intercept® drug testing system.

Domestic Intercept® sales for the first quarter of 2015 increased to \$1.5 million compared to \$1.3 million for the first quarter of 2014 largely due to the recovery of customers that were previously lost to competition and improved domestic employment conditions.

### **Cryosurgical Systems Market**

Sales of our cryosurgical systems products (which includes both the physicians office and OTC markets) decreased 36% to \$2.5 million in the first quarter of 2015, compared to \$4.0 million in the same period of the prior year.

The table below shows a breakdown of our total net cryosurgical systems revenues (dollars in thousands) generated in each market during the first quarters of 2015 and 2014.

|                                   | Three Months Ended March 31, |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Market                            | 2015                         | 2014     | % Change |
| Domestic professional             | \$ 661                       | \$ 1,542 | (57)%    |
| International professional        | 357                          | 310      | 15       |
| Domestic OTC                      | 55                           |          | 100      |
| International OTC                 | 1,472                        | 2,115    | (30)     |
| Net cryosurgical systems revenues | \$ 2,545                     | \$3,967  | (36)%    |

Sales of our Histofreezer® product to physicians offices in the United States decreased 57% to \$661,000 in the first quarter of 2015 from \$1.5 million in the first quarter of 2014 largely as a result of distributor consolidation and competition from new private label brands. International sales of Histofreezer® increased to \$357,000 in the first quarter of 2015, compared to \$310,000 in the same period of the prior year, primarily due to the recognition of sales from a backlog that was created in 2014 as a result of delivery problems and inventory shortages associated with the transition to a new manufacturer of our international Histofreezer® products. In addition, in 2014 our former contract manufacturer began promoting a competing product similar to Histofreezer® and this competing product has adversely affected, and is expected to continue to adversely affect, revenues generated from our cryosurgical systems business. In order to remain competitive with this new product offering, we have decreased the per unit sales price of our Histofreezer® product in certain international markets.

In the fourth quarter of 2014, we launched our wart removal product in the U.S. retail market through private labeling with a large pharmacy chain. Sales related to this product in the first quarter of 2015 were \$55,000.

Sales of our international OTC cryosurgical products during the first quarter of 2015 decreased 30% to \$1.5 million compared to \$2.1 million in the first quarter of 2014, largely due to lower sales to both our European distributor, Reckitt Benckiser, and our Latin American distributor, Genomma.

Current quarter sales to Reckitt Benckiser decreased to \$1.3 million, compared to \$1.4 million during the first quarter of 2014, primarily due to customer ordering patterns. Sales to Genomma decreased to \$133,000 in the first quarter of

2015 from \$709,000 in the first quarter of 2014, also due to ordering patterns and challenges faced by Genomma, including declining economic conditions in Argentina.

### **Insurance Risk Assessment Market**

Sales to the insurance risk assessment market remained relatively flat in the first quarter of 2015 at \$906,000 compared to \$917,000 in the first quarter of 2014.

- 21 -

#### Other revenues

Other revenues for the first three months of 2015 were \$3.3 million and represent the ratable recognition of exclusivity payments recorded under our HCV co-promotion agreement with AbbVie. We did not record similar revenues during the first quarter of 2014.

### **DNAG Segment**

#### **Molecular Collection Systems**

Net molecular collection systems revenues, which primarily represent sales of our Oragene® product line, increased 17% to \$6.7 million in the first quarter of 2015 from \$5.8 million in the first quarter of 2014. Sales in the commercial market grew 32%, which was primarily due to increased orders from existing U.S. customers, as well as incremental revenues from new customers. Sales in the academic market decreased 7% largely due to customer ordering patterns.

### CONSOLIDATED OPERATING RESULTS

Consolidated gross margin was 63% for the first quarter of 2015 compared to 59% for the first quarter of 2014. Gross margin for the first quarter of 2015 increased primarily due to the \$3.3 million of other revenues associated with the AbbVie co-promotion agreement.

Consolidated operating loss for the first quarter of 2015 was \$291,000, a \$5.3 million improvement from the \$5.6 million operating loss reported in the first quarter of 2014. The improvement in operating loss was primarily the result of the \$3.3 million of other revenues recorded in the first quarter of 2015 coupled with the reduction in advertising and promotional costs associated with our OraQuick® In-Home HIV test.

#### **OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) BY SEGMENT**

#### **OSUR Segment**

OSUR s gross margin was 61% in the first quarter of 2015 compared to 55% in the first quarter of 2014. OSUR s 2015 margin was positively impacted by the \$3.3 million in other revenues recognized in the current quarter.

Research and development expenses increased 54% to \$2.8 million in the first quarter of 2015 from \$1.8 million in the first quarter of 2014 largely due to studies related to the development of our fully-automated high-throughput drugs-of-abuse assays and certain program expenses related to our co-development agreement for these assays. Sales and marketing expenses decreased 36% to \$6.1 million in the first quarter of 2015 from \$9.5 million in the first quarter of 2014. This decrease was primarily the result of lower advertising and promotional costs for our OraQuick® In-Home HIV test, which totaled \$432,000 in the first quarter of 2015, compared to \$4.6 million in the first quarter of 2014. General and administrative expenses remained relatively flat at \$5.0 million in the first quarter of 2015 compared to \$4.9 million in the first quarter of 2014.

All of the above contributed to OSUR s first quarter 2015 operating loss of \$1.5 million, which included non-cash charges of \$726,000 for depreciation and amortization and \$1.3 million for stock-based compensation.

### **DNAG Segment**

DNAG s gross margin was 69% in the first quarter of 2015 compared to 71% in the first quarter of 2014. This decrease was attributable to increased volume of lower margin sales experienced in the first quarter of 2015 when compared to the first quarter of 2014.

Research and development expenses remained relatively flat at \$626,000 in the first quarter of 2015 compared to \$659,000 in the first quarter of 2014. Sales and marketing expenses also remained flat at \$1.8 million in both the first quarter of 2015 and 2014. General and administrative expenses increased 17% to \$1.0 million in the first quarter of 2015 compared to \$863,000 in the first quarter of 2014, largely due to higher legal fees.

- 22 -

All of the above contributed to DNAG s first quarter 2015 operating income of \$1.2 million, which included non-cash charges of \$683,000 for depreciation and amortization and \$137,000 for stock-based compensation.

## CONSOLIDATED INCOME TAXES

We continue to believe the full valuation allowance established in 2008 against OSUR s total U.S. net deferred tax asset is appropriate as the facts and circumstances necessitating the allowance have not changed. As a result, no U.S. income tax expense or benefit was recorded for OSUR s pre-tax income or loss in the first quarter of 2015 or 2014, respectively. Canadian income tax expense of \$5,000 and \$131,000 was recorded in the first quarter of 2015 and 2014, respectively.

#### **Liquidity and Capital Resources**

|                        | March 31,<br>2015 | Dec            | ember 31,<br>2014 |  |
|------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|--|
|                        | (In               | (In thousands) |                   |  |
| Cash                   | \$ 85,547         | \$             | 92,867            |  |
| Short-term investments | 3,942             |                | 5,000             |  |
| Working capital        | 105,649           |                | 104,752           |  |

Our cash and short-term investment balances decreased to \$89.5 million at March 31, 2015 from \$97.9 million at December 31, 2014. Our working capital increased to \$105.6 million at March 31, 2015 from \$104.8 million at December 31, 2014.

During the first quarter of 2015, we used \$6.6 million in cash to finance our operating activities. Our net income of \$113,000 was increased by non-cash stock-based compensation expense of \$1.5 million and depreciation and amortization expense of \$1.4 million. Additional uses of cash in operating activities included a \$4.1 million decrease in accrued expenses and other liabilities associated with payment of our 2014 management incentive bonuses, royalty obligations, and certain year-end accruals, a \$2.5 million decrease in deferred revenues largely due to the AbbVie payment ratably recognized in revenue during the quarter, a \$2.1 million decrease in accounts payable associated with year-end inventory purchases and expense payments related to the AbbVie agreement, a \$552,000 increase in accounts receivable resulting from the increase in orders placed at the end of the current quarter, and a \$290,000 increase in prepaid expenses.

Net cash provided by investing activities was \$602,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2015, which reflects \$5.0 million in proceeds from the maturities of short term investments, partially offset by \$4.0 million used to purchase short-term investments and \$437,000 to acquire property and equipment.

Net cash used in financing activities was \$651,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2015, which resulted from \$772,000 used for the repurchase of common stock for withholding taxes related to the vesting of restricted shares, partially offset by \$121,000 in proceeds received from the exercise of stock options.

Our current cash balance is expected to be sufficient to fund our current operating and capital needs through at least the next twelve months. Our cash requirements, however, may vary materially from those now planned due to many factors, including, but not limited to, the scope and timing of future strategic acquisitions, the progress of our research and development programs, the scope and results of clinical testing, the cost of any future litigation, the magnitude of capital expenditures, changes in existing and potential relationships with business partners, the timing and cost of

obtaining regulatory approvals, the costs involved in obtaining and enforcing patents, proprietary rights and any necessary licenses, the cost and timing of expansion of sales and marketing activities, market acceptance of new products, competing technological and market developments, the impact of the current economic environment and other factors.

### **Summary of Contractual Obligations**

A summary of our obligations to make future payments under contracts existing at December 31, 2014 is included in Item 7, Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations, of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014. As of March 31, 2015, there were no significant changes to this information, including the absence of any off-balance sheet arrangements.

### **Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates**

This Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations discusses our consolidated financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The preparation of these consolidated financial statements requires that we make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. On an on-going basis, we evaluate our judgments and estimates, including those related to the valuation of accounts receivable, inventories and intangible assets, as well as calculations related to contingencies and accruals. We base our judgments and estimates on historical experience and on various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying value of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions.

A more detailed review of our critical accounting policies is contained in our 2014 Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC. During the first three months of 2015, there were no material changes in our critical accounting policies.

### Item 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

We do not hold any amounts of derivative financial instruments or derivative commodity instruments and, accordingly, we have no material derivative risk to report under this Item.

As of March 31, 2015, we did not have any foreign currency exchange contracts or purchase currency options to hedge local currency cash flows. We have operations in Canada and Europe, which are subject to foreign currency fluctuations. As currency rates change, translation of revenues and expenses for these operations from foreign currencies to U.S. dollars affects year-to-year comparability of operating results. Sales denominated in a foreign currency comprised 6.7% of our total revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2015. We expect our international business will continue to grow and our exposure to fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates may increase.

#### Item 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

(a) Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures. The Company s management, with the participation of the Company s Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, evaluated the effectiveness of the Company s disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934) as of March 31, 2015. Based on that evaluation, the Company s management, including such officers, concluded that the Company s disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of March 31, 2015 to provide reasonable assurance that material information required to be disclosed by the Company in the reports that we file or submit

under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 was accumulated and communicated to the Company s management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure and was recorded, processed, summarized, and reported within the time periods specified in the rules and forms of the SEC.

(b) <u>Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting</u>. There was no change in the Company s internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the three months ended March 31, 2015 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company s internal control over financial reporting.

- 24 -

### PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

#### Item 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

In May 2015, our subsidiary DNA Genotek, or DNAG, filed a complaint in the United States District Court for the District of Delaware against Ancestry.com DNA LLC ( Ancestry ) relating to the manufacture and sale by Ancestry of its oral fluid DNA collection device (the Ancestry Device ). Ancestry previously purchased DNAG s patented oral fluid DNA collection devices. The complaint alleges that the manufacture and sale by Ancestry of the Ancestry Device infringes U.S. Patent No. 8,221,381 B2, which is owned by DNAG. In addition, the complaint alleges that Ancestry has breached the terms of agreements under which Ancestry previously purchased DNAG products. The complaint also contains claims for conversion and trespass to chattel and includes an action to quiet title to the Ancestry Device and related patent applications. DNAG is requesting the court to grant injunctive relief and damages.

#### Item 1A.RISK FACTORS

There have been no material changes to the factors disclosed in Item 1A., entitled Risk Factors, in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014.

## Item 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

|                                       |                          |                                      | N                               | Maximum number (or |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                       |                          | Total number of shapproximate dollar |                                 |                    |
|                                       |                          |                                      | purchased                       | value) of shares   |
|                                       |                          |                                      | as part of                      | that               |
|                                       | Total A                  | verage                               | publicly                        | may yet be         |
|                                       | number of                | price                                | announced repurchased under the |                    |
|                                       | shares pa                | aid per                              | plans or                        | plans or           |
| Period                                | purchased <sup>(1)</sup> | share                                | programs                        | programs(2, 3)     |
| January 1, 2015 to January 31, 2015   | 28,122 \$                | 9.95                                 | 0                               | \$ 19,570,287      |
| February 1, 2015 to February 28, 2015 | 83,778 \$                | 9.21                                 | 0                               | \$ 19,570,287      |
| March 1, 2015 to March 31, 2015       | 0                        |                                      | 0                               | \$ 19,570,287      |

<sup>(1)</sup> Pursuant to the OraSure Technologies, Inc. Stock Award Plan, and in connection with the vesting of restricted shares and stock swap transactions, these shares were retired to satisfy minimum tax withholding or exercise obligations.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(2)</sup> On August 5, 2008, our Board of Directors approved a share repurchase program pursuant to which we are permitted to acquire up to \$25.0 million of outstanding shares. This share repurchase program may be discontinued at any time.

<sup>(3)</sup> This column represents the amount that remains available under the \$25.0 million repurchase plan, as of the period indicated. We have made no commitment to purchase any shares under this plan.

## Item 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES

None.

### Item 4. MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES

None.

### Item 5. OTHER INFORMATION

None.

## Item 6. EXHIBITS

Exhibits are listed on the Exhibit Index following the signature page of this Report.

- 25 -

Date: May 8, 2015

Date: May 8, 2015

### **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this Report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

ORASURE TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

/s/ Ronald H. Spair Ronald H. Spair

> Chief Operating Officer and Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer)

/s/Mark L. Kuna Mark L. Kuna

Senior Vice President, Finance and Controller

(Principal Accounting Officer)

- 26 -

### **EXHIBIT INDEX**

### **Exhibit**

| Number  | Exhibit   |
|---------|---|
| 10.1    | Amendment No. 3 to Employment Agreement, dated as of March 27, 2015, between Douglas A. Michels and OraSure Technologies, Inc., is incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed March 31, 2015.*     |
| 10.2    | Amendment No. 3 to Employment Agreement, dated as of March 27, 2015, between Ronald H. Spair and OraSure Technologies, Inc., is incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.2 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed March 31, 2015.*        |
| 10.3    | Amendment No. 3 to Employment Agreement, dated as of March 27, 2015, between Jack E. Jerrett and OraSure Technologies, Inc., is incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.3 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed March 31, 2015.*        |
| 10.4    | Amendment No. 3 to Employment Agreement, dated as of March 27, 2015, between Mark L. Kuna and OraSure Technologies, Inc., is incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.4 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed March 31, 2015.*           |
| 31.1    | Certification of Douglas A. Michels required by Rule 13a-14(a) or Rule 15d-14(a) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.   |
| 31.2    | Certification of Ronald H. Spair required by Rule 13a-14(a) or Rule 15d-14(a) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.  |
| 32.1    | Certification of Douglas A. Michels required by Rule 13a-14(b) or Rule 15d-14(b) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
| 32.2    | Certification of Ronald H. Spair required by Rule 13a-14(b) or Rule 15d-14(b) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.    |
| 101.INS | XBRL Instance Document  |
| 101.SCH | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document   |
| 101.CAL | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document   |
| 101.LAB | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Labels Linkbase Document  |
| 101.PRE | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document  |

<sup>\*</sup> Management contract or compensatory plan or arrangement.